

The Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study
(SURVEY OF PARENTS)

Fathers' Nine-Year Follow-Up Survey
Public Use Version

October 2011

Surveys were conducted by Westat, Inc. under contract with the Center for Research on Child Wellbeing at Princeton University and the Columbia Population Research Center at Columbia University.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION	PAGE
SECTION A1: INTRODUCTION FOR CORE FATHER INTERVIEW.....	3
SECTION A: CORE FATHER INTERVIEW: FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS, HH ROSTER, MARITAL, AND FERTILITY HISTORY	9
SECTION B: BIO MOTHER AND BIO FATHER CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES	24
SECTION C: FATHER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER	52
SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER.....	60
SECTION E: FATHER'S FAMILY BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT	71
SECTION F: ENVIRONMENT AND PROGRAMS	79
SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR	101
SECTION H: RELIGION.....	117
SECTION I: EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT	118
SECTION J: INCOME	132
SECTION K: SECONDARY CAREGIVER.....	142

SECTION A1: INTRODUCTION FOR CORE FATHER INTERVIEW

INTRO. (As I mentioned,) {This part of the Year 9 Survey, the Father's Interview/The Year 9 Father Interview} will take about an hour. I will ask you questions about you and {CHILD} and your household. Please be as accurate as possible. {You may recognize some questions from previous interviews in the Survey of Parents, but it is important for us to ask them again.} All fathers participating in the study are asked the very same questions. Occasionally, I may have to ask a question that does not apply to you or may seem sensitive in nature. Although it's important for us to get answers to all the questions we ask, if you do not want to answer a particular question, just tell me. Please remember that all your answers are confidential.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

First, I'd like to ask you some questions about {CHILD}.

A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: HOW MUCH OF THE TIME DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT?

ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME..... 1 ➡ GO TO SECTION A
ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME 2 ➡ GO TO A3F
SOME OF THE TIME..... 3 ➡ GO TO A2B
NONE OF THE TIME 4 ➡ GO TO A2A
ONLY ON WEEKENDS 7 ➡ GO TO A2B
REFUSED.....-1 ➡ GO TO A2A
DON'T KNOW-2 ➡ GO TO A2A

A2A. Have you seen {CHILD} in the last year?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

A2B. Have you ever lived with {CHILD} {most of the time}?

YES 1
NO 2 ➡ GO TO A3A2
REFUSED.....-1 ➡ GO TO A3A2
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➡ GO TO A3A2

A3. How many months ago did {he/she} stop living with you {most of the time}?

____|____|____|
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS

REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

A3A1. What are the main reasons {he/she} stopped living with you {most of the time}?
Was it because...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- a3a1_1 You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, 1
 - a3a1_2 You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, 2
 - a3a1_3 You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, 3
 - a3a1_4 Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home, 4
 - a3a1_5 {He/She} went away to school, 5
 - a3a1_6 {He/She} was old enough to leave home, 6
 - a3a1_7 {CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, . 7
 - a3a1_8 You had financial problems, 8
 - a3a1_9 You had health problems, 9
 - a3a1_10 {CHILD} had health problems, 10
 - a3a1_11 There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11
 - a3a1_12 {CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, 12
 - a3a1_13 Relationship with {MOTHER} ended, or..... 13
 - a3a1_91 Was there another reason? (SPECIFY) 91
-
- a3a1_101 ONE PARENT MOVED AWAY 101
 - a3a1_102 FATHER INCARCERATED..... 102
 - a3a1_103 WORK/SCHOOL OBLIGATIONS INTERFERED .. 103
- REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

A3A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: WITH WHOM DOES {CHILD} {USUALLY} LIVE?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON WITH WHOM CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME.

CODE ONE

- BIOLOGICAL MOTHER 1 ➡ GO TO A3C
- MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) 2 ➡ GO TO A3B1A
- PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S)..... 3 ➡ GO TO A3B1A
- OTHER RELATIVE(S)..... 4 ➡ GO TO A3B1A
- FRIEND 5 ➡ GO TO A3B1A
- FOSTER CARE 6 ➡ GO TO A3B
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 91 ➡ GO TO A3B1A
- _____
- REFUSED -1 ➡ GO TO A3D
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➡ GO TO A3D

A3B. Are {CHILD}'s foster parents related to you?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

GO TO A3C

A3B1A. Does {PERSON IN A3A2) receive any kind of payment for taking care of {CHILD}?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

A3C. About how many months has {CHILD} been living there?

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

 |_|_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

A3D. Do you expect {CHILD} to live with you {again} during the coming year?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX A3D1

IF A2A=2 (FATHER HAS NOT SEEN CHILD IN THE LAST YEAR), GO TO SECTION A.

ELSE, GO TO A3E.

A3E. About how many days did you see {CHILD} in the past 30 days?

 |_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

GO TO SECTION A

A3F. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: WHO DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH WHEN {HE/SHE} IS NOT LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME WITH.

CODE ONE

- BIOLOGICAL MOTHER..... 1➡ GO TO A3G
- MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S)..... 2➡ GO TO A3G
- PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) 3➡ GO TO A3G
- OTHER RELATIVE(S) 4➡ GO TO A3G
- FRIEND 5➡ GO TO A3G
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91➡ GO TO A3G

- REFUSED -1➡ GO TO A3G
- DON'T KNOW -2➡ GO TO A3G

A3G. How many days did {CHILD} live with you out of the past 30 days?

PROBE: By live, we mean that {he/she} slept or stayed overnight in your home.

|_|_|

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

OR

- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

A3I. What are the main reasons {he/she} doesn't live with you all of the time?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a3i_1	You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere,	1
a3i_2	You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD},	2
a3i_3	You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD},	3
a3i_4	Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home,	4
a3i_5	{He/She} went away to school,	5
a3i_6	{He/She} was old enough to leave home,	6
a3i_7	{CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, .	7
a3i_8	You had financial problems,	8
a3i_9	You had health problems,	9
a3i_10	{CHILD} had health problems,	10
a3i_11	There were problems with neighborhood safety, ...	11
a3i_12	{CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or	12
a3i_13	Relationship with {MOTHER} ended.....	13
a3i_91	Was there another reason? (SPECIFY)	91
<hr/>		
a3i_101	SHARED CUSTODY.....	101
a3i_102	INCARCERATED.....	102
a3i_103	WORK INTERFERENCE	103
	REFUSED.....	-1
	DON'T KNOW	-2

SECTION A: CORE FATHER INTERVIEW

Now I'd like to ask some questions about your household and relationships.

BOX A4

IF THE PRELOAD SHOWS THAT THE MOTHER IS DECEASED AND THERE IS COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT DATE AND CAUSE OF DEATH, GO TO A5.

ELSE GO TO A4.

A4. First, what is your relationship with {CHILD}'s biological mother {MOTHER} now? Are you...

- Married,..... 1 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- Separated, 2 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- Divorced,..... 3 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- Cohabiting, or living together,..... 4 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- Romantically involved, but living apart, 5 ➔ GO TO A4M
- Just friends, or 6 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- Not in any kind of a relationship? 7 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- MOTHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED -14 ➔ GO TO A4B
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX A4D

A4B. **OFFER CONDOLENCES.** When did {MOTHER} die?

- |_|_|
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO A4C
- DON'T KNOW -2

A4B2. [When did {MOTHER} die?]

____|____|____|____|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

A4C. What was the cause of her death?

CODE WITHOUT ASKING IF KNOWN

WON'T DISCUSS 1 ➔ GO TO A5
ILLNESS (SPECIFY)..... 2 ➔ GO TO A5

ACCIDENT (SPECIFY) 3 ➔ GO TO A5

OTHER (SPECIFY) 4 ➔ GO TO A5

REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO A5
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO A5

BOX A4D

IF BIO MOM IS DECEASED (A4=-14) OR INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD INDICATES MOM DIED, GO TO A5.

ELSE, IF A4= 1 OR 4 (THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE LIVING TOGETHER OR MARRIED), GO TO A5L.

ELSE IF A4 NE 1 OR 4 (FATHER AND MOTHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER) AND [PCG= "NOT BIO DAD" OR BIO MOM OR NON-PARENT (FATHER IS NOT PRIMARY CAREGIVER)], OR A4 NE 1 OR 4 (FATHER AND MOTHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER) AND PCG = BIO DAD (FATHER IS PRIMARY CAREGIVER), GO TO BOX A4H.

BOX A4H

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE MARRIED AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, BUT ARE SEPARATED OR DIVORCED NOW (A4=2 OR 3 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4H1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4I.

A4H1. When did you and {MOTHER} get {separated/divorced}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO A4M
DON'T KNOW -2

A4H2. [When did you and {MOTHER} get {separated/divorced}??]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|_| ➔ GO TO A4M
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO A4M
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO A4M

BOX A4I

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED
(NOT MARRIED) AT LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE
PRELOADED INFORMATION, BUT ARE NOT IN A RELATIONSHIP
NOW AND (A4=6 OR 7 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4J1.

ELSE, GO TO A4M.

A4J1. When did your romantic relationship with {MOTHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO A4K
DON'T KNOW -2

A4J2. [When did your romantic relationship with {MOTHER} end?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED -1

DON'T KNOW -2

A4K. Please tell me why your romantic relationship ended.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a4k_1	FINANCIAL REASONS (DON'T HAVE WORK/MONEY)	1
a4k_2	DISTANCE (DON'T LIVE IN SAME TOWN).....	2
a4k_3	MOTHER'S INCARCERATION.....	3
a4k_4	FATHER'S INCARCERATION.....	4
a4k_5	RELATIONSHIP REASONS (DON'T GET ALONG, TOO YOUNG, NOT IN LOVE, NOT MATURE ENOUGH, TOO DIFFERENT, JUST GREW APART).....	5
a4k_6	DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM.....	6
a4k_7	VIOLENT/ABUSIVE	7
a4k_91	OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
a4k_101	_____	
	INFIDELITY	101
	REFUSED.....	-1
	DON'T KNOW	-2

A4M. How often do you and {MOTHER} see or talk to each other? Is it . . .

- Every day or nearly every day, 1
- A few times a week, 2
- A few times a month, 3
- Only a few times in the past year, or 4
- Hardly ever? 5
- NEVER 0
- MOTHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED -14
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

A5. Not including yourself {and {CHILD}}, how many people are currently living with you?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

- RESPONDENT {AND CHILD}}, {LIVE/LIVES}
- LIVES ALONE 0 ➔ **GO TO A5F**
- NUMBER GIVEN 1
- RESPONDENT LIVES IN JAIL -10 ➔ **GO TO BOX A5P**
- RESPONDENT LIVES IN A SHELTER
OR ON THE STREET -12 ➔ **GO TO BOX A5P**
- REFUSED -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX A5A**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX A5A**

A51. [Not including yourself {and {CHILD}}, how many people are currently living with you?]

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.]

ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE
OR

REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

HOUSEHOLD MATRIX

A5A. So you said that one other person lives with you {and {CHILD}}. What is that person's first name?

I'd like to make a list of these {NUMBER} people who currently live with you. Please tell me the first names of everyone currently living with you, starting with the oldest and ending with the youngest. Please do not include yourself {or {CHILD}}.

What is the {first/next} person's name? **(not included in data release)**

PROBE: Is there anyone else who usually lives with you?

PROBE: What is the name of the next oldest person who usually lives with you?

Note: The household matrix includes gender, age, relationship, and current working status for up to 9 members.

A5B. Is {NAME} male or female?
(note: variables named a5b01 through a5b09 in data files)

ENTER GENDER OF {NAME}.

MALE 1
 FEMALE 2
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

A5C. What is {his/her} age?
(note: variables named a5c01 through a5c09 in data files)

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO "0".
 ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO "1".

____ → GO TO A5D

ENTER AGE OF {NAME}.

OR

REFUSED -1 → GO TO A5C2

DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO A5C2

A5C2. Is {NAME}. . .
(note: variables named a5c01a through a5c09a in data files)

a newborn to 15 year old,..... 11
 16 to 21,..... 12
 22 to 30,..... 13
 31 to 50,..... 14

51 to 65, or.....	15
older than 65?	16
REFUSED	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

A5D. What is {NAME}'s relationship to you?
(note: variables named a5d01 through a5d09 in data files)

SPOUSE	1
PARTNER/(BOY/GIRLFRIEND).....	2
RESPONDENT'S MOTHER.....	3
RESPONDENT'S FATHER.....	4
PARENT IN-LAW	5
BIOLOGICAL CHILD.....	6
STEPCHILD.....	7
FOSTER CHILD.....	8
SIBLING (BROTHER/SISTER).....	9
GRANDMOTHER OF RESPONDENT	10
GRANDFATHER OF RESPONDENT	11
AUNT/UNCLE	12
COUSIN	13
NOT-RELATED ADULT	14
NOT-RELATED CHILD	15
ADOPTED CHILD	16
NIECE/NEPHEW	17
GRANDCHILD	18
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

BOX A5D2

FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHOSE AGE IS 16 OR OLDER,
 ASK A5E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A5K.

A5E. Is {NAME} currently working?
(note: a5e01 through a5e09 in data files)

YES	1
NO	2
REFUSED	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

BOX A5K

GO TO BOX A5P.

A5L. Now, we'd like to ask some questions about your children. {Other than {CHILD}}, {How/how} many biological children do you have that are living with you in your household?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include biological children who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.]

FOCAL CHILD SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED.

|_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX A5P

IF THE FOCAL CHILD LIVES APART FROM THE FATHER (A2 = 3, 4, OR 7), GO TO A6A.

ELSE, ASK A6.

A6. {Now, we'd like to ask some questions about your children.} Do you have any biological children that are living apart from you?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO A7
REFUSED-1 ➔GO TO A7
DON'T KNOW-2 ➔GO TO A7

A6A. {Including {CHILD},} {how/How} many biological children do you have that are living apart from you?

|_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL NON-RESIDENT CHILDREN
OR
REFUSED -1➔GO TO A7
DON'T KNOW -2➔GO TO A7

A6B. What is the first name of the
 {first/second/third/fourth/fifth/sixth/seventh/eighth/ninth/tenth} biological child
 {,other than {CHILD},/(other than {CHILD})} who is not living with you?
 {DO NOT INCLUDE {CHILD}. {CHILD}'S NAME IS LISTED IN ANOTHER PART
 OF THE INTERVIEW.} (**names not included in data release**)
 PROBE: You may use your child's initials if you wish.

 ENTER NAME
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

A6C. How old is {NAME IN A6B}? (**note: variables named a6c01 through a6c10 in data files**)

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO "0".
 ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO "1".

 ENTER AGE OF {NAME IN A6B}.
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

BOX A6D

IF THERE IS ONLY ONE CHILD WHO DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE
 RESPONDENT (A6A=1), GO TO A6F. ELSE GO TO A6E.

A6E. Do your biological children who do not live with you all live in the same place?
 {INCLUDE THE FOCAL CHILD IN THIS ANSWER.}

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED-1 ➔GO TO A7
 DON'T KNOW-2

BOX A6E1

LOOP: ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN, OTHER
 THAN THE PRELOADED FOCAL CHILD IF APPLICABLE, FROM
 A6B. IF A6E = 1, LOOP ONLY ONCE.

A6F. Who {is {NAME IN A6B}/are they} currently living with?
(note: variables named a6f01 through a6f03 in data files)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

THEIR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER 1
GRANDPARENT(S)..... 2
FOSTER PARENT(S) 3
ADOPTIVE PARENTS(S) 4
LIVES ALONE OR WITH ROOMMATE..... 5
OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91

OTHER RELATIVES..... 101
MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER..... 102
SIBLING..... 103

REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

A6G. What is the reason {{NAME IN A6B}} is/they are} no longer living with you?
(note: variables named a6g01_1/a6g02_1/a6g03_1 through a6g01_106/a6g02_106/a6g03_106 in data files)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a6g0*_1	You had a legal custody agreement that the {child/children} would live elsewhere,	1
a6g0*_2	You voluntarily gave up custody,.....	2
a6g0*_3	You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of the {child/children},	3
a6g0*_4	Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed the {child/children} from your home,.....	4
a6g0*_5	The {child/children} went away to school,.....	5
a6g0*_6	The {child was/children were} old enough to leave home,	6
a6g0*_7	The {child/children} needed to live closer to school,	7
a6g0*_8	You had financial problems,	8
a6g0*_9	You had health problems,	9
a6g0*_10	The {child/children} had health problems,.....	10
a6g0*_11	There were problems with neighborhood safety, ...	11
a6g0*_12	The {child was/children were} was taken by another parent or kidnapped, or	12
a6g0*_13	The relationship with the mother of the {child/children} ended, or.....	13
a6g0*_91	Was there another reason? (SPECIFY)	91
a6g0*_101	<u>FATHER BUSY WITH WORK.....</u>	101
a6g0*_102	FATHER INCARCERATED.....	102
a6g0*_103	PARENTS MOVED TO DIFFERENT PLACES	103
a6g0*_104	FATHER'S LIVING SPACE INADEQUATE.....	104
a6g0*_105	CHILD NEVER LIVED WITH FATHER	105
a6g0*_106	CHILD CHOSE TO LIVE ELSEWHERE.....	106
	REFUSED.....	-1
	DON'T KNOW	-2

BOX A6H

END LOOP: IF (ONLY ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) OR [(MORE THAN ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) AND THE CHILDREN LIVE TOGETHER ELSEWHERE (A6E = 1)], GO TO A7.

ELSE, ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN FROM A6B, NOT COUNTING THE FOCAL CHILD,

A7. Did you have any children that have died?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX A7B**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX A7B**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX A7B**

A7A. How many of your children have died?

- ENTER NUMBER OF CHILDREN WHO DIED
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX A7B

IF QUESTIONS ABOUT BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN ONE OF THE TWO HOUSEHOLD MATRIXES WERE REFUSED, NOT KNOWN, OR NOT ASKED AND THE QUESTIONS ABOUT CHILDREN OUT OF THE HOUSEHOLD WERE REFUSED/NOT KNOWN [(A5D = -1, -2, OR NOT ASKED) AND (A5L = -1, -2 OR NOT ASKED)] AND [(A6 = -1 OR -2) OR (A6A = -1 OR -2)], GO TO BOX A9.

ELSE, GO TO A8B.

A8B. {Now, I'd like to ask you for {the first name of {BIO CHILD 1}'s mother/the first names of your biological children's mothers}}. What is {BIO CHILD N}'s mother's name?
(note: names not included in data release; variables named a8b01 through a8b10 in data files)

- 1. {NAME OF FOCAL CHILD'S MOTHER FROM PRELOAD}
- 2. {NAME OF MOTHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
- .
- .
- N. {NAME OF MOTHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
- 91. ADD NEW NAME _____

REFUSED.....-1
 DON'T KNOW-2

A8F. What was your relationship with the mother of {BIO CHILD N} at the time of that child's birth? Were you...
(note: variables named a8f01 through a8f10 in data files)

- Married, 1
- Separated,..... 2
- Divorced, 3
- Cohabiting, 4
- Romantic, but not living together, or 5
- Not romantic? 6
- VOLUNTEERED, MOTHER DIED.....-14
- REFUSED-1
- DON'T KNOW-2

BOX A9

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED AND/OR LIVING TOGETHER ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (A4=1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION B.

ELSE, GO TO A10.

A10. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Not/not} including anyone we've just talked about, how many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?

- NONE 0 ➡ **GO TO SECTION B**
- NUMBER GIVEN..... 1
- ONLY WITH MOTHER -10 ➡ **GO TO SECTION B**
- REFUSED -1 ➡ **GO TO A10A**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➡ **GO TO A10A**

A101. [{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Not/not} including the women we've just talked about, how many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?]

- |_| |_|
 ENTER NUMBER OF RELATIONSHIPS ➡ **GO TO A11**
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

A10A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- One or two relationships, 1
- Three or four relationships, 2
- Five or six relationships, or 3
- More than six relationships? 4
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

A11. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Have/have} you lived together with {this partner/any of your partners} in {this relationship/these relationships} for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are mothers to your children.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➡ **GO TO SECTION B**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➡ **GO TO SECTION B**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➡ **GO TO SECTION B**

BOX A11A1

IF A101 = 1 (ONE RELATIONSHIP) GO TO SECTION B. ELSE, GO TO A11A.

A11A. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many different partners have you lived with for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are mothers to your children.

|_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF PARTNERS
OR
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

A11B. Did you marry any of these women?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

SECTION B: BIO MOTHER AND BIO FATHER CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES

BOX B0

IF MOTHER IS DECEASED FROM PRELOAD OR A4= -14 OR A4M=-14 (MOTHER DECEASED) GO TO BOX B2.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B1.

BOX B1

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4=1) GO TO BOX B23.

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE LIVING TOGETHER BUT NOT MARRIED (A4=4) GO TO BOX B5.

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 NE 1 OR 4) AND FATHER HAS PRIMARY CUSTODY OF CHILD (PCG= BIO DAD), GO TO B2X.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B2.

B2X. I'd like to ask you some questions about {MOTHER} and her relationship to {CHILD}.

Has {MOTHER} seen {CHILD} during the last year?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B10X
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B13X
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B13X

B3X. Please think about the kind of mother you feel that {MOTHER} is to {CHILD}. Would you say that she is . . .

- An excellent mother, 1
- A very good mother,..... 2
- A good mother, or 3
- Not a good mother? 4
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B4X. During the past 30 days, on how many days has {MOTHER} seen {CHILD}?
 IF THE ANSWER IS "NONE," ENTER ZERO.

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS				
OR				
REFUSED	-1			
DON'T KNOW	-2			

B5X. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with {MOTHER} during the last twelve months?

YES	1
NO	2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X
REFUSED.....	-1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X
DON'T KNOW.....	-2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X

B6X. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with {MOTHER} during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS ➔ GO TO BOX B7X				
OR				
REFUSED.....	-1			
DON'T KNOW.....	-2			

B6X1. I just need a range. Would you say...

1 - 3 nights,	1
4 - 11 nights,	2
12 - 24 nights, or	3
25 or more nights?	4
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW.....	-2

BOX B7X

IF THE MOTHER SAW CHILD MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE PAST MONTH
 (B4X=2 OR MORE), GO TO B8X.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B9X.

B8X. In the past month, how often has {MOTHER} spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}?
Was it . . .

- Every day or nearly every day, 1
- A few times a week, 2
- A few times in the past month, 3
- Once or twice, or 4
- Not at all? 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B9X

IF THE MOTHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B8X = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD (B8X = -1 OR -2), GO TO B11X.

ELSE, GO TO B10X.

B10X. What is the main reason {MOTHER} doesn't see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

FATHER DOESN'T WANT MOTHER TO SEE CHILD	1
MOTHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD	2
CHILD DOESN'T WANT TO SEE MOTHER	3
MOTHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY	4
MOTHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS.....	5
MOTHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY	6
PARENTS DON'T GET ALONG	7
MOTHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS	8
FATHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS	9
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>	
FATHER IS INCARCERATED	101
FATHER IS LEGALLY RESTRICTED FROM SEEING THEM.....	102
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

B11X. Have you ever asked {MOTHER} to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES	1
NO	2
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

B12X. Have you ever refused to let {MOTHER} see {CHILD}?

YES	1
NO	2
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

B13X. Next I have some questions about financial contributions {MOTHER} might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {MOTHER} to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

- YES 1 ➔ GO TO B18X
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO B17X
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO B17X

B14X. What is the primary reason that {MOTHER} does not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY 1 ➔ GO TO B17X
- FATHER DOESN'T WANT THE MOTHER INVOLVED..... 2 ➔ GO TO B16X
- THE MOTHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED..... 3 ➔ GO TO B17X
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO B17X

-
- JUDGE HAS NOT ORDERED SUPPORT YET 101 ➔ GO TO B17X
- MOTHER HAS NO INCOME..... 102 ➔ GO TO B17X

- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO B17X
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO B17X

B16X. Why don't you want the mother involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- FINANCIAL REASONS/MOTHER NOT
ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT 1
 - FATHER DOESN'T
GET ALONG WITH MOTHER..... 2
 - MOTHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/
MOTHER A BAD INFLUENCE..... 3
 - CAN'T LOCATE MOTHER..... 4
 - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
-
- REFUSED..... -1
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2

B17X. Have you ever contacted a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency to find out about child support?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX B17X1

GO TO B22X.

B18X. How often does {MOTHER} pay on time? Is it.....

- All of the time, 1
- More than half of the time, 2
- About half of the time, 3
- Less than half of the time, or 4
- Never? 5
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B19X. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between {CHILD} and {MOTHER}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO B22X
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO B22X
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO B22X

B20X. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {MOTHER}?

- GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH..... 1 ➔ GO TO B21X
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO B22X
- _____
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO B22X
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO B22X

B21X. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {MOTHER}?

IF THE ANSWER IS "NONE" ENTER ZERO.

-
- ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
- OR
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B22X. {Other than formal child support payments}, How often does {MOTHER} give you money for {CHILD} or buy things directly for the child?

- OFTEN 1
- SOMETIMES 2
- RARELY 3
- NEVER 4
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B23X. What was {MOTHER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

- NOTHING..... 0 ➔ GO TO B24X
- WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB 1 ➔ GO TO B24X
- LOOKING FOR WORK..... 2 ➔ GO TO B24X
- IN SCHOOL..... 3 ➔ GO TO B24X
- UNABLE TO WORK 4 ➔ GO TO B24X
- IN JAIL/PRISON 5 ➔ GO TO B25X
- STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER 6 ➔ GO TO B24X
- WORKING AND IN SCHOOL..... 7 ➔ GO TO B24X
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 91 ➔ GO TO B24X

-
- MATERNITY LEAVE..... 101 ➔ GO TO B24X
 - REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO B24X
 - DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO B24X

B24X. Has {MOTHER} spent any time in jail {since {DATE OF 5 YEAR INTERVIEW}/in the past four years}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO B31X
- MOTHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO B31X
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO B31X

B26X. What {is/was} {MOTHER} in jail for?

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	CODE ALL THAT APPLY	
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter).....	1	b26x_1
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)	2	b26x_2
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting)	3	b26x_3
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS	4	b26x_4
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license).....	5	b26x_5
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT	6	b26x_6
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION	7	b26x_7
WEAPONS	8	b26x_8
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) ...	9	b26x_9
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE	10	b26x_10
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91	b26x_91
REFUSED.....	-1	
DON'T KNOW	-2	

BOX B27X

IF MOTHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL (B23X = 5 OR B24X = 3), GO TO B29X1.

ELSE, GO TO B28X.

B28X. How long did she spend in (jail/prison)?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS, MONTHS, WEEKS, OR DAYS.

ENTER NUMBER
 OR
 REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO B31X
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO B31X

B28X1. [How long did she spend in (jail/prison)?]

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S)..... 1→ GO TO B31X
MONTH(S) 2→ GO TO B31X
WEEK(S)..... 3→ GO TO B31X
DAY(S) 4→ GO TO B31X
REFUSED -1→ GO TO B29X1
DON'T KNOW -2→ GO TO B29X1

B29X1. When did {MOTHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month she went?

|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 → GO TO B30X1
DON'T KNOW -2

B29X2. [When did {MOTHER} go to (jail/prison)?]

PROBE: Do you know the year she went?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED-1
DON'T KNOW-2

B30X1. When will {MOTHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 → GO TO B31X
DON'T KNOW -2

B30X2. [When will {MOTHER} be released from (jail/prison)?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|

ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED -1

DON'T KNOW -2

B31X. Does {MOTHER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work she can do?

YES 1

NO 2

REFUSED..... -1

DON'T KNOW -2

B32X. Does {MOTHER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES 1

NO 2

REFUSED..... -1

DON'T KNOW -2

GO TO SECTION C

BOX B2

IF FATHER LIVES WITH THE CHILD NONE OF THE TIME BUT SAW CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=1), OR CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER ONLY SOME OF THE TIME OR ON WEEKENDS (A2=3 OR 7) GO TO B2B.

ELSE IF FATHER DID NOT SEE CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=2), GO TO B3B.

ELSE IF IT IS UNKNOWN OR REFUSED WHETHER FATHER SAW CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=-1 or -2) OR IF THE CHILD LIVES ALL, MOST, OR HALF OF THE TIME WITH THE FATHER (A2 = 1 OR 2), GO TO BOX B5.

B2B. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with you during the last twelve months?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX B2D**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX B2D**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX B2D**

B2C. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with you during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

- | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

 ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS ➔ **GO TO BOX B2D**
- OR
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B2C1. I just need a range. Would you say...

- 1 - 3 nights, 1
- 4 - 11 nights, 2
- 12 - 24 nights, or 3
- 25 or more nights? 4
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B2D

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE PAST MONTH (A3E = 2 OR MORE), GO TO B3.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B3A.

B3. In the past month, how often have you spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}?
Was it . . .

- Every day or nearly every day, 1
- A few times a week, 2
- A few times this past month, 3
- Once or twice, or 4
- Not at all? 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B3A

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B3 = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD (B3 = -1 OR -2), GO TO B4.

ELSE, GO TO B3B.

B3B. {You said before that you have not seen {CHILD} in the last year.} What is the main reason you don't see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

MOTHER DOESN'T WANT FATHER TO SEE CHILD	1
FATHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD	2
CHILD DOESN'T WANT TO SEE FATHER	3
FATHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY	4
FATHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS.....	5
FATHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY	6
PARENTS DON'T GET ALONG	7
FATHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS	8
MOTHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS	9
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>	
INCARCERATED.....	101
FATHER NEEDS TO STRAIGHTEN SELF OUT ..	102
DIFFICULT TO LOCATE/CONTACT CHILD	103
LEGALLY RESTRICTED	104
TRANSPORTATION DIFFICULTIES	105
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

B4. Has {MOTHER} ever asked you to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES	1
NO	2
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

B4A. Has {MOTHER} ever refused to let you see {CHILD}?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX B5

IF PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED AT ANY PREVIOUS INTERVIEW, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES EQUAL ONE, GO TO BOX B7.

- m1b2 = 1 OR
- m2c8a = 1 (has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
- f2c6 = 1 (has legal paternity been established?) OR
- m3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: HAS PATERNITY BEEN ESTABLISHED?) OR
- m3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
- m3c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
- f3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
- f3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: WAS PATERNITY ESTABLISHED AT LAST INTERVIEW?) OR
- f3c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?) OR
- m4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
- m4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR
- m4c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
- f4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
- f4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR
- f4c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?)

ELSE, GO TO B6A.

B6A. My next questions are about the legal arrangements you and {MOTHER} have regarding {CHILD}. Has your legal paternity been established? That is, did you sign any document that identifies you as the legal father of {CHILD}? Or, has a court ruled that you are the father?

- YES, LEGAL PATERNITY 1 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➡ GO TO BOX B7

B6A1. What is the primary reason that legal paternity has not been established?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON

CODE ONE

- DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO SEND PAYMENTS DIRECTLY..... 1 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED..... 2 ➡ GO TO B6A2
- FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED..... 3 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
-
- IMPLICIT UNDERSTANDING/NOT NECESSARY 101 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- HAVEN'T HAD A CHANCE TO YET 102 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- REFUSED..... -1 ➡ GO TO BOX B7
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO BOX B7

B6A2. Why doesn't {MOTHER} want you involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- b6a2_1** FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT 1
- b6a2_2** MOTHER DOESN'T GET ALONG WITH FATHER 2
- b6a2_3** FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE 3
- b6a2_91** OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
-
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX B7

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4=1), GO TO BOX B23.

ELSE IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT THE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), GO TO B11.

ELSE IF FATHER'S PATERNITY IS ESTABLISHED (B6A=1), GO TO B8A.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B21.

B8A. Next I have some questions about financial contributions you might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires you to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

- YES 1 ➔ **GO TO B9**
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO B8D**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO B8D**

B8B. What is the primary reason that you do not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- YOU DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO SEND PAYMENTS DIRECTLY 1 ➔ **GO TO B8D**
- MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED..... 2 ➔ **GO TO B8C**
- THE FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED..... 3 ➔ **GO TO B8D**
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ **GO TO B8D**

- FATHER IS PRIMARY CAREGIVER 101 ➔ **GO TO B8D**
- PARENTS ARE STILL TOGETHER..... 102 ➔ **GO TO B8D**

FATHER DOES NOT HAVE INCOME FROM JOB103 ➡ **GO TO B8D**
 TEMPORARY SITUATION 104 ➡ **GO TO B8D**
 REFUSED.....-1 ➡ **GO TO B8D**
 DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➡ **GO TO B8D**

B8C. Why doesn't {MOTHER} want you involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

b8c_1 FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT
 ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT 1
b8c_2 MOTHER DOESN'T
 GET ALONG WITH FATHER..... 2
b8c_3 FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/
 FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE..... 3
b8c_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91

REFUSED..... -1
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

B8D. Have you ever been contacted by a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency about child support?

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED.....-1
 DON'T KNOW-2

BOX B8E
GO TO B21.

B9. When was that legal agreement first reached?

____|____|
 ENTER MONTH
 OR
 REFUSED-1 ➡ **GO TO B9A**
 DON'T KNOW-2

B91. When was that legal agreement first reached?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED -1

DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B10

IF FATHER HAS ANY CHILDREN (OTHER THAN THE FOCAL CHILD) BY THE MOTHER (ANY A8B = 1), GO TO B10A.

ELSE, GO TO B11.

B10A. Is your legal agreement just for {CHILD} or is it for {your other child/any of your other children} as well?

JUST FOR CHILD..... 1

FOR OTHER CHILDREN AS WELL 2

REFUSED..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

B11. {The last time we interviewed you, you told us that you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires you to provide financial support for {CHILD}.} Have there been any changes to the original agreement since it was reached?

YES 1

NO 2 ➡ GO TO B12

REFUSED..... -1 ➡ GO TO B12

DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO B12

B11A. Why was the original agreement changed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----|
| b11a_1 | TO INCLUDE ANOTHER CHILD | 1 |
| b11a_2 | CHANGE IN FATHER'S ECONOMIC
CIRCUMSTANCES..... | 2 |
| b11a_3 | CHANGE IN MOTHER'S ECONOMIC
CIRCUMSTANCES..... | 3 |
| b11a_4 | OTHER (SPECIFY)..... | 91 |
| <hr/> | | |
| b11a_101 | MOTHER VIOLATED ORIGINAL AGREEMENT... | 101 |
| b11a_102 | AGREEMENT WAS DROPPED..... | 102 |
| b11a_103 | PARENTS NOW LIVE TOGETHER..... | 103 |
| b11a_104 | FATHER WAS INCARCERATED..... | 104 |
| b11a_105 | CHILD CUSTODY CHANGED..... | 105 |
| b11a_106 | NO LEGAL AGREEMENT EVER EXISTED..... | 106 |
| | REFUSED..... | -1 |
| | DON'T KNOW..... | -2 |

B11B1. When was the original agreement changed?

- |_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED-1 ➔ GO TO B11C
DON'T KNOW-2

B11B2. When was the original agreement changed?

- |_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

B12. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

GAVE AMOUNT..... 1
NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED..... 0 ➔ GO TO B14
REFUSED-1 ➔ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO B14

B12A. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

\$ |__|,|__|__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT OF PAYMENT
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO B14

B12B. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

ENTER UNIT.

WEEK..... 1 ➔ GO TO B14
EVERY 2 WEEKS..... 2 ➔ GO TO B14
MONTH..... 3 ➔ GO TO B14
OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91

NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED..... 0 ➔ GO TO B14
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO B14

B14. Are payments supposed to be given directly to {MOTHER}, to the court, to a welfare or child support agency, or to somewhere else?

- MOTHER 1 ➔ **GO TO B15**
 - COURT 2 ➔ **GO TO B15**
 - WELFARE OR CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY 3 ➔ **GO TO B15**
 - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ **GO TO B15**
-
- TAKEN DIRECTLY FROM PAYCHECK..... 101 ➔ **GO TO B15**
 - REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO B15**
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO B15**

B15. How often do you pay on time? Is it . . .

- All of the time, 1
- More than half of the time, 2
- About half the time, 3
- Less than half the time, or 4
- Never? 5
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B16. How much of this legally agreed upon child support have you actually paid {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}? Would you say you have paid....

- All of the amount agreed upon 1 ➔ **GO TO B16B**
- Some of the amount agreed upon, or..... 2
- None of the amount agreed upon..... 3 ➔ **GO TO B16B**
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B16A. Can you tell me approximately how much you have paid? Was it . . .

- Less than \$500, 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
- More than \$10,000? 8
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B16B. {Since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2},/Since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91},/In the past year,} have you given money or other financial support directly to {MOTHER} {instead of/in addition to} paying formal child support?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO B17
- REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO B17
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO B17

B16C. {Not including money that you gave to {MOTHER} as part of the formal child support,} {How/how} much money did you give to {MOTHER} {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

- \$ |__|__|,|__|__|__| ➔ GO TO B17
- ENTER AMOUNT
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B16D. I just need a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than \$500, 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
- More than \$10,000? 8
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B17. Do you have any arrears on the child support that you are supposed to pay to {MOTHER}, or do you owe anything to the welfare department for unpaid monthly support or for reimbursing medical costs?

PROBE: Arrears is unpaid child support that the father owes to the mother or to the child support agency.

- YES 1
- NO 2 → GO TO BOX B18
- REFUSED -1 → GO TO BOX B18
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO BOX B18

B17A. What is the amount of the arrears?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

\$ |__| |__|, |__| |__| |__| |__| → GO TO B17C
ENTER AMOUNT
OR

- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B17B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

- Less than \$500, 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
- More than \$10,000? 8
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B17C. Has any action been taken by a welfare office, court, or judge to try to get you to pay the child support you owe?

- YES 1
- NO 2 → **GO TO BOX B18**
- REFUSED -1 → **GO TO BOX B18**
- DON'T KNOW -2 → **GO TO BOX B18**

B17D. What action has been taken?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

b17d_1	GARNISHED FATHER'S WAGES	1
b17d_2	SEIZED FATHER'S INCOME TAX REFUND	2
b17d_3	SUSPENDED FATHER'S DRIVER'S LICENSE	3
b17d_4	SEIZED FATHER'S LIQUID ASSETS.....	4
b17d_5	PUT A LIEN ON FATHER'S PERSONAL PROPERTY	5
b17d_6	SUSPENDED FATHER'S BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL OR OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE	6
b17d_7	SENT FATHER TO PRISON OR JAIL	7
b17d_8	PUT FATHER ON PROBATION	8
b17d_91	OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>		
b17d_101	NO ACTUAL PUNISHMENT SO FAR.....	101
b17d_102	LETTERS ONLY	102
b17d_103	INCREASED FATHERS PAYMENTS	103
	REFUSED.....	-1
	DON'T KNOW.....	-2

BOX B18

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO BOX B19.

ELSE, GO TO B18A.

B18A. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between you and {CHILD}?

YES	1
NO	2 ➡ GO TO BOX B19
REFUSED.....	-1 ➡ GO TO BOX B19
DON'T KNOW.....	-2 ➡ GO TO BOX B19

B18B. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with you?

GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH..... 1 ➔ GO TO B18C
OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO BOX B19

TIME FRAME IS FLEXIBLE 101 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
FATHER ONLY SEES CHILD ON HOLIDAYS..... 102 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B19

B18C. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with you?]

IF THE ANSWER IS "NONE" ENTER ZERO.

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
OR
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B19

IF [MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (A4 = 1)]
OR [MOTHER HAS A FORMAL AGREEMENT WITH FATHER (THE
PRELOAD INDICATES THAT MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL
AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT PREVIOUS
INTERVIEW OR IN CURRENT INTERVIEW B8A = 1)], GO TO BOX
B21C.

ELSE, GO TO B21.

B21. Have you paid anything toward {{CHILD}/your children}'s support in the past twelve months?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C

B21A. How much have you paid-for {{CHILD}/your children}'s support in the past twelve months?

\$ |__| |__| |__, |__| |__| |__| |__| ➡ **GO TO BOX B21C**
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

B21B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

- Less than \$500, 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
- More than \$10,000? 8
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX B21C

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4 = 1), GO TO BOX B23.

ELSE, GO TO B22.

B22. I am going to read you a list of things that children need. Please tell me how often you buy or pay for these for {CHILD}. How often do you buy or pay for...

PROBE: Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	REF	DK
B22A.	Clothes for {CHILD}? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22B.	Toys for {CHILD}?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22C.	Medicine for {CHILD}?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22D.	Food for {CHILD}?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22E.	Camp or school tuition for {CHILD}?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22F.	School supplies for {CHILD}?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22G.	Entertainment items for {CHILD} such as videos, computer games, music CDs?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22H.	Personal items (haircuts, etc)?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22I.	Anything else? (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_101.	CANDY, JUNK FOOD, INCIDENTALS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_102.	HEALTH AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_103.	ALLOWANCE OR SPENDING MONEY	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_104.	SPECIAL EVENTS OR OUTINGS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_105.	SPORTS OR EXTRACURRICULAR	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_106.	EVERYTHING WHATEVER S/HE WANTS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_107.	BIO FATHER LIVES WITH CHILD	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_108.	TRANSPORTATION COSTS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

BOX B23

IF THE FATHER HAS ANY CHILDREN BY SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE MOTHER (ANY A8B>1), GO TO B24.

ELSE, GO TO SECTION C.

B24. You mentioned before that you have {a child/some children} with someone other than {MOTHER}. Do you have a legal obligation to pay child support for {that child/those children}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 → GO TO SECTION C
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO SECTION C
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO SECTION C

B25. About how much child support did you pay for {that child/all those children} in the past twelve months?

- \$ |__| |__|, |__| |__| |__| → GO TO SECTION C
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

B25A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than \$500, 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
- More than \$10,000? 8
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

SECTION C: FATHER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER

BOX C0

IF THE MOTHER IS DEAD [(THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE MOTHER IS NOT LIVING) OR (A4 =-14) OR (A4M = -14)], GO TO C1A.

ELSE, GO TO C1.

C1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your relationship with {MOTHER}. In general, would you say that your relationship with her is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- EXCELLENT 1
- VERY GOOD 2
- GOOD 3
- FAIR 4
- POOR 5
- NEVER SEE HER -10
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

C1A. The next question is about things fathers may do with their children. For each activity that fathers may do, please tell me how important this activity is to you.

PROBE: Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?

	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	REF	DK
A. Provide regular financial support? Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
B. Teach children about life?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C. Provide direct care, such as child care, transportation, tending basic needs?	1	2	3	-1	-2
D. Show love and affection?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
E. Provide protection?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
F. Serve as an authority figure?	1	2	3	-1	-2

BOX C2

IF THE MOTHER IS DEAD [(THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE MOTHER IS NOT LIVING) OR (A4 = -14) OR (A4M = -14)], GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD IN THE LAST YEAR (A2A = 1) OR THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (A2 = 1, 2, 3 OR 7), GO TO C2.

ELSE, GO TO BOX C4.

- C2. The following questions are about how parents work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and {MOTHER}.

PROBE: Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?

		ALWAYS TRUE	SOMETIMES TRUE	RARELY TRUE	NEVER TRUE	REF	DK
C2A.	You can trust {MOTHER} to take good care of {CHILD} Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2B.	She supports you in the way you want to raise {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2C.	You and {MOTHER} talk about problems that come up with raising {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2D.	You respect {MOTHER}'s wishes about how {CHILD} should be raised...	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2E.	You are critical of the things {MOTHER} does with {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

C3. Fathers can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often you help with the following:

PROBE: Would you say you help with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	REF	DK
C3A. How often do you look after {CHILD} when {MOTHER} needs to do things? Would you say you help with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3B. How often do you run errands for {MOTHER} like picking things up from the store?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3C. How often do you fix things around {CHILD}'s home, paint, or help make it look nicer in other ways?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3D. How often do you take {CHILD} places {he/she} needs to go, such as to school or the doctor?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

BOX C4

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP (A4 = 7), GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING TOGETHER, OR ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED WITH EACH OTHER (A4 = 1, 4, 5, -1, OR -2), GO TO C5.

ELSE, GO TO C7.

C5. Sometimes couples have serious problems in their relationship and have thoughts of breaking up. Even people who get along well with their partner sometimes wonder whether their relationship is working out. For the next set of statements, please tell me how often each is true about your relationship with {MOTHER} over the past year. First, how often have you ...

PROBE: Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes, or never true?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
C5A.	Thought your relationship with {MOTHER} might be in trouble? Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes or never true?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C5B.	You and {MOTHER} discussed ending your relationship?	1	2	3	-1	-2
C5C.	Talked to a close friend or relative about breaking up with {MOTHER}?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2

C6. Now, think about how {MOTHER} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often she behaves this way.

PROBE: Does {MOTHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
C6A.	First, she is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement. Does {MOTHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6B.	She expresses affection or love for you.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6C.	She insults or criticizes you or your ideas.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6D.	She encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6E.	She tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6F.	She tries to prevent you from going to work or school.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6G.	She withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6H.	She slaps or kicks you	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6I.	She hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you	1	2	3	-1	-2

C6J.	She tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don't want to do	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6K.	She withholds sex to try to control your behavior	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6L.	She insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6M.	She throws something at you	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6N.	She pushes, grabs, or shoves you	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6O.	She listens to you when you need someone to talk to.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6P.	She really understands your hurts and joys	1	2	3	-1	-2

C7. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

Have you and {MOTHER} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- NO CONTACT WITH MOTHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) -14 ➔GO TO SECT. D
- REFUSED.....-1 ➔GO TO C9
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔GO TO C9

C8A. Have you or {MOTHER} been seriously hurt in a physical fight with each other {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

- YES 1
- NO 2
- NO CONTACT WITH MOTHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) -14
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX C8A1

IF C8A = -14, GO TO SECTION D. ELSE, GO TO C9.

C9. Sometimes couples have problems because one of the partners has cheated on the other by getting involved sexually with someone else. {During the time you were together as a couple,} Do you think {MOTHER} ever cheated on you with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

C9A. Did you ever cheat on {MOTHER} with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER

BOX D1

IF [THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER LESS THAN HALF OF THE TIME (A2 NE 1 OR 2)] OR [THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4)], GO TO SECTION E.

ELSE, GO TO D2.

D2. Are you currently involved in a romantic relationship with someone {other than {MOTHER}}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO SECTION E
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO SECTION E
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO SECTION E

D2A2. Is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} male or female?

- MALE 1 ➔ GO TO D2D
- FEMALE 2
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO D2D
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO D2D

D2B. Are you married to {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO D2D
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO D2D
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO D2D

D2C1. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO D2D
DON'T KNOW -2

D2C2. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

D2D. Do you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} live together most of the time?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO D2F
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO D2F
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO D2F

D2E1. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO D2F
DON'T KNOW -2

D2E2. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

D2F. And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS..... 1 ➔ GO TO D2F1
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS 2 ➔ GO TO D2F2
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX D2G
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX D2G

D2F1. [And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?]

ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

D2F2. And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?

ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX D2G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAD A PARTNER AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, GO TO D2H.

ELSE, GO TO BOX D2I.

D2H. Is this partner the same partner that you reported {at {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}}/four years ago}?

YES 1 ➔ GO TO D7
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX D2I

IF FATHER IS LIVING WITH CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER (ANY A5D ANSWER =1 OR 2), THEN GO TO D4.

ELSE, ASK D3.

D3. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}.

First, how old is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?

PROBE: Your best estimate is fine.

 |_|_|_|
ENTER THE NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

D4. **NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE.**

D5. Which of the following best describes {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}'s race? Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} . . .

White, 1→ GO TO D5A
Black or African American, 2→ GO TO D5A
Asian or Pacific Islander, or..... 3→ GO TO D5A
Native American or Alaskan Native? 4→ GO TO D5A
OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91→ GO TO D5A

HISPANIC..... 101→ GO TO D5A
REFUSED.....-1→ GO TO D5A
DON'T KNOW.....-2→ GO TO D5A

D5A. Is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

YES 1
NO 2→ GO TO D6
REFUSED.....-1→ GO TO D6
DON'T KNOW.....-2→ GO TO D6

D5B. Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Hispanic?

- MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN..... 1→ GO TO D6
 - PUERTO RICAN..... 2→ GO TO D6
 - CUBAN 3→ GO TO D6
 - OTHER HISPANIC/LATINO (SPECIFY) 91
-
- REFUSED..... -1→ GO TO D6
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2→ GO TO D6

D6. What is the highest grade of school {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} has completed, or the highest degree {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} has received?

- NONE 1→ GO TO D7
 - ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 2→ GO TO D7
 - SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL 3 →GO TO D6B
 - HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA..... 4→ GO TO D7
 - GED..... 5→ GO TO D7
 - ABE PROGRAM..... 6→ GO TO D7
 - NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 7→ GO TO D7
 - BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL 8→ GO TO D7
 - VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL 9→ GO TO D7
 - JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 10→ GO TO D7
 - SOME COLLEGE 11→ GO TO D7
 - COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE..... 12→ GO TO D7
 - GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 13→ GO TO D7
 - OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)..... 91→ GO TO D7
-
- REFUSED -1→ GO TO D7
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2→ GO TO D7

D6B. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

 |_|_|
 ENTER GRADE
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

D7. What was {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB 1 ➔ GO TO D8
LOOKING FOR WORK..... 2 ➔ GO TO D7A
IN SCHOOL..... 3 ➔ GO TO D7A
UNABLE TO WORK 4 ➔ GO TO D7A
IN JAIL/PRISON 5 ➔ GO TO D7A
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER 6 ➔ GO TO D7A
WORKING AND IN SCHOOL 7 ➔ GO TO D8
OTHER (SPECIFY) 91 ➔ GO TO D7A

NOTHING..... 0 ➔ GO TO D7A
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO D7A
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO D7A

D7A. In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE 1
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO
CONSECUTIVE WEEKS -10 ➔ GO TO D8
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO D8
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO D8

D7B. [In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} received a regular paycheck?]

ENTER MONTH
 OR
 REFUSED -1 ➔ **GO TO D8**
 DON'T KNOW -2

D7C. [In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} received a regular paycheck?]

ENTER YEAR
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

D8. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} engage in any activities {other than regular paid employment} in order to generate income, or in exchange for meals, clothing, a place to live or other basic necessities?

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

D9. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} can do?

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

D10. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES 1
NO 0
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

D11. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have any biological children?

YES 1
NO 2 → GO TO D21
REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO D21
DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO D21

D11A. How many biological children does {he/she/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have?

ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

<p style="text-align: center;">BOX D11A1</p> <p>IF D11A = 1, GO TO BOX D11C.</p> <p>ELSE, GO TO D11B.</p>
--

D11B. With how many different partners has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had biological children?

ENTER NUMBER OF MEN
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX D11C

IF THE FATHER HAS BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN WITH SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE MOTHER (ANY A8B CATEGORY GE 2), AND THE CURRENT PARTNER IS FEMALE (D2A2 = 2), GO TO D11D.

ELSE, GO TO BOX D12.

D11D. Are you the biological father to {this child/any of these children?}

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX D12

IF THE FATHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D=1), GO TO D13.

ELSE, GO TO D21.

D13. {Does this child/Do any of these children} live with you?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO D13C**
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX D13

IF THE PARTNER HAS ONE CHILD (D11A = 1), GO TO D21.

ELSE, GO TO D13B.

D13B. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have any biological children who do not reside with you?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO D21**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO D21**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO D21**

D13C. Are any of these non-resident children under 18 years old?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO D13E**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO D13E**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO D13E**

D13D. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} pay child support to any of these non-resident children?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

D13E. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} visit {his/her/the} nonresident children?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX D13E1

IF PARTNER HAS A BIOLOGICAL CHILD OR CHILDREN WITH ONE PARTNER (D11B=1) AND THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER TO THIS CHILD OR THE CHILDREN (D11D=1), GO TO D21.

ELSE, GO TO D13F.

D13F. How well does {MOTHER} get along with {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?
Would you say that they

- Get along well, 1
- Don't get along, or..... 2
- Don't have any contact with each other?..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

D21. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened in the last 12 months.

Have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} in the last year?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

D22. Have you or {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been seriously hurt in a physical fight with each other in the last 12 months?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

D23. Has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} spent any time in jail or prison?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

SECTION E: FATHER'S FAMILY BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT

Next, I have a few questions about your parents, your background, and the help you can get from other people.

BOX E1

IF THE FATHER WAS INTERVIEWED AT ANY FOLLOW UP (1 YR, 3YR OR 5 YR) (INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD), GO TO E1G.

ELSE, GO TO E1A.

E1A. In what country or territory was your father born?

UNITED STATES	1
ASIA - EAST	104
EUROPE - EAST	106
EUROPE - WEST	107
LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO	108
LATIN AMERICA - OTHER.....	109
NON-LATIN AMERICA	110
REFUSED	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

E1B. In what country or territory was your mother born?

UNITED STATES	1
LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO	108
LATIN AMERICA - OTHER.....	109
NON-LATIN AMERICA	110
REFUSED	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

BOX E1C

IF BOTH OF THE FATHER'S PARENTS WERE BORN IN THE UNITED STATES OR A U.S. TERRITORY, GO TO E1E.

ELSE, GO TO E1D.

E1D. Are you a United States citizen?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

E1E. What is the highest grade of school that your biological mother completed?

- NONE 1➡GO TO E1F
- ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL2➡GO TO E1F
- SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL3 ➡GO TO E1E1
- HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA.....4➡GO TO E1F
- GED.....5➡GO TO E1F
- ABE PROGRAM.....6➡GO TO E1F
- NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN).....7➡GO TO E1F
- BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL
SCHOOL8➡GO TO E1F
- VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR
TRADE SCHOOL9➡GO TO E1F
- JUNIOR/COMMUNITY
COLLEGE (2-YEAR).....10➡GO TO E1F
- SOME COLLEGE11➡GO TO E1F
- COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE.....12➡GO TO E1F
- GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL
SCHOOL13➡GO TO E1F
- OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY).....91➡GO TO E1F
- _____
- REFUSED -1➡GO TO E1F
- DON'T KNOW..... -2➡GO TO E1F

E1E1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

-
- ENTER GRADE
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

E1F. What is the highest grade of school that your biological father completed?

- NONE 1 ➔GO TO E1G
 - ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 2 ➔GO TO E1G
 - SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL 3 ➔GO TO E1F1
 - HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA..... 4 ➔GO TO E1G
 - GED..... 5 ➔GO TO E1G
 - ABE PROGRAM..... 6 ➔GO TO E1G
 - NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 7 ➔GO TO E1G
 - BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL
SCHOOL 8 ➔GO TO E1G
 - VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR
TRADE SCHOOL 9 ➔GO TO E1G
 - JUNIOR/COMMUNITY
COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 10 ➔GO TO E1G
 - SOME COLLEGE 11 ➔GO TO E1G
 - COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE..... 12 ➔GO TO E1G
 - GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL
SCHOOL 13 ➔GO TO E1G
 - OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔GO TO E1G
-
- REFUSED -1 ➔GO TO E1G
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔GO TO E1G

E1F1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

- ENTER GRADE
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

E1G. {Now I have a few questions about your parents.} Are both of your parents living?

- YES, BOTH LIVING 1
- NO, FATHER DECEASED 2 → GO TO E1I
- NO, MOTHER DECEASED 3 → GO TO E1I
- NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED 4 → GO TO E2
- REFUSED -1 → GO TO E2
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO E2

E1H. Are your parents currently living together?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

E1I. How far away from you {is/are} {the closest /your} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

- Within two miles, 1
- More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, 2
- More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away, or 3
- More than 100 miles away? 4
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

E1J. How often does {CHILD} see your {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . . .

- Once a week or more, 1
- A few times a month, 2
- A few times a year, 3
- Less often than that, or 4
- Never? 5 → GO TO E2
- REFUSED -1 → GO TO E2
- DON'T KNOW -2

E1K. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with your {parents/mother/father}?
Would you say . . .

- Once a week or more,..... 1
- A few times a month,..... 2
- A few times a year, 3
- Less often than that, or 4
- Never? 5
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

E2. In the past twelve months, have you received any financial help or money from anyone? Please include your relatives and friends, and {MOTHER}'s relatives and friends, but don't include help from any government or private agency.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO E3
- REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO E3
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO E3

E2A. Who gave you financial help or money?

PROBE: Anyone else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e2a_1 RESPONDENT'S PARENTS 1
 - e2a_2 OTHER RELATIVES OF FATHER..... 2
 - e2a_3 MOTHER 3
 - e2a_4 MOTHER'S PARENTS 4
 - e2a_5 OTHER RELATIVES OF MOTHER..... 5
 - e2a_6 FRIEND(S)..... 6
 - e2a_7 GIRLFRIEND/PARTNER 7
 - e2a_8 PARTNER'S FAMILY..... 8
 - e2a_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
-
- REFUSED.....-1
 - DON'T KNOW.....-2

E2B. About how much financial help or money were you given in the past twelve months?

\$ |__|__|,|__|__|__|
 ENTER AMOUNT → **GO TO E3**

REFUSED..... -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

E2C. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than \$500, 1
 \$501 to \$1,000, 2
 \$1,001 to \$2,000, 3
 \$2,001 to \$3,000, 4
 \$3,001 to \$4,000, 5
 \$4,001 to \$5,000, 6
 \$5,001 to \$10,000, or 7
 More than \$10,000? 8
 REFUSED..... -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

E3. Next, I want to ask you about help you could get during this next year if you needed it.

If you needed help during the next year, could you count on someone to . . .

Loan you \$200?

YES 1
 NO 2 ➔ **GO TO E4**
 REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO E4**
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO E4**

E3A. What about \$1,000?

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED..... -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

E4. Is there someone you could count on to provide you with a place to live?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

E5. Is there someone you could count on to help you with emergency child care?

YES 1
NO 2
NO CHILD(REN)/NO NEED FOR CARE.....-10
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

E6. Is there someone you could count on to co-sign for a bank loan with you for \$1,000?

YES 1
NO 2 ➡ **GO TO E6B**
REFUSED.....-1 ➡ **GO TO E6B**
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➡ **GO TO E6B**

E6A. What about co-signing for \$5,000?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

E6B. If {CHILD} wanted to take lessons, join a sport, or do some other extracurricular activity that you couldn't afford, is there someone who would pay for this?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

E7. The next question is about emotional support you may get from friends and family. Is there any special person you know that you feel very close with—someone you share confidences and feelings with; someone you can depend on?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

E8. Suppose you had a problem, and you were feeling depressed or confused about what to do. Who could you ask for help or advice? Could you ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e8_0 No one 0
- e8_1 Your parents, 1
- e8_2 {{CHILD}'s mother, 2}
- e8_3 {CHILD}'s mother's parents or relatives, 3
- e8_4 Other relatives, 4
- e8_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, 5
- e8_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or 6}
- e8_7 {Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? 7}
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

E9. Suppose {CHILD} had a problem, who might {he/she} ask for help or advice other than you? Could {he/she} ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e9_0 No one 0
- e9_1 Your parents, 1
- e9_2 {{CHILD}'s mother, 2}
- e9_3 {CHILD}'s mother's parents or relatives, 3
- e9_4 Other relatives, 4
- e9_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, 5
- e9_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or 6}
- e9_7 {Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? 7}
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

SECTION F: ENVIRONMENT AND PROGRAMS

BOX F1

IF THE FATHER IS MARRIED TO OR LIVING WITH THE MOTHER
(A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO F24.

ELSE, GO TO F1.

F1. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your housing situation. Have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

YES 1

NO 2 ➔ GO TO F7

REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO F7

DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO F7

F1A. How many times have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

|_|_|

ENTER NUMBER OF MOVES

OR

REFUSED -1

DON'T KNOW -2

F2. What is your current housing situation? Please stop me when I read the statement that describes your situation. Do you . . .

CODE ONE

- Rent your own apartment or house, 1 ➔ GO TO F4
- Live with family or friends who rent and you contribute part of the rent,..... 2 ➔ GO TO F4
- Live with family or friends who rent but you do not pay rent,..... 3 ➔ GO TO F5
- Own your own home, 4 ➔ GO TO F3
- Live in a house or condo owned by another family member, 5 ➔ GO TO F3
- Live in temporary housing or a group shelter, or..... 6 ➔ GO TO F7
- Do you live in some other housing arrangement? (SPECIFY) 91 ➔ GO TO F3

-
- HALFWAY HOUSE/TREATMENT FACILITY 8 ➔ GO TO F7
 - JAIL/PRISON..... 9 ➔ GO TO F7
 - ON THE STREET, HOMELESS..... 10 ➔ GO TO F7
 - REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F4
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO F4

F3. Approximately, how much do you think {you/they} could sell this home for today?

PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE AMOUNT.

\$ |__|_|,|__|_|__|_|,|__|_|__|_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

F3A. Approximately, how much do {you/they} owe on this house?

\$ |__|_|,|__|_|__|_|,|__|_|__|_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

F3B. What are {your/their} monthly mortgage payments? Please include taxes and any insurance payments that are included in the monthly payments.

\$|_|_|_|,|_|_|_|_|
 ENTER AMOUNT
 OR

REFUSED..... -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

F3B1. Whose name is on the mortgage for this house?

CODE ONE

FATHER'S NAME ONLY 1 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 MOTHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAME
 ONLY 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 BOTH FATHER'S NAME AND MOTHER'S
 OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAMES 3 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE
 MOTHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S SIDE 4 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER'S
 SIDE 5 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C

REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C

BOX F3C

IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN A HOUSE OR CONDO OWNED BY
 ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER (F2=5), GO TO F4.
 ELSE, GO TO F7.

F4. How much rent do you pay each month?

IF NO RENT IS PAID, ENTER ZERO.

\$ |__|,|__|__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT PER MONTH
OR
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX F4A

IF RESPONDENT OWNS THEIR OWN HOME OR LIVES IN A HOUSE
OR CONDO OWNED BY ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER [F2=4 OR
F2=5], GO TO F5.

ELSE, GO TO F4A.

F4A. Whose name is on the lease for this (apartment/house/condo)?

FATHER'S
NAME ONLY..... 1 ➡ GO TO F4B
MOTHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAME
ONLY 2 ➡ GO TO F4B
BOTH FATHER'S NAME AND MOTHER'S
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAMES 3 ➡ GO TO F4B
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE
MOTHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S SIDE 4 ➡ GO TO F4B
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER'S
SIDE 5 ➡ GO TO F4B
OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➡ GO TO F4B

MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES..... 101 ➡ GO TO F4B
NOT APPLICABLE—DOES NOT
HAVE A LEASE -10 ➡ GO TO F4B
REFUSED..... -1 ➡ GO TO F4B
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO F4B

F4B. Are you required to report your income and assets to your landlord on an annual basis?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

F5. Is this home in a public housing project?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX F5A

IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS, BUT PAYS NO RENT [(F2=3) OR (F2=5 AND F4=0)], GO TO F7.
ELSE, GO TO F6.

F6. Is the federal, state, or local government helping to pay for your rent?

PROBE: This help can be in the form of additional money added to your benefits, as a voucher that you give your landlord, or as assistance from Section 8.

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

My next questions are about help you may have received from some agencies and government programs.

F7. In the past twelve months, have you received help from any of the following agencies or programs?

	YES	NO	REF	DK
F7A. An Employment Office?	1	2	-1	-2
F7B. A welfare office or welfare job placement?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F7C. Any other agency assistance? (SPECIFY)	1	2	-1	-2

F8. In the last twelve months, have you received income from ...

{PROBE: By welfare or TANF, we mean temporary assistance to needy families, AFDC, or cash welfare.}

- a1. Welfare or TANF?
- b1. How many months did you receive help from welfare or TANF in the last twelve months?
- c1. Approximately how much did you or anyone else in your household receive the last month you received welfare or TANF?
- a2. Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?
- b2. How many months did you or anyone else in your household receive help from Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the last twelve months?
- c2. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?
- a3. Other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation?
- b3. How many months did you receive help from other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation in the last twelve months?
- c3. Approximately how much did you or anyone else in your household receive the last month you received other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation?

BOX F9

IF THE FATHER RECEIVED WELFARE OR TANF IN THE
LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F10.

ELSE, GO TO F12.

F10. Are you currently receiving welfare or TANF?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO F13
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO F13
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO F13

F11. For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS..... 1 ➔ GO TO F11A
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS 2 ➔ GO TO F11B
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

F11A. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

F11B. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

GO TO BOX F15

- F12. Have you received welfare or TANF at any time over the last four years?
- YES 1
 - NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX F15**
 - REFUSED.....-1 ➔ **GO TO BOX F15**
 - DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ **GO TO BOX F15**

- F13. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

- F13A. [When did you last receive welfare or TANF?]

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

- F14. When you stopped receiving welfare or TANF benefits, was it your decision to leave welfare or did the welfare department stop your cash grant?

- OWN DECISION..... 1
- CUT BY WELFARE DEPT. 2 ➔ **GO TO F14B**
- REFUSED.....-1 ➔ **GO TO BOX F15**
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ **GO TO BOX F15**

F14A. Why did you decide to stop receiving cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON GIVEN, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- GOT A JOB..... 1➡ GO TO BOX F15
- GOT A DIFFERENT OR BETTER JOB..... 2➡ GO TO BOX F15
- WORKED MORE HOURS OR GOT A
RAISE OR GOT MORE EARNINGS 3➡ GO TO BOX F15
- MARRIED/REARRIED 4➡ GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED IN WITH PARTNER WHO
HELPED SUPPORT FAMILY..... 5➡ GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED IN WITH FAMILY 6➡ GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY
OR STATE..... 7➡ GO TO BOX F15
- WANTED TO SAVE UP SOME MONTHS
ON THE TIME CLOCK..... 8➡ GO TO BOX F15
- WANTED TO AVOID THE WORK OR
OTHER PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS..... 9➡ GO TO BOX F15
- COULDN'T STAND THE HASSLES 10➡ GO TO BOX F15
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91➡ GO TO BOX F15

- REFUSED..... -1➡ GO TO BOX F15
- DON'T KNOW -2➡ GO TO BOX F15

F14B. Why did the welfare office stop or cut off your cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- EARNINGS INCREASED AND MADE FAMILY INELIGIBLE..... 1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- ASSETS WERE TOO HIGH..... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- REACHED END OF WELFARE TIME LIMIT 3 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- DID NOT FOLLOW PROGRAM RULES AND WAS CUT OFF/SANCTIONED..... 4 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- MARRIED/REMARRIED/
MOVED IN WITH PARTNER 5 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED IN WITH FAMILY 6 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY OR STATE..... 7 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

-
- RECEIVING BENEFITS FROM ANOTHER AGENCY..... 101 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
 - REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
 - DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

BOX F15

IF THE FATHER WAS ON WELFARE/TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F16.

ELSE, GO TO F18.

F16. Were you required to do anything, such as work, go to school, look for a job, or name the father of a child in return for your welfare benefits?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO F18D
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F18D
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO F18D

F16A. What were you required to do?

PROBE: Anything else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- f16a_1 LOOK FOR A JOB..... 1
- f16a_2 WORK IN A PAID JOB..... 2
- f16a_3 WORK IN AN UNPAID JOB..... 3
- f16a_4 ATTEND SCHOOL OR TRAINING 4
- f16a_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

F17. Were your welfare benefits reduced or cut at any time in the past twelve months because you did not fulfill these requirements?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX F17

GO TO F18D

F18. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for welfare?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➡ **GO TO F18D**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➡ **GO TO F18D**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ **GO TO F18D**

F18A. Did you apply for welfare in the past twelve months?

- YES, APPLIED..... 1
- NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING)..... 2 ➡ **GO TO F18C**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➡ **GO TO F18D**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ **GO TO F18D**

F18B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the benefits, or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

- TURNED DOWN..... 1
- RECEIVED BENEFITS 2
- STILL WAITING TO HEAR 3
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX F18B
GO TO F18D

F18C. Why didn't you apply for welfare? Was it because you didn't know how to apply, you did not want to go on welfare, or some other reason?

..... CODE ONE

- DIDN'T KNOW HOW 1 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - DON'T WANT WELFARE 2 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - NEVER GOT AROUND TO IT 3 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
-
- OTHER INCOME, DIDN'T THINK NEEDED IT 101 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - THOUGHT WOULD BE DENIED 102 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - REFUSED.....-1 ➔ **GO TO F18D**
 - DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ **GO TO F18D**

F18D. Have you or {CHILD} received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past twelve months?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX F19**
- REFUSED.....-1 ➔ **GO TO BOX F19**
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ **GO TO BOX F19**

F18E. Who has received SSI in the past twelve months?

CODE ONE

- RESPONDENT 1 ➔ GO TO F18F
- CHILD 2 ➔ GO TO F18F
- BOTH RESPONDENT AND CHILD 3 ➔ GO TO F18F
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO F18F
- _____
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F18F
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO F18F

F18F. How many months did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive SSI in the past twelve months?

- |_|_|
- ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

F18G. Approximately how much did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive each month?

- \$ |_|_|_|_|
- ENTER AMOUNT
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX F19

IF THE FATHER OR SOMEONE IN HIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS OR EBT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (F8A2=1), GO TO F21.

ELSE, GO TO F20.

F20. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO F21
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F21
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO F21

F20A. Did you apply for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the past twelve months?

- YES, APPLIED..... 1
- NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING)..... 2 ➔ GO TO F21
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F21
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO F21

F20B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer), or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

- TURNED DOWN..... 1 ➔ GO TO F21
- RECEIVED BENEFITS 2 ➔ GO TO F21
- STILL WAITING TO HEAR 3 ➔ GO TO F21
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ GO TO F21
- _____
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F21
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO F21

F21. Did you fill out a federal tax return for 2005 or 2006?
*years updated throughout interviewing to indicate previous tax years

- YES 1
- NO 2
- NOT YET, BUT WILL..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

F22. As part of filling out your federal tax return the last time, did you fill out a special form to claim the Earned Income Credit, called Schedule EIC?

PROBE IF DON'T KNOW WHAT EIC IS: The federal government has a special rule that allows working people who make less than about \$29,000 a year to get a tax refund. It's called the Earned Income Credit or EIC. Sometimes, if the IRS thinks that someone is eligible for the EIC they send out a letter asking that person to fill out a special form so that they can claim the EIC.

YES 1
 NO 2
 REFUSED.....-1
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

F23. We are also interested in some of the problems that families face making ends meet. In the past twelve months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money?

NOTE: REPEAT AS NEEDED "because there wasn't enough money"

		YES	NO	REF	DK
F23A.	In the past twelve months, did you receive free food or meals?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23B.	(In the past twelve months,) Were you ever hungry, but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?	1	2	-1	-2
F23C.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of rent or mortgage payments?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23D.	(In the past twelve months,) Were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23E.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of a gas, oil, or electricity bill?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23F.	(In the past twelve months,) Was your gas or electric service ever turned off, or the heating oil company did not deliver oil, because there wasn't enough money to pay the bills.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23G.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you borrow money from friends or family to help pay bills?	1	2	-1	-2
F23H.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems	1	2	-1	-2
F23I.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night?	1	2	-1	-2

F23J. (In the past twelve months,) Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn't go because of the cost? 1 2 -1 -2

F23K. In the past twelve months, was your telephone service ever disconnected by the telephone company because there wasn't enough money to pay the bill?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO F24
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F24
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO F24

F23L. About how many days in the past twelve months were you without any phone service?

BOTH CELL PHONE AND LANDLINE SERVICE COUNT AS PHONE SERVICE.

|_|_|_|_|
 ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

F24. My next questions are about some experiences you may have had {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, other than for a minor traffic violation, have you been stopped by the police, but not picked up or arrested?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

F25. And, {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, not counting minor traffic offenses, have you ever been booked or charged with breaking a law, either by the police or by someone connected with the courts? Please include juvenile offenses.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO SECTION G
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO SECTION G
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO SECTION G

F26. Do you currently have any charges pending against you?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO F27
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F27
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO F27

F26A. How many charges do you currently have pending?

ENTER NUMBER OF PENDING CHARGES
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

F26B2. [What charges do you currently have pending?]

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	CODE ALL THAT APPLY	
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter).....	1	f26b2_1
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)	2	f26b2_2
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting)	3	f26b2_3
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS	4	f26b2_4
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license)	5	f26b2_5
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT	6	f26b2_6
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION.....	7	f26b2_7
WEAPONS.....	8	f26b2_8
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors)	9	f26b2_9
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE.....	10	f26b2_10
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	91	f26b2_91
REFUSED.....	-1	
DON'T KNOW	-2	

F27. And, {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}, have you been convicted of any charges? Do not count minor traffic violations.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO F29
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F29
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO F29

F27A. How many times have you been convicted of something {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

|_|_|
 ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
 OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

F28A. [Please tell me the charges you were convicted of {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}.]

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	CODE ALL THAT APPLY
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)	1 f28a_1
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)	2 f28a_2
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) ..	3 f28a_3
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS	4 f28a_4
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license)	5 f28a_5
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT.....	6 f28a_6
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION	7 f28a_7
WEAPONS	8 f28a_8
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) ..	9 f28A_9
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE	10 f28a_10
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	11 f28A_91
REFUSED	-1
DON'T KNOW	-2

F28B. Have you ever spent time in a correctional institution, like a county jail, a state or federal prison, or a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school?

- YES, JAIL 1
- NO 2 → GO TO F29
- HOUSE ARREST..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO F29
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO F29

F28C. Did you ever spend time in a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school? Include boot camps that are set up for youth offenders.

- YES, YOUTH INSTITUTION 1
- NO 2 → GO TO F28E
- HOUSE ARREST..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO F28E
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO F28E

F28D. Altogether, how much time did you serve in youth institutions?

- ENTER MONTHS
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

F28E. Did you ever spend time in an adult correctional institution like a county, state or federal jail or prison?

- YES, ADULT INSTITUTION..... 1
- NO 2 → GO TO BOX F28G
- HOUSE ARREST..... 3
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO BOX F28G
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

F28F. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?
ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS OR MONTHS.

____|____|
ENTER NUMBER
OR
REFUSED -1 → GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

F28F1. [Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?]

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S)..... 1 → GO TO BOX F28G
MONTH(S)..... 2 → GO TO BOX F28G
REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

BOX F28G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS SERVED TIME IN A JUVENILE OR
ADULT INSTITUTION (F28C = 1) OR (F28E = 1), GO TO F28H.
ELSE, GO TO F29.

F28H. How old were you {the first time/when} you were sent to a correctional institution?

____|____|
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

F28I1. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

____|____|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 → GO TO F28J1
DON'T KNOW -2

F28I2. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

F28J1. When were you released {the most recent time}?

GAVE DATE..... 1
STILL IN PRISON98 ➔ GO TO F29
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO F29

F28J2. [When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|_|_|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW -2

F28J3. [When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

F29. Were you ever required to perform community service or have you been on probation?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR

G0. My next question is about how satisfied you are with your life overall. In general, would you say you are . . .

- Very satisfied with your life overall, 1
- Somewhat satisfied, 2
- Somewhat dissatisfied, or 3
- Very dissatisfied? 4
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

G1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your health and how you've been feeling in the past twelve months.

In general, how is your health? Would you say it is . . .

- Excellent, 1
- Very good, 2
- Good, 3
- Fair, or 4
- Poor? 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

G2. Do you have a serious health problem that limits the amount or kind of work you can do?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO G2B
- REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO G2B
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO G2B

G2A. What is this health problem?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

g2a_1	DIABETES.....	1
g2a_2	ASTHMA.....	2
g2a_3	HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.....	3
g2a_4	PAIN.....	4
g2a_5	SEIZURES/EPILEPSY.....	5
g2a_6	HEART DISEASE.....	6
g2a_7	BACK PROBLEMS.....	7
g2a_91	OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>		
g2a_101	LEG/ARM/HAND/FOOT.....	101
g2a_102	EYE/SIGHT.....	102
g2a_103	BREATHING/LUNG.....	103
g2a_104	MENTAL DISORDER.....	104
g2a_105	ARTHRITIS.....	105
g2a_106	SHOULDER.....	106
g2a_107	GASTROINTESTINAL.....	107
g2a_108	KIDNEY.....	108
g2a_109	PARALYSIS.....	109
	REFUSED.....	-1
	DON'T KNOW.....	-2

G2B. Do you regularly take any prescribed medication for physical or mental health problems?

INCLUDE OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUGS IF THEY WERE PRESCRIBED BY A DOCTOR.

YES.....	1
NO.....	2 ➡GO TO G2C
REFUSED.....	-1 ➡GO TO G2C
DON'T KNOW.....	-2 ➡GO TO G2C

G2B1. For which of the following conditions do you take prescribed medication?
Do you take them for . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
A. Diabetes?	1	2	-1	-2
B. Asthma?	1	2	-1	-2
C. High Blood Pressure?	1	2	-1	-2
D. Depression?	1	2	-1	-2
E. Anxiety?	1	2	-1	-2
F. Attention Deficit?	1	2	-1	-2
G. Pain?	1	2	-1	-2
H. Seizures or Epilepsy?	1	2	-1	-2
I. Anything else? (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	-1	-2
101. HIGH CHOLESTEROL	1	2	-1	-2
102. MENTAL DISORDER	1	2	-1	-2
103. ALLERGIES	1	2	-1	-2
104. POST-SURGERY	1	2	-1	-2
105. HEART AILMENTS/CHEST PAIN	1	2	-1	-2
106. DIGESTIVE ISSUES	1	2	-1	-2

.....

G2C. In the past twelve months, have you stayed overnight in a hospital or gone to the emergency room?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO G2E**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G2E**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO G2E**

G2D. How many times have you stayed overnight in a hospital in the past twelve months?

IF ANSWER IS "NONE," ENTER ZERO.

PROBE: Count each stay—even if it lasted more than one overnight—as just one stay.

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G2D1. How many times have you gone to the emergency room because of your own injury or illness in the past twelve months?

IF ANSWER IS "NONE," ENTER ZERO.

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G2E. Are you currently covered by any type of health insurance, including private insurance, Medicaid, or another public, federal or state assistance program which pays for medical care, or do you belong to a Medicaid HMO?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G3. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two or more weeks in a row?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO G7
NO, ON MEDICATION/
ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED) -14 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO G7

G8. For the next few questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when you had the most complete loss of interest in things. During that two-week period, did the loss of interest usually last . . .

- All day long, 1
- Most of the day, 2
- About half of the day, or 3
- Less than half the day? 4 ➔ **GO TO G16A**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G16A**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO G16A**

G9. Did you feel this way every day, almost every day, or less often during the two weeks?

- EVERY DAY 1
- ALMOST EVERY DAY 2
- LESS OFTEN 3 ➔ **GO TO G16A**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G16A**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO G16A**

G10. Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

G11. During these two weeks, did you gain or lose weight without trying, or did you stay about the same?

PROBE: We are still talking about the same two weeks.

- GAIN..... 1
- LOSE 2
- IF VOLUNTEERED: BOTH
- GAINED AND LOST WEIGHT 3
- STAYED ABOUT THE SAME 4 ➔ **GO TO G12**
- IF VOLUNTEERED: WAS ON A DIET 5 ➔ **GO TO G12**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G12**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO G12**

G11A. About how much did {you gain/you lose/your weight change} during these two weeks?

 |_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF POUNDS
OR
DON'T KNOW -2
REFUSED..... -1

G12. Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ **GO TO G13**
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G13**
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO G13**

G12A. Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

EVERY NIGHT..... 1
NEARLY EVERY NIGHT 2
LESS OFTEN 3
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G13. During those two weeks, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G14. People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two week period, did you feel this way?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW -2

G15. Did you think a lot about death--either your own, someone else's, or death in general during those two weeks?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G16. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?

	STRONGLY AGREE	SOMEWHAT AGREE	SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	REF	DK
A. I have little control over the things that happen to me. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B. There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C. There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
D. I often feel helpless in dealing with problems ..	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
E. Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

G17. In the past month, did you smoke cigarettes?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO G19
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO G19
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO G19

G18. How many packs per day do you usually smoke?

- LESS THAN HALF A PACK A DAY 1
- ABOUT A PACK 2
- A PACK AND A HALF 3
- ABOUT 2 PACKS 4
- MORE THAN TWO PACKS 5
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G19. The next questions are about how frequently you drink alcoholic beverages. By a “drink” we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink. With these definitions in mind, what is the largest number of drinks you had in any single day during the past twelve months—none, between one to three, four to ten, eleven to twenty, or more than twenty drinks in a single day?

- NONE..... 0 → GO TO G21
- 1-3..... 1 → GO TO G21
- 4-10..... 2
- 11-20..... 3
- MORE THAN 20..... 4
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO G21
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO G21

G19A. In the past twelve months, how often did you have four or more drinks in one day?
Was it . . .

HELP TEXT USED FOR ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS

Beer

1 12 or 16 oz bottle = 1 drink
1 case of beer = 24 drinks

Wine

1 4 oz. glass of wine = 1 drink
1 liter or quart bottle = 6 drinks
1 wine cooler = 1 drink

Hard Liquor

1 highball = 1 drink
1 shot glass = 1 drink
½ pint of liquor = 6 drinks
1 pint of liquor = 12 drinks
1 fifth of liquor = 20 drinks
1 quart of liquor = 24 drinks

Every day or almost every day, 1
A few times a week, 2
A few times a month, 3
About once a month, or..... 4
Less than once a month?..... 5
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G20. In the past twelve months, was there ever a time when your drinking or being hung over interfered with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

YES 1
NO 2
I AM A CASUAL/SOCIAL
DRINKER (VOLUNTEERED)..... 3
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G21. The next questions are about your use of drugs on your own. By “on your own,” we mean either without a doctor’s prescription, in larger amounts than prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in mind, did you use any of these drugs on your own during the past twelve months? During the past twelve months did you use . . .

HELP TEXT USED FOR DRUG NAMES

Sedatives: Sedatives include Seconal, Halcion, Methaqualone, and other barbiturates or sleeping pills.

Tranquilizers or “nerve pills”: Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” include Librium, Valium, Ativan, Meprobamate, and Xanax.

Amphetamines or other stimulants: Amphetamines or other stimulants include Methamphetamine, Preludin, Dexedrine, Ritalin, and “Speed.”

Analgesics or other prescription painkillers: Analgesics or other prescription painkillers include the use of Tylenol with codeine and other prescription painkillers like Demerol, Darvon, Percodan, Codeine, Morphine, and Methadone.

Inhalants: Inhalants include Amylnitrate, Freon, Nitrous Oxide (“Whippets”), Gasoline, and spray paint.

LSD or other hallucinogens: LSD or other hallucinogens include PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy (MDMA), and mescaline.

		YES	NO	REF	DK
G21A.	Sedatives, including either barbiturates or sleeping pills on your own?	1	2	-1	-2
G21B.	Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” on your own?	1	2	-1	-2
G21C.	Amphetamines or other stimulants on your own? ...	1	2	-1	-2
G21D.	Analgesics or other prescription painkillers on you own? (NOTE: This does not include normal use of aspirin, Tylenol without codeine)	1	2	-1	-2
G21E.	Inhalants that you sniff or breathe to get high or to feel good?	1	2	-1	-2
G21F.	Marijuana or hashish?	1	2	-1	-2
G21G.	Cocaine or crack or free base?	1	2	-1	-2
G21H.	LSD or other hallucinogens?	1	2	-1	-2
G21I.	Heroin?	1	2	-1	-2

BOX G21J

IF RESPONDENT USED ONE OR MORE DRUGS (ANY G21A-G21I = 1), GO TO G21K.

ELSE, GO TO G23.

G21K. In the past twelve months, how often did you use {{NAME OF DRUG}}/any of those drugs)? Was it . . .

- Every day or almost every day, 1
- A few times a week, 2
- A few times a month, 3
- About once a month, or..... 4
- Less than once a month?..... 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G22. In the past twelve months, did your use of {NAME OF DRUG}/any of these substances} ever interfere with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G23. In the past twelve months, have you received counseling, therapy, or other treatment for personal problems, for example, feelings of depression, worry, alcohol, or drug use problems?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➡ GO TO G24
- REFUSED..... -1 ➡ GO TO G24
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO G24

G23A. Was this counseling or therapy for . . .

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

g23a_1 Depression?..... 1 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_2 Anxiety? 2 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_3 Attention problems? 3 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_4 Alcohol problems? 4 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_5 Drug use problems?..... 5 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_91 Anything else? (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➔ **GO TO G24**

g23a_101 MARRIAGE/RELATIONSHIP COUNSELING 101 ➔ **GO TO G24**
g23a_102 ANGER MANAGEMENT 102 ➔ **GO TO G24**
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO G24**
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO G24**

G24. Now we want to ask a few questions about feelings you may have ever felt in your life. Have you ever in your life had a spell or attack when all of a sudden you felt frightened, anxious or very uneasy in situations when most people would not be afraid or anxious?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G25. Have you ever had a period of one month or more when most of the time you felt worried or anxious?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX G26**
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX G26**
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX G26**

G25A. What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS..... 1 ➔ **GO TO G25B**
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS 2 ➔ **GO TO G25C**
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX G26**
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX G26**

G25B. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

 |_|_|
ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX G25B1

GO TO BOX G26.

G25C. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

 |_|_|
ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX G26

IF LONGEST PERIOD OF TIME FOR FEELING WORRIED OR ANXIOUS WAS 6 MONTHS OR LONGER (G25B GE 1) OR (G25C GE 6), GO TO G27.

ELSE, GO TO BOX G27A.

G27. Have you ever had a continuous period lasting two years or more when you felt depressed or sad most days, even if you felt O.K. sometimes?

YES 1
NO 2 ➡GO TO G28
REFUSED..... -1 ➡GO TO G28
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡GO TO G28

G27A. Did a period like that ever last two years without being interrupted by your feeling O.K. for two months?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED..... -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX G27A

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT FELT DEPRESSED FOR 2 OR MORE WEEKS IN A ROW (G3 = 1), GO TO BOX G29A.

ELSE, GO TO G28.

G28. In your lifetime, have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G29. Have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt down in the dumps, low, or gloomy?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX G29A

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT LOST INTEREST IN THINGS FOR 2 WEEKS OR MORE (G7 = 1), GO TO G32.

ELSE, GO TO G30.

G30. Has there ever been two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

G31. Did you ever completely lose all interest in things like work or hobbies or things you usually liked to do for fun?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

G32. Has there ever been a period of at least two days when you were so happy or excited that you got into trouble, or your friends or family worried about it, or a doctor said you were manic?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

G33. Has there ever been a been a period of several days when you were so irritable that you threw or broke things, started arguments, shouted at people, or hit someone?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

G35. Now we would like to ask one more question about your health history. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

|_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

SECTION H: RELIGION

Now I'd like to ask you about your religious beliefs and practices.

H1. My religious faith is an important guide for my daily life. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree, 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or 3
- Strongly disagree?..... 4
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

H2. How often do you attend religious services? Do you attend services . . .

- Every day,..... 1
- A few times a week,..... 2
- Once a week,..... 3
- A few times a month, 4
- A few times a year, 5
- Less often than that, or 6
- Never?..... 7
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

H3. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/ During the last four years}, have you had any religious experiences that transformed your life?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

SECTION I: EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

I1. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your education and employment.

Are you currently attending any school or participating in any training programs or taking any classes? Please include regular high school, GED classes, vocational or trade school, Job Corps, college or other types of school as well as training programs to learn job skills.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO I3**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO I3**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ **GO TO I3**

I2. What kind of school or program are you attending?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- i2_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL..... 1
- i2_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR
ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM..... 2
- i2_3 ESL PROGRAM 3
- i2_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 4
- i2_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL..... 5
- i2_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING..... 6
- i2_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL..... 7
- i2_8 JOB CORPS..... 8
- i2_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 9
- i2_10 COLLEGE (4-YEAR) 10
- i2_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)..... 11

- i2_12 _____
OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY)..... 12

- i2_13 _____
PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS..... 13
- i2_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB..... 14
- i2_15 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 15
- i2_101 ONLINE EDUCATIONAL COURSE 101
- i2_102 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT 102
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX I2

IF ANY ANSWER TO I2 = 2, GO TO I2A.

ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A1.

I2A. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

- GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED)..... 1
- ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

I3. Have you completed any training programs or any years of schooling {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO I3B
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO I3B
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO I3B

I3A. What program or schooling have you completed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

i3a_1	REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL	1
i3a_2	GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM.....	2
i3a_3	ESL PROGRAM	3
i3a_4	NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN).....	4
i3a_5	BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL	5
i3a_6	PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING.....	6
i3a_7	VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL	7
i3a_8	JOB CORPS.....	8
i3a_9	JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE DEGREE (2-YEAR).....	9
i3a_10	COLLEGE DEGREE (4-YEAR).....	10
i3a_11	OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY).....	11
<hr/>		
i3a_12	OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY).....	12
<hr/>		
i3a_13	PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS.....	13
i3a_14	PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB.....	14
i3a_15	SOME COLLEGE	15
i3a_16	GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL	16
i3a_101	ONLINE EDUCATIONAL COURSE	101
i3a_102	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT	102
	REFUSED	-1
	DON'T KNOW.....	-2

BOX I3A

IF ANY ANSWER TO I3A = 1, GO TO I3A1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A1.

I3A1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

____|____|
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

BOX I3A1
IF ANY ANSWER TO I3A = 2, GO TO I3A2.
ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A2.

I3A2. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED)..... 1
ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW-2

I3B. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, have you taken any classes to improve your job skills, such as computer training or literacy classes?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW-2

I3C. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, have you received any kind of employment counseling?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW-2

14. Now I'd like to ask you about your current work status. Last week, did you do any regular work for pay? Include any work you might have done in your own business or military service where you got a regular paycheck.

IF RESPONDENT WAS ON VACATION IN LAST WEEK, ASK FOR THE WEEK BEFORE VACATION.

- YES 1 ➔ **GO TO I10**
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

15. Are you currently looking for a regular job?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO I7**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO I7**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO I7**

16. How long have you been looking for a regular job? Would you say . . .

- Less than a week,..... 1
- More than a week, but less than a month, 2
- Between a month and six months, 3
- Between six months and a year, or..... 4
- More than a year? 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

GO TO I8

17. Why aren't you looking for a regular job?

- OWN BUSINESS..... 1 → GO TO I9
- ALREADY HAVE A JOB (ON VACATION,
ILL OR ON TEMPORARY LAYOFF) 2 → GO TO I9
- IN SCHOOL OR TRAINING PROGRAM 3 → GO TO I9
- DISABLED..... 4 → GO TO I9
- DON'T WANT/NEED TO WORK 5 → GO TO I8
- PERSONAL/FAMILY REASONS..... 6 → GO TO I8
- BELIEVE NO WORK AVAILABLE 7 → GO TO I8
- STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER 8 → GO TO I8
- OTHER {SPECIFY} 91 → GO TO I8

-
- INCARCERATED 101 → GO TO I8
 - RETIRED..... 102 → GO TO I8
 - MOVING OUT OF AREA..... 103 → GO TO I8
 - HEALTH REASONS..... 104 → GO TO I8
 - REFUSED -1 → GO TO I8
 - DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO I8

18. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

- GAVE WAGE AMOUNT 1
- WOULD NOT TAKE A JOB AT ANY
WAGE RIGHT NOW..... -10 → GO TO I9
- REFUSED -1 → GO TO I9
- DON'T KNOW -2 → GO TO I9

18A. [What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?]

\$ |__|__| . |__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT PER HOUR
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

I9. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

- GAVE DATE 1
- NEVER WORKED FOR TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS..... -10 ➔ GO TO I24
- REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I24
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO I24

I9A. [When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?]

PROBE: Do you know the month?

-
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

I9B. [When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

-
- ENTER YEAR
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

I10. My next few questions are about your {current/most recent} job.

How many hours {do/did} you usually work per week at {this/that} job? Include regular overtime hours.

-
- ENTER HOURS PER WEEK
- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO I14A
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO I14A

I14A. {At your primary job,} {do/Did} you regularly work . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
1. Weekdays?.....	1	2	-1	-2
2. Evenings (6 pm-11 pm)?	1	2	-1	-2
3. Nights (11 pm-7 am)?	1	2	-1	-2
4. Weekends?	1	2	-1	-2
5. Different times each week?..	1	2	-1	-2

I14B. In addition to your regular working shift, {do/did} you sometimes also work . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
1. Any {additional} weekdays? ...	1	2	-1	-2
2. Any {additional} evenings?.....	1	2	-1	-2
3. Any {additional} nights?	1	2	-1	-2
4. Any {additional} weekends?...	1	2	-1	-2

I14C. {Do/Did} you belong to a labor union?

YES 1
 NO 2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
 REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15

I14D. For how many years did you belong to a labor union?

ENTER NUMER OF YEARS ➔ GO TO BOX I14E
 OR
 REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
 DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15

BOX I14E

IF THE NUMBER OF YEARS = 0 IN I14D, GO TO I14F.
 ELSE, GO TO BOX I15.

I14F. [For how many months did you belong to a labor union?]

|_|_| MONTHS

OR
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW -2

BOX I15

IF FATHER WORKED SINCE CHILD WAS BORN (I4=1, OR DATE IN I9A AND I9B ARE MORE RECENT THAN DATE OF CHILD'S BIRTH), GO TO I16.
 ELSE, GO TO I24.

I16. Please tell me how true the following statements are.

PROBE: {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?

		ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
A.	My shift and work schedule {cause/caused} extra stress for me and my child. {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B.	Where I {work/worked}, it {is/was} difficult to deal with child care problems during working hours.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C.	In my work schedule I {have/had} enough flexibility to handle family needs	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

I17. Some people work more than one regular job. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you worked more than one regular job at the same time?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO I19
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO I19
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO I19

I18. When you were working more than one regular job at the same time, about how many hours per week did you usually work altogether?

|_|_|_|_|
ENTER HOURS PER WEEK
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

I19. About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.

- AMOUNT GIVEN.....1 ➔ GO TO I19A
- NOTHING/DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS.....-10 ➔ GO TO I24
- REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO I20
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO I20

I19A. [About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.]

\$ |_|_|_|_|_|,|_|_|_|_| ➔ GO TO I21
ENTER AMOUNT

- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

I20. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than \$5,000, 1
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, 2
- \$10,001 to \$15,000, 3
- \$15,001 to \$20,000, 4
- \$20,001 to \$25,000, 5
- \$25,001 to \$30,000, 6
- \$30,001 to \$40,000, 7
- \$40,001 to \$60,000, or 8
- More than \$60,000? 9
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

I21. In the past twelve months, how many weeks did you work {at your job/at all of your regular jobs}? If you worked the entire year, but used paid vacation time or sick time, you worked 52 weeks.

- |_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

I22. In the past twelve months, how many regular jobs have you had that lasted two weeks or more?

- |_|_|
ENTER NUMBER OF JOBS ➔ **GO TO I24**
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

I23. All I need is a range. Would you say it was . . .

- 1 to 2 jobs, 1
- 3 to 5 jobs, 2
- 5 to 10 jobs, 3
- 10 to 20 jobs, or 4
- More than 20 jobs? 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

<p>E.</p> <p>How much did you receive in the last twelve months for this activity?</p>	<p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _ ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I24F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO I24E1</p> <p>REFUSED..... -1 →GO TO I24E1</p>	<p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _ ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I25F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... -2 →GO TO I25E1</p> <p>REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO I25E1</p>	<p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _ ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I26F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW-2 →GO TO I26E1</p> <p>REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO I26E1</p>
<p>E1.</p> <p>I just need to know a range. Please tell me if it was . . .</p>	<p>Under \$500,.....1 \$501 to \$1,000,..... 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000,..... 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000,..... 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000,..... 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000,..... 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000,..... 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000,..... 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000,..... 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000..... 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>	<p>Under \$500,.....1 \$501 to \$1,000,..... 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000,..... 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000,..... 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000,..... 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000,..... 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000,..... 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000,..... 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000,..... 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000..... 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>	<p>Under \$500,1 \$501 to \$1,000, 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000, 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000, 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000, 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000, 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000, 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000, 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000, 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>
	<p>BOX I24F</p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I24D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I24G. ELSE, GO TO I25A.</p>	<p>BOX I25F</p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I25D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I25G. ELSE, GO TO I26A.</p>	<p>BOX I26F</p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I26D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I26G. ELSE, GO TO SECTION J.</p>
<p>G.</p> <p>What {else} did you get in exchange for this?</p>	<p><u>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</u></p> <p>MEALS 1 CLOTHING 2 PLACE TO LIVE 3 CHILD CARE 4 OTHER (SPECIFY) 91</p> <hr/> <p>NO COMPENSATION101</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i24g_1 through i24g_101)</i></p>	<p><u>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</u></p> <p>MEALS 1 CLOTHING 2 PLACE TO LIVE 3 CHILD CARE 4 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i25g_1 through i25g_91)</i></p>	<p><u>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</u></p> <p>MEALS..... 1 CLOTHING 2 PLACE TO LIVE 3 CHILD CARE 4 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i26g_1 through i26g_91)</i></p>

SECTION J: INCOME

J1. In the past twelve months, what was the total income of your household from all sources before taxes and other deductions? Please include your own income and the income of everyone living with you. Please include the money you have told me about from jobs and public assistance programs, as well as any sources we haven't discussed, such as rent, interest, and dividends.

\$ |__| |__| |__| |__, |__| |__| |__|

ENTER AMOUNT ➔ **GO TO J2**

REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

J1A. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than \$5,000, 1
 \$5,001 to \$10,000, 2
 \$10,001 to \$15,000, 3
 \$15,001 to \$20,000, 4
 \$20,001 to \$25,000, 5
 \$25,001 to \$30,000, 6
 \$30,001 to \$40,000, 7
 \$40,001 to \$60,000, or 8
 More than \$60,000? 9
 REFUSED -1
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

J2. In the past twelve months, have you given or loaned any money to friends or relatives?

YES 1
 NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX J3**
 REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX J3**
 DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX J3**

J2A. All together, during the past twelve months, how much money did you give or loan to friends or relatives?

\$ |__|_|_|_|,|__|_|_|_|
ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX J3

IF [THE FATHER IS MARRIED TO OR LIVING WITH THE MOTHER (A4=1 or 4)] OR [THE FATHER LIVES WITH THE CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND HAS A PARTNER ((A2 = 1 OR 2) AND (D2 = 1))], GO TO J4.
ELSE, GO TO J7.

J4. Do you or your {wife/partner} have a bank account?

YES 1
NO 2 ➡ GO TO J5
MULTIPLE ACCOUNTS..... 3
REFUSED -1 ➡ GO TO J5
DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO J5

J4A. {Is the account/Are the accounts} in your name, {his/her/your partner's} name, or both?

CODE ONE

MOTHER'S/PARTNER'S NAME..... 1
FATHER'S NAME..... 2
BOTH NAMES (JOINT ACCOUNT) 3
BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE
ACCOUNTS..... 4
SEPARATE ACCOUNTS..... 5
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW..... -2

J5. Do you or your {wife/partner} have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ GO TO J5B
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO J5B
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ GO TO J5B

J5A. Is the card in your name, {his/her/your partner's}, or both?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER'S/PARTNER'S NAME..... 1
- FATHER'S NAME..... 2
- BOTH NAMES (JOINT CARD) 3
- BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE CARDS..... 4
- SEPARATE CARDS 5
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

J5B. Couples handle money differently. Which of the following do you do?
Do you . . .

CODE ONE

- Keep your own money separate,..... 1
- Put some of your money together but keep the rest separate, or 2
- Put all of your money together? 3
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

J5C1. Couples also make different arrangements for handling financial responsibilities, such as paying the rent, mortgage, or other household bills. In your household, who is usually responsible for making sure the bills get paid?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER/PARTNER USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS 1
- FATHER
USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS 2
- MOTHER/PARTNER AND FATHER
PAY BILLS TOGETHER OR TAKE
TURNS/ALTERNATE MONTHS 3
- MOTHER/PARTNER AND FATHER
HAVE SPECIFIC BILLS EACH IS
RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING EACH
MONTH 4
- OTHER (E.G., SOMEONE ELSE IN
THE HOUSEHOLD IS RESPONSIBLE
FOR PAYING THE BILLS)..... 5
- BIO FATHER'S PARENT 101
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

J5D. Who would you say controls the money in this household?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER/PARTNER 1 ➡ GO TO J6
 - FATHER 2 ➡ GO TO J6
 - BOTH EQUALLY 3 ➡ GO TO J6
 - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 ➡ GO TO J6
-
- BIO FATHER'S PARENT 101 ➡ GO TO J6
 - REFUSED -1 ➡ GO TO J6
 - DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➡ GO TO J6

- J6. Do you or your {wife/partner} own a car, truck or van?
- YES 1
- NO 2 ➡ **GO TO J6D**
- LEASE -10
- REFUSED -1 ➡ **GO TO J6D**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➡ **GO TO J6D**

- J6A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school or work, or other places?
- IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX J6A1

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J6 = -10), GO TO J6D.
ELSE, GO TO J6B.

- J6B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?
- GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING "NOTHING" 1 ➡ **GO TO J6B1**
- LEASE -10 ➡ **GO TO J6D**
- REFUSED -1 ➡ **GO TO J6D**
- DON'T KNOW -2 ➡ **GO TO J6D**

- J6B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

\$ |__|_|_|,|__|_|_|_|_|_|
ENTER AMOUNT

- OR
- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

J6C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

\$ |__|__|,|__|__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT

OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

J6D. Do you or your {wife/partner} have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO J6F
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO J6F
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO J6F

J6E. How much do you or your {wife/partner} owe in credit card debt?

\$ |__|__|,|__|__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT

OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

J6F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you or your {wife/partner} have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO J6H
REFUSED..... -1 ➔ GO TO J6H
DON'T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO J6H

J6G. How much do you or your {wife/partner} owe in loans?

\$ |__|__|__|,|__|__|__|
ENTER AMOUNT

OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

J6H. Do you or your {wife/partner} have any savings?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J6I. Do you or your {wife/partner} have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES 1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J7. Do you have a bank account?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

J8. Do you have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED.....-1
DON'T KNOW.....-2

J9. Do you own a car, truck or van?

YES 1
NO 2 ➔ GO TO J9D
LEASE-10
REFUSED.....-1 ➔ GO TO J9D
DON'T KNOW.....-2 ➔ GO TO J9D

J9A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school, work or other places?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

BOX J9A1

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J9 = -10), GO TO J9D.
ELSE, GO TO J9B.

J9B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

- GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING "NOTHING" 1 ➔ **GO TO J9B1**
- LEASE -10 ➔ **GO TO J9D**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO J9D**
- REFUSED -1 ➔ **GO TO J9D**

J9B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

\$ |__|_|_|,|__|_|_|_|_|_|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

J9C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

\$ |__|_|_|,|__|_|_|_|_|_|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED -1
DON'T KNOW -2

J9H. Do you have any savings?

- YES 1
- NO 2 ➔ **GO TO BOX K1**
- REFUSED..... -1 ➔ **GO TO BOX K1**
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 ➔ **GO TO BOX K1**

J9I. Do you have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

SECTION K--SECONDARY CAREGIVER MODULE: FATHER

BOX K1

IF THE PCG = BIO DAD OR IF THE CHILD DOES NOT LIVE WITH A BIOLOGICAL PARENT (A3A2 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, OR 91), OR IF THE AMOUNT THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE BIO FATHER IS ANSWERED REFUSED OR DON'T KNOW (A2 = -1 OR -2), END SURVEY.

ELSE, GO TO K1.

K1. The next questions are about your experience being a father to {CHILD}. First, please think about how you feel about yourself as a father to {CHILD}. Would you say that you are . . .

- An excellent father, 1
- A very good father,..... 2
- A good father, or 3
- Not a good father? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2. How close do you feel to {CHILD}? Would you say...

- Extremely close,..... 1
- Quite close,..... 2
- Fairly close, or..... 3
- Not very close? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

BOX K2

IF [THE FATHER IS MARRIED TO OR LIVES WITH THE MOTHER (A4 = 1 OR 4)] OR [THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR [(A2=1, 2, 3 or 7) OR (A3 LT 12) OR (B2B=1) OR (A2A = 1)] IN THE BIO FATHER INTERVIEW], GO TO K2A.

ELSE, GO TO K17.

K2A. Now I'm going to read some statements about being a parent to {CHILD}. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Being a parent is harder than I thought it would be. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or 3
- Strongly disagree? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2B. I feel trapped by my responsibilities as a parent. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or 3
- Strongly disagree? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2C. I find that taking care of my child{ren} is much more work than pleasure. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or 3
- Strongly disagree? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2D. I often feel tired, worn out, or exhausted from raising a family. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or 3
- Strongly disagree? 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K3. Now I'd like to ask you how much influence you feel you have in making major decisions about some areas of {CHILD}'s life. For each item I read please tell me if you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence. How about....

PROBE: Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this?

		NO INFLUENCE	SOME INFLUENCE	GREAT DEAL OF INFLUENCE	REF	DK
K3A.	{CHILD}'s school? Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this?	0	1	2	-1	-2
K3B.	{CHILD}'s religion?..	0	1	2	-1	-2
K3C.	{CHILD}'s health care?	0	1	2	-1	-2

K4. Now, I would like to ask you about some school-related activities that you may or may not have done in the last year. Since the beginning of {this/the last} school year have you...

PROBE: Would you say you have done this once in {this/ the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/ the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/ the last} school year?

	ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	MORE THAN ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	NOT IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	REF	DK
K4a. Attended an open house or back-to-school night? Would you say you have done this once in {this/ the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/the last} school year?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4b. Attended a meeting of a PTA, PTO or parent-teacher organization?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4c. Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with {CHILD}'s teacher?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4d. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child participated?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4e. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child did not participate?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4f. Volunteered at the school or served on a committee?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4g. Met with a school counselor?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4h. Visited or sat in on {CHILD}'s classroom?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4i. Had a conference with {CHILD}'s school principal?	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4j. Gone to a workshop or meeting at school about health, nutrition, or safety issues?	1	2	3	-1	-2

K5. {This school year, have/During the last school year, did} the following reasons {made/make} it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? Please answer yes or no for each reason that I read. How about...

	YES	NO	REF	DK
K5A. Inconvenient meeting times. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school?	1	2	-1	-2
K5B. No child care. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? ..	1	2	-1	-2
K5C. Can't get time off from work	1	2	-1	-2
K5D. Problems with safety going to the school	1	2	-1	-2
K5E. The school does not make your family feel welcome	1	2	-1	-2
K5F. Problems with transportation	1	2	-1	-2
K5G. Problems because you and teacher don't speak the same language	1	2	-1	-2
K5H. You don't hear about things going on at school that you might want to be involved in	1	2	-1	-2

K6. In a typical week, do you talk to any parents of children in {CHILD}'s class, either in person or on the phone?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K7. How many of {CHILD}'s close friends do you know by sight and by first and last name?

-
- ENTER NUMBER OF FRIENDS
- OR
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K8. In the last year, have you talked to {CHILD}'s doctor about how {he/she} is doing?
This could be as part of a visit or a separate call.

YES 1 → GO TO K9

NO 2

CHILD DOESN'T HAVE DOCTOR..... -10 → GO TO K9

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K8A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s doctor if you wanted to?

YES 1

NO 2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K9. In the last year, have you ever talked to any of {CHILD}'s teachers about how
{he/she} was doing?

YES 1 → GO TO K10

NO 2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K9A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s teacher if you wanted to?

YES 1

NO 2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K10. Children often do things that are wrong, disobey, or make their parents angry. We would like to know what you have done when {CHILD} did something wrong or made you upset or angry.

I'm going to read a list of things you might have done in the past year. For each item please tell me whether you have done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or whether it happened but not in the past year, or whether it never happened?

PROBE: Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but not in the past year, or has it never happened?

	ONCE	TWICE	3-5 TIMES	6-10 TIMES	11-20 TIMES	MORE THAN 20 TIMES	YES BUT NOT IN PAST YEAR	THIS HAS NEVER HAPPENED	REF	DK
K10A. Explain to {CHILD} why something {he/she} did was wrong. Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but <u>not</u> in the past year, or has it never happened?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10B. Put {CHILD} in "time out" (or sent {CHILD} to {his/her} room)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10C. Shook {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10D. Hit {him/her} on the bottom with something like a belt, hairbrush, a stick or some other hard object	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10E. Gave {him/her} something else to do instead of what {he/she} was doing.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10F. Shouted, yelled, or screamed at {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2

K10G.	Spanked {him/her} on the bottom with your bare hand	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10H.	Swore or cursed at {him/her}	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10I.	Said you would send {him/her} away or would kick {him/her} out of the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10J.	Threatened to spank or hit {him/her} but did not actually do it.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10K.	Slapped {him/her} on the hand, arm, or leg	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10L.	Took away privileges from {him/her}	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10M.	Pinched {him/her}	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10N.	Called {him/her} dumb or lazy or some other name like that	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2

BOX K11

IF A3E = 2 OR MORE IN THE BIO FATHER INTERVIEW (THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD MORE THAN ONCE IN THE LAST 30 DAYS) OR IF A2 = 1 OR 2 (CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER HALF OR MORE OF THE TIME) OR IF A4 = 1 OR 4 (THE FATHER AND MOTHER ARE MARRIED TO EACH OTHER OR LIVING TOGETHER), GO TO K13.

ELSE, GO TO BOX K16.

K13. In a typical day, do you eat ...

	YES	NO	REF	DK
A. Breakfast with {CHILD}?	1	2	-1	-2
B. Lunch with {CHILD}?	1	2	-1	-2
C. Dinner with {CHILD}?.....	1	2	-1	-2

K14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about things you may do with {CHILD}.

Please tell me how often you did this with {CHILD} in the past month. These things might be done together anywhere, they don't have to be done at home. In the past month, how often did you....

PROBE: Would you say you did this with {CHILD} not once in the past month, 1-2 times in the past month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	NOT ONCE IN PAST MONTH	1-2 TIMES PAST MONTH	ONCE A WEEK	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	EVERY DAY	REF	DK
K14A. Do dishes, prepare food, or do other household chores together? Would you say you did this with {CHILD} not once in the past month, 1-2 times in the past month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14B. Play sports or do outdoor activities together?...	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14C. Watch TV or videos together?.....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14D. Play video or computer games together?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14E. Read books with {CHILD} or talk with {him/her} about books {he/she} reads?.....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14F. Participate in indoor activities together such as arts and crafts or board games?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14G. Talk with {CHILD} about current events, like things going on in the news?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14H. Talk with {CHILD} about {his/her} day?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14I. Check to make sure {CHILD} has completed {his/her} homework?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14J. Help {CHILD} with homework or school assignments?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

K15. In the past month, have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

- YES 1
- NO 2 → GO TO K17
- REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO K17
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO K17

K15A. On average, about how many times per month have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

□□□

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

OR

- REFUSED -1
- DON'T KNOW -2

BOX K16

IF A2= 1 IN THE BIO DAD INTERVIEW (FATHER LIVES WITH CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME), GO TO SECTION T.

ELSE, GO TO K17.

K17. {Now I have a few questions about being a father to {CHILD}.} Some fathers are unable to spend as much time as they want with their children. I'm going to read you a list of reasons some parents have given us. For each one, please tell me how much you agree that this is a reason you cannot spend more time with {CHILD}.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	REF	DK
K17A.	I live too far away to see {CHILD}. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17B.	I don't have enough time	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17C.	I'm not good with children	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17D.	I don't get along well with {CHILD}'s mother.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17E.	I don't know if this is my child.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17F.	{CHILD}'s mother won't let me see {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17G.	I do not get along well with members of {CHILD}'s mother 's family.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17H.	I cannot afford to provide financial support.	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17I.	I want to avoid {CHILD}'s mother 's requests for financial support	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17J.	I am afraid of child support enforcement	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17K.	I have other family obligations	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17L.	My work hours prevent me from visiting {CHILD}	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17M.	I am no longer sure {CHILD} is mine	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

K18. How many nights per month would you ideally like {CHILD} to stay with you...

□□□

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS

OR

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K19. How often do you and {CHILD} talk on the telephone?

- Every day or nearly every day, 1
- A few times a week, 2
- A few times this past month 3
- Only once or twice, or 4
- Never? 5
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2