

**The Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study  
(SURVEY OF PARENTS)**

**Mothers' Nine-Year Follow-Up Survey**

**Public Use Version**

**October 2011**

Surveys were conducted by Westat, Inc. under contract with the Center for Research on Child Wellbeing at Princeton University and the Columbia Population Research Center at Columbia University.

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**SECTION A1 : INTRODUCTION FOR CORE MOTHER INTERVIEW**

INTRO. (As I mentioned,) {This part of the Year 9 Survey, the Mother’s Interview/The Year 9 Mother Interview} will take about an hour. I will ask you questions about you and {CHILD} and your household. Please be as accurate as possible. {You may recognize some questions from previous interviews, but it is important for us to ask them again.} All mothers participating in the study are asked the very same questions. Occasionally, I may have to ask a question that does not apply to you or may seem sensitive in nature. Although it’s important for us to get answers to all the questions we ask, if you do not want to answer a particular question, just tell me. Please remember that all your answers are confidential.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

First, I’d like to ask you some questions about {CHILD}.

**A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: HOW MUCH OF THE TIME DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT?**

- ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME ..... 1 → GO TO SECTION A**
- ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME..... 2 → GO TO A3F**
- SOME OF THE TIME ..... 3 → GO TO A3**
- NONE OF THE TIME ..... 4 → GO TO A3**
- ONLY ON WEEKENDS ..... 7 → GO TO A3**
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO SECTION A**
- DON’T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO SECTION A**

A3. How many months ago did {he/she} stop living with you {most of the time}?

IF LESS THAN A MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS

- NOT APPLICABLE: NEVER LIVED WITH CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME .....-10 → GO TO BOX A3A2**
- REFUSED ..... -1**
- DON’T KNOW ..... -2**

A3A1. What are the main reasons {he/she} stopped living with you {most of the time}? Was it because...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

<b>a3a1_1</b>	You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, .....	1
<b>a3a1_2</b>	You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, .....	2
<b>a3a1_3</b>	You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, .....	3
<b>a3a1_4</b>	Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home, .....	4
<b>a3a1_5</b>	{He/She} went away to school, .....	5
<b>a3a1_6</b>	{He/She} was old enough to leave home, .....	6
<b>a3a1_7</b>	{CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, ..	7
<b>a3a1_8</b>	You had financial problems, .....	8
<b>a3a1_9</b>	You had health problems, .....	9
<b>a3a1_10</b>	{CHILD} had health problems, .....	10
<b>a3a1_11</b>	There were problems with neighborhood safety, ...	11
<b>a3a1_12</b>	{CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or .....	12
<b>a3a1_91</b>	Was there another reason? (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>		
<b>a3a1_101</b>	MOTHER HAD DRUG/ALCOHOL ISSUES .....	101
<b>a3a1_102</b>	MOTHER'S WORK/SCHEDULE INTERFERED ....	102
<b>a3a1_103</b>	MOTHER WAS INCARCERATED.....	103
<b>a3a1_104</b>	CUSTODY AGREEMENT TEMPORARY .....	104
<b>a3a1_105</b>	N/A – MOM LIVES WITH CHILD.....	105
<b>a3a1_106</b>	CHILD ADOPTED .....	106

**BOX A3A2**

**IF PCG=BIOFATHER IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3C.**

**ELSE IF PCG= NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP = MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S), PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S), OTHER RELATIVES OR FRIEND IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B1A.**

**ELSE IF PCG=NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP=FOSTER CARE IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B.**

**ELSE IF PCG=NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B1A.**

**ELSE IF PCG= "NOT MOTHER" IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER GO TO A3D.**

A3B. Are {CHILD}'s foster parents related to you?

YES ..... 1  
NO .....2  
REFUSED.....-1  
DON'T KNOW.....-2

**GO TO A3C**

A3B1A. Does {NAME OF NON-PARENT IN PCG IDENTIFIER} receive any kind of payment for taking care of {CHILD}?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

A3C. About how many months has {CHILD} been living {with {his/her} father/with {his/her} foster parents/with {NAME OF NON-PARENT IN PCG IDENTIFIER}?

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

A3D. Do you expect {CHILD} to live with you {again} during the coming year?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

A3E. About how many days did you see {CHILD} in the past 30 days?

|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX A3E1**

IF A3E = 0, -1 or -2, GO TO A3E2.  
ELSE, GO TO SECTION A.

A3E2. Have you seen {CHILD} in the last year?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX A3E2**

GO TO SECTION A

A3F. Who does {CHILD} live with when {he/she} is not living with you?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME WITH.

CODE ONE

BIOLOGICAL FATHER .....	1
MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S).....	2
PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) .....	3
OTHER RELATIVE(S).....	4
FRIEND.....	5
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr/>	
REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2

A3G. How many days did {CHILD} live with you out of the past 30 days?

PROBE: By live, we mean that {he/she} slept or stayed overnight in your home.

|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

OR

REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW.....	-2

A3I. What are the main reasons {he/she} doesn't live with you all of the time?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- a3i\_1** You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, ..... 1
- a3i\_2** You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, .....2
- a3i\_3** You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, .....3
- a3i\_4** Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home,..... 4
- a3i\_5** {He/She} went away to school, .....5
- a3i\_6** {He/She} was old enough to leave home, .....6
- a3i\_7** {CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school,.. 7
- a3i\_8** You had financial problems, .....8
- a3i\_9** You had health problems,..... 9
- a3i\_10** {CHILD} had health problems,..... 10
- a3i\_11** There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11
- a3i\_12** {CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or ..... 12
- a3i\_91** Was there another reason? (SPECIFY).....91



**SECTION A: CORE MOTHER INTERVIEW**

Now I'd like to ask some questions about your household and relationships.

**BOX A4**

IF THE PRELOAD SHOWS THAT THE FATHER IS DECEASED AND THERE IS COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT DATE AND CAUSE OF DEATH, GO TO A5.

ELSE, GO TO A4.

A4. First, what is your relationship with {CHILD}'s biological father {FATHER} now? Are you...

- Married, ..... 1 → GO TO BOX A4D
- Separated, ..... 2 → GO TO BOX A4H
- Divorced, ..... 3 → GO TO BOX A4H
- Cohabiting, or living together, ..... 4 → GO TO BOX A4F
- Romantically involved, but living apart, ..... 5 → GO TO A4M
- Just friends, or ..... 6 → GO TO BOX A4I
- Not in any kind of a relationship? ..... 7 → GO TO BOX A4I
- FATHER NOT KNOWN ..... -13 → GO TO A5
- FATHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED ..... -14 → GO TO A4B
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A5

A4B. **OFFER CONDOLENCES.** When did {FATHER} die?

- 
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A4C
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4B2. When did {FATHER} die?

- 
- ENTER YEAR
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4C. What was the cause of his death?

- WON'T DISCUSS..... 1 → GO TO A5
- ILLNESS ..... 2 → GO TO A5
- \_\_\_\_\_
- ACCIDENT ..... 3 → GO TO A5
- \_\_\_\_\_
- OTHER ..... 4 → GO TO A5
- \_\_\_\_\_
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A5

**BOX A4D**

IF THE FATHER IS DECEASED (A4 = -14), GO TO A5.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE UNMARRIED AT THE LAST INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), BUT ARE MARRIED NOW (A4=1 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4E1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4F.

A4E1. When did you and {FATHER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER MONTH

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4E2. When did you and {FATHER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_| → GO TO A5

ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5

DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A5

**BOX A4F**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE LIVING APART AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO PRELOADED INFORMATION, BUT ARE LIVING TOGETHER NOW (A4=4 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4G1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4H.

A4G1. When did you and {FATHER} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER MONTH

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4G2. When did you and {FATHER} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| → GO TO A5

ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5

DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A5

**BOX A4H**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE MARRIED AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, BUT ARE SEPARATED OR DIVORCED NOW (A4=2 OR 3 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4H1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4I.

A4H1. When did you and {FATHER} get {separated/ divorced}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER MONTH

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A4M

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4H2. When did you and {FATHER} get {separated/ divorced}?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_| → **GO TO A4M**  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1 → **GO TO A4M**  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → **GO TO A4M**

**BOX A4I**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED (NOT MARRIED) AT LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOADED INFORMATION, BUT ARE NOT IN A RELATIONSHIP NOW (A4=6 OR 7 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4J1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4L.

A4J1. When did your romantic relationship with {FATHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1 → **GO TO A4K**  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4J2. When did your romantic relationship with {FATHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A4K. Please tell me why your romantic relationship ended.

CODE ONE

FINANCIAL REASONS (DON'T HAVE WORK/MONEY).....	1
DISTANCE (DON'T LIVE IN SAME TOWN) .....	2
MOTHER'S INCARCERATION .....	3
FATHER'S INCARCERATION .....	4
RELATIONSHIP REASONS (DON'T GET ALONG, TOO YOUNG, NOT IN LOVE, NOT MATURE ENOUGH, TOO DIFFERENT, JUST GREW APART) .....	5
DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM.....	6
VIOLENT/ABUSIVE .....	7
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
_____	
INFIDELITY.....	101
_____	
REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2

**BOX A4L**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER  
[(A4 = 1) OR A4=4)], GO TO A5.

ELSE, GO TO A4M.

A4M. How often do you and {FATHER} see or talk to each other? Is it . . .

- Every day or nearly every day, ..... 1
- A few times a week, ..... 2
- A few times a month, ..... 3
- Only a few times in the past year, or ..... 4
- Hardly ever? ..... 5
- NEVER ..... 0
- FATHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED ..... -14
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A5. Not including yourself {and CHILD}, how many people are currently living with you?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

- RESPONDENT {AND CHILD}, {LIVE/LIVES}
- ALONE ..... 0 → GO TO A5F
- NUMBER GIVEN ..... 1
- RESPONDENT LIVES IN JAIL ..... -10 → GO TO BOX A5K
- RESPONDENT LIVES IN A SHELTER
- OR ON THE STREET ..... -12 → GO TO BOX A5K
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A51. [Not including yourself {and CHILD}, how many people are currently living with you?]

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

- 
- ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**HOUSEHOLD MATRIX**

A5A. So you said that one other person lives with you {and {CHILD}}. What is that person’s first name?

I’d like to make a list of these {NUMBER} people who currently live with you. Please tell me the first names of everyone currently living with you, starting with the oldest and ending with the youngest. Please do not include yourself {or {CHILD}}.

What is the {first/next} person’s name? **(not included in data release)**

PROBE: Is there anyone else who usually lives with you?

PROBE: What is the name of the next oldest person who usually lives with you?

*Note: The household matrix includes gender, age, relationship, and current working status for up to 11 members.*

A5B. Is {NAME} male or female?  
**(note: variables named a5b01 through a5b11 in data files)**

ENTER GENDER OF {NAME}.

- MALE ..... 1
- FEMALE ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A5C. What is {his/her} age?  
**(note: variables named a5c01 through a5c11 in data files)**

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO “0”.  
ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO “1”.

|\_|\_|\_| → GO TO A5D  
ENTER AGE OF {NAME}.

OR

- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A5C2
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A5C2

A5C2. Is {NAME}. . .  
**(note: variables named a5c01a through a5c11a in data files)**

- a newborn to 15 year old, ..... 11
- 16 to 21, ..... 12
- 22 to 30, ..... 13
- 31 to 50, ..... 14
- 51 to 65, or ..... 15
- older than 65? ..... 16
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A5D. What is {NAME}'s relationship to you?  
*(note: variables named a5d01 through a5d11 in data files)*

SPOUSE .....	1
PARTNER/(BOY/GIRLFRIEND) .....	2
RESPONDENT'S MOTHER .....	3
RESPONDENT'S FATHER .....	4
PARENT IN-LAW .....	5
BIOLOGICAL CHILD .....	6
STEPCHILD .....	7
FOSTER CHILD .....	8
SIBLING (BROTHER/SISTER).....	9
GRANDMOTHER OF RESPONDENT .....	10
GRANDFATHER OF RESPONDENT .....	11
AUNT/UNCLE .....	12
COUSIN ... ..	13
NOT-RELATED ADULT.....	14
NOT-RELATED CHILD.....	15
ADOPTED CHILD .....	16
NIECE/NEPHEW.....	17
GRANDCHILD.....	18
REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2

**BOX A5D2**

FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHOSE AGE IS 16 OR OLDER,  
 ASK A5E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A5K.

A5E. Is {NAME} currently working?  
*(note: a5e01 through a5e11 in data files)*

YES .....	1
NO .....	2
REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2



**BOX A5K**

IF THE FOCAL CHILD LIVES APART FROM THE MOTHER (A2 = 3, 4, OR 7), GO TO A6A.

ELSE, ASK A6.

A6. Do you have any biological children that are living apart from you?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO A7
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A7
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO A7

A6A. {Including {CHILD},} {how/How} many biological children do you have that are living apart from you?

|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL NON-RESIDENT CHILDREN

OR

- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO A7
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO A7

A6B. What is the first name of the {first/second/third/fourth/fifth/sixth/seventh/eighth/ninth/tenth biological child {,other than {CHILD} who is not living with you? (**names not included in data release**)

{DO NOT INCLUDE {CHILD}. {CHILD}'S NAME IS LISTED IN ANOTHER PART OF THE INTERVIEW.}

PROBE: You may use your child's initials if you wish.

IF RESPONDENT RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE NAME: I just need a way to refer to this child for later questions.

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO GIVE NAME: Alright, let's refer to the child as child (1, 2, ETC...).

CAPI INSTRUCTIONS: IF A2 NE 1 OR 2, PRELOAD THE FOCAL CHILD'S NAME IN A6B AND AGE IN A6C.

A6C. How old is {NAME IN A6B}?  
*(note: variables named a6c01 through a6c10 in data files)*

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO "0".  
 ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO "1".

			ENTER AGE OF {NAME IN A6B}.
OR			
REFUSED	.....	-1	
DON'T KNOW	.....	-2	

**BOX A6D**

IF THERE IS ONLY ONE CHILD WHO DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT (A6A=1), GO TO A6F. ELSE GO TO A6E.

A6E. Do your biological children who do not live with you all live in the same place?  
 {INCLUDE THE FOCAL CHILD IN THIS ANSWER.}

YES.....	1	
NO .....	2	
REFUSED .....	-1	→ GO TO A7
DON'T KNOW .....	-2	

**BOX A6E1**

**LOOP:** ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN, OTHER THAN THE PRELOADED FOCAL CHILD IF APPLICABLE, FROM A6B. IF A6E = 1, LOOP ONLY ONCE.

A6F. Who {is {NAME IN A6B}/are they} currently living with?  
*(note: variables named a6f01 through a6f03 in data files)*

BIOLOGICAL FATHER .....	1
GRANDPARENT(S).....	2
FOSTER PARENT(S) .....	3
ADOPTIVE PARENTS(S).....	4
LIVES ALONE OR WITH ROOMMATE.....	5
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91
<hr style="border: none; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/>	
OTHER RELATIVE .....	101
PARTNER/SPOUSE .....	102
INCARCERATED.....	103
FAMILY FRIEND .....	104

GROUP HOME ..... 105

---

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

A6G. What is the reason {{NAME IN A6B}} is/they are} no longer living with you?  
*(note: variables named a6g01\_1/a6g02\_1/a6g03\_1 through a6g01\_104/a6g02\_104/a6g03\_104 in data files)*

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

**a6g0\*\_1** You had a legal custody agreement that the {child/children} would live elsewhere, ..... 1

**a6g0\*\_2** You voluntarily gave up custody, .....2

**a6g0\*\_3** You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of the {child/children}, .....3

**a6g0\*\_4** Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed the {child/children} from your home, .....4

**a6g0\*\_5** The {child/children} went away to school, .....5

**a6g0\*\_6** The {child was/children were} old enough to leave home, .....6

**a6g0\*\_7** The {child/children} needed to live closer to school, .....7

**a6g0\*\_8** You had financial problems, .....8

**a6g0\*\_9** You had health problems, .....9

**a6g0\*\_10** The {child/children} had health problems, ..... 10

**a6g0\*\_11** There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11

**a6g0\*\_12** The {child was/children were} was taken by his/her} another parent or kidnapped, or ..... 12

**a6g0\*\_91** Was there another reason? (SPECIFY) ..... 91

---

**a6g0\*\_101** INSUFFICIENT HOUSING ..... 101

**a6g0\*\_102** CHILD WANTED TO LIVE ELSEWHERE ..... 102

**a6g0\*\_103** COULD NOT HANDLE CHILD ..... 103

**a6g0\*\_104** MOTHER HAD DRUG PROBLEMS ..... 104

---

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX A6H**

**END LOOP:** IF (ONLY ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) OR [(MORE THAN ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) AND THE CHILDREN LIVE TOGETHER ELSEWHERE (A6E = 1)], GO TO A7.

ELSE, ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN FROM A6B, NOT COUNTING THE FOCAL CHILD.

A7. Did you have any children that have died?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX A7B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX A7B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX A7B

A7A. How many of your children have died?

- 
- ENTER NUMBER OF CHILDREN WHO DIED
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX A7B**

IF THE QUESTIONS ABOUT BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD WERE REFUSED, NOT KNOWN, OR NOT ASKED AND THE QUESTIONS ABOUT CHILDREN OUT OF THE HOUSEHOLD WERE REFUSED/NOT KNOWN [(A5D = -1, -2, OR NOT ASKED) AND [(A6 = -1 OR -2) OR (A6A = -1 OR -2)], GO TO BOX A9.

ELSE, GO TO A8B.

A8B. {Now, I'd like to ask you for {the first name of {BIO CHILD 1}'s father/the first names of your biological children's fathers}}. What is {BIO CHILD N}'s father's name?  
*(note: names not included in data release; variables named a8b01 through a8b10 in data files)*

- 1. {NAME OF FOCAL CHILD'S FATHER FROM PRELOAD}
- 2. {NAME OF FATHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
- .
- .
- N. {NAME OF FATHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
- 91. ADD NEW NAME\_\_\_\_\_

REFUSED ..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW ..... -2

A8F. What was your relationship with the father of {BIO CHILD N} at the time of that child's birth? Were you . . .

*(note: variables named a8f01 through a8f10 in data files)*

- Married,..... 1
- Separated, ..... 2
- Divorced,..... 3
- Cohabiting,..... 4
- Romantic, but not living together, or ..... 5
- Not romantic? ..... 6
- FATHER NOT KNOWN..... -10
- VOLUNTEERED, FATHER DIED..... -14
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX A9**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED AND/OR LIVING TOGETHER ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (A4=1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION B.

ELSE, GO TO A10.

A10. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?

PROBE: Please count all romantic relationships you have had that lasted for at least one month, including those with a father to your children.

- NONE ..... 0 → GO TO SECTION B
- NUMBER GIVEN ..... 1
- ONLY WITH FATHER.....-10 → GO TO SECTION B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO A10A
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO A10A

A101. [{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?]

PROBE: Please count all romantic relationships you have had that lasted for at least one month, including those with a father to your children.

|\_|\_|  
 ENTER NUMBER OF RELATIONSHIPS → GO TO A11  
 OR  
 REFUSED ..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

A10A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- One or two relationships, ..... 1
- Three or four relationships, ..... 2
- Five or six relationships, or ..... 3
- More than six relationships? ..... 4
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

A11. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Have/have} you lived together with {this partner/any of your partners} in {this relationship/these relationships} for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are fathers to your children.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO SECTION B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO SECTION B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO SECTION B

**BOX A11A1**

IF A101 = 1 (ONE RELATIONSHIP) GO TO SECTION B. ELSE, GO TO A11A.

A11A. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many different partners have you lived with for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are fathers to your children.

|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF PARTNERS

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX A11A2**

IF A11A = 1, GO TO SECTION B.

ELSE, GO TO A11B.

A11B. Did you marry any of these partners?

YES..... 1

NO .....2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

**SECTION B: BIO FATHERS CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES**

**BOX B1**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO B2E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B1A.

**BOX B1A**

IF THE FATHER IS DECEASED OR UNKNOWN [THE PRELOAD INDICATES THIS OR (A4=-13 OR -14) OR (A4M =-14)], GO TO SECTION C.

ELSE, IF FATHER HAS PRIMARY CUSTODY OF THE CHILD (PCG=BIO FATHER), GO TO B23.

ELSE, GO TO B2.

B2. Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about {FATHER} and his relationship to {CHILD}.

Has {FATHER} seen {CHILD} in the last year?

- YES..... 1
- NO .....2 → GO TO B3B
- FATHER DOESN'T KNOW ABOUT CHILD.....3 → GO TO SECTION C
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B5
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B5

B2A. During the past 30 days, on how many days has {FATHER} seen {CHILD}?

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

OR

REFUSED..... -1

DON'T KNOW ..... -2



B2B. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with {FATHER} during the last twelve months?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX B2D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B2D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B2D

B2C. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with {FATHER} during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

- 
- ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS → GO TO B2D
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B2C1. I just need a range. Would you say...

- 1 - 3 nights, ..... 1
- 4 - 11 nights, ..... 2
- 12 - 24 nights, or ..... 3
- 25 or more nights? ..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX B2D**

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR (B2 = 1), GO TO B2E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B3A.

B2E. Please think about the kind of father you feel that {FATHER} is to {CHILD}. Would you say that he is . . .

- An excellent father,..... 1
- A very good father,..... 2
- A good father, or ..... 3
- Not a good father?..... 4
- FATHER DOESN'T KNOW  
ABOUT CHILD (VOLUNTEERED) .....-14 → **GO TO SECTION C**
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B3. In the past month, how often has {FATHER} spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}?  
Was it . . .

- Every day or nearly every day, ..... 1
- A few times a week, .....2
- A few times this past month,.....3
- Once or twice, or .....4
- Not at all? .....5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX B3A**

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B3 = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD (B3 = -1 OR -2), GO TO B4.

ELSE, GO TO B3B.

B3B. What is the main reason {FATHER} doesn't see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

MOTHER DOESN'T WANT FATHER TO SEE CHILD .....	1
FATHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD .....	2
CHILD DOESN'T WANT TO SEE FATHER .....	3
FATHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY.....	4
FATHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS.....	5
FATHER DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY .....	6
PARENTS DON'T GET ALONG.....	7
FATHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS.....	8
MOTHER'S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS.....	9
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	91

---

FATHER IS/WAS IN JAIL.....	101
LEGAL CONSTRAINTS ON FATHER'S TIME .....	102
MOTHER CANNOT FIND/CONTACT FATHER ....	103
FATHER'S HEALTH/SUBSTANCE USE.....	104
FATHER HAD INADEQ. HOUSING/TRANS .....	105

---

REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2

B4. Have you ever asked {FATHER} to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

B4A. Have you ever refused to let {FATHER} see {CHILD}?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX B5**

IF PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED AT ANY PREVIOUS INTERVIEW, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES EQUAL ONE, GO TO BOX B7.

m1b2 == 1 OR

m2c8a = 1 (has father's legal paternity been established?) OR

f2c6 = 1 (has legal paternity been established?) OR

m3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: HAS PATERNITY BEEN ESTABLISHED?) OR

m3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR

m3c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR

f3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR

f3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: WAS PATERNITY ESTABLISHED AT LAST INTERVIEW?) OR

f3c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?) OR

m4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR

m4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR

m4c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR

f4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR

f4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR

f4c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?)

ELSE, GO TO B6A.

B6A. My next questions are about the legal arrangements you and {FATHER} have regarding {CHILD}. Has {FATHER}'s legal paternity been established? That is, did he sign any document that identifies him as the legal father of {CHILD}? Or, has a court ruled that he is the father?

- YES, LEGAL PATERNITY..... 1 → GO TO BOX B7
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B7

B6A1. What is the primary reason that legal paternity has not been established?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON

CODE ONE

- DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY ..... 1 → GO TO BOX B7
- MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED..... 2 → GO TO B6A2
- FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED..... 3 → GO TO BOX B7
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
- \_\_\_\_\_
- FATHER HAS AVOIDED TESTING ..... 101
- FATHER IS UNAWARE OF/DENIES CHILD..... 102
- \_\_\_\_\_
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B7

**BOX B6A1**

GO TO BOX B7.

B6A2. Why don't you want the father involved?

	<u>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</u>
<b>b6a2_1</b>	FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT ..... 1
<b>b6a2_2</b>	MOTHER DOESN'T GET ALONG WITH FATHER ..... 2
<b>b6a2_3</b>	FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE ..... 3
<b>b6a2_4</b>	CAN'T LOCATE FATHER ..... 4
<b>b6a2_91</b>	OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91

**BOX B7**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4=1), GO TO B23.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT THE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), GO TO B11.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER LIVE TOGETHER (A4=4), GO TO B8A.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER SPLIT UP SINCE THE LAST INTERVIEW/DURING LAST FOUR YEARS (IF PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE RELATIONSHIP IN THE LAST INTERVIEW WAS MARRIED, AND A4 = 2 OR 3 IN THE CURRENT INTERVIEW), OR IF IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN WHETHER LEGAL PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED (B6A = -1 OR -2) OR IF THE FATHER'S LEGAL PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED BASED ON PRELOAD OR B6A=1, GO TO B8A.

ELSE, GO TO B21.

B8A. Next I have some questions about financial contributions {FATHER} might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {FATHER} to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

YES..... 1 → **GO TO B9**  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO B8D**  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO B8D**

B8B. What is the primary reason that you do not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL  
SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO  
RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY ..... 1 → GO TO B8D

MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER  
INVOLVED ..... 2 → GO TO B8C

THE FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE  
INVOLVED ..... 3 → GO TO B8D

OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 4 → GO TO B8D

---

FATHER LIVES WTH MOTHER AND CHILD ..... 101 → GO TO B8D

FATHER HAS NO INCOME TO SEND ..... 102 → GO TO B8D

MOTHER TRIED BUT WAS UNSUCCESSFUL .... 103 → GO TO B8D

MOTHER DOES NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD  
BE EFFECTIVE..... 104 → GO TO B8D

---

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO B8D

DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO B8D

<b>BOX B8B1</b>
GO TO B8D.

B8C. Why don't you want the father involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- b8c\_1 FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT ..... 1
  - b8c\_2 MOTHER DOESN'T GET ALONG WITH FATHER ..... 2
  - b8c\_3 FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE ..... 3
  - b8c\_4 CAN'T LOCATE FATHER ..... 4
  - b8c\_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91
- 
- REFUSED ..... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B8D. Have you ever contacted a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency to find out about child support?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX B8E**

GO TO B21.

B9. When was that legal agreement first reached?

- \_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|  
ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX B10
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B91. When was that legal agreement first reached?

- \_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|  
ENTER YEAR
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2



**BOX B10**

IF MOTHER HAS ANY CHILDREN (OTHER THAN THE FOCAL CHILD) BY THE FATHER (ANY A8B = 1), GO TO B10A.

ELSE, GO TO B11.

B10A. Is your legal agreement just for {CHILD} or is it for {your other child/any of your other children} as well?

JUST FOR CHILD ..... 1  
FOR OTHER CHILDREN AS WELL..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

B11. {The last time we interviewed you, you told us that you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {FATHER} to provide financial support for {CHILD}.} Have there been any changes to the original agreement since it was reached?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2 → **GO TO B12**  
REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO B12**  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO B12**

B11A. Why was the original agreement changed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- b11a\_1** TO INCLUDE ANOTHER CHILD..... 1
  - b11a\_2** CHANGE IN FATHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES .....2
  - b11a\_3** CHANGE IN MOTHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES .....3
  - b11a\_91** OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
- 

- b11a\_101** CHANGE IN CUSTODY/VISITATION ..... 101
  - b11a\_102** SUPPORT DROPPED ..... 102
  - b11a\_103** FATHER NOT PAYING FULL AMOUNT ..... 103
  - b11a\_104** PARENTS GOT BACK TOGETHER ..... 104
- 

- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B11B1. When was the original agreement changed?

- |\_|\_|
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO B12
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B11B2. [When was the original agreement changed?]

- |\_|\_|\_|\_|
- ENTER YEAR
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B12. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

GAVE AMOUNT ..... 1  
NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY  
TERMINATED ..... 0 → GO TO B14  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B14  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO B14

B12A. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

IF ZERO ENTERED FOR AMOUNT, GO TO B14.

\$ |\_\_|,|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT OF PAYMENT  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B14  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO B14

B12B. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

ENTER UNIT.

WEEK ..... 1 → GO TO B14  
EVERY 2 WEEKS ..... 2 → GO TO B14  
MONTH ..... 3 → GO TO B14  
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91

---

NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY  
TERMINATED ..... 0 → GO TO B14  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B14  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO B14

B14. Are payments supposed to be received directly from {FATHER}, from the court, from a welfare or child support agency, or from some other source?

FATHER..... 1 → GO TO B15  
COURT ..... 2 → GO TO B15  
WELFARE OR CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY ..... 3 → GO TO B15  
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91

---

GARNISHED FATHER'S WAGES ..... 101  
SOCIAL SECURITY/SSI ..... 102

---

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B15  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO B15

B15. How often does {FATHER} pay on time? Is it . . .

All of the time, ..... 1  
More than half of the time, ..... 2  
About half the time, ..... 3  
Less than half the time, or ..... 4  
Never? ..... 5  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B16. How much of this legally agreed upon child support has {FATHER} actually paid {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}? Would you say he has paid....

All of the amount agreed upon..... 1 → GO TO B16B  
Some of the amount agreed upon, or ..... 2  
None of the amount agreed upon ..... 3 → GO TO B16B  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B16A. Can you tell me approximately how much he has paid? Was it . . .

- Less than \$500,..... 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, ..... 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, ..... 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, ..... 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, ..... 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, ..... 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or ..... 7
- More than \$10,000? ..... 8
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B16B. {Since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2},/Since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91},/In the past year,} has {FATHER} given money or other financial support to you directly {instead of/in addition to} paying formal child support?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO B17
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO B17
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO B17

B16C. {Not including money that {FATHER} paid as part of the formal child support,} {How/how} much money did you receive from {FATHER} {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_| → GO TO B17

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

B16D. I just need a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than \$500,..... 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, ..... 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, ..... 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, ..... 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, ..... 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, ..... 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or ..... 7
- More than \$10,000? ..... 8
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B17. Does {FATHER} have any arrears on the child support that he is supposed to pay to you, or does he owe anything to the welfare department for unpaid monthly support or for reimbursing medical costs?

PROBE: Arrears is unpaid child support that the father owes to the mother or to the child support agency.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → **GO TO BOX B18**
- REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO BOX B18**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO BOX B18**

B17A. What is the amount of the arrears?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

- \$ |\_\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_| → **GO TO B17C**  
ENTER AMOUNT  
OR
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B17B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

- Less than \$500,..... 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, ..... 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, ..... 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, ..... 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, ..... 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, ..... 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or ..... 7
- More than \$10,000? ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B17C. Has any action been taken by a welfare office, court, or judge to try to get {FATHER} to pay the child support he owes?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX B18
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B18
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B18

B17D. What action has been taken?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- b17d\_1** GARNISHED FATHER'S WAGES ..... 1
- b17d\_2** SEIZED FATHER'S  
INCOME TAX REFUND .....2
- b17d\_3** SUSPENDED FATHER'S  
DRIVER'S LICENSE .....3
- b17d\_4** SEIZED FATHER'S LIQUID ASSETS .....4
- b17d\_5** PUT A LIEN ON FATHER'S  
PERSONAL PROPERTY .....5
- b17d\_6** SUSPENDED FATHER'S BUSINESS,  
PROFESSIONAL OR OCCUPATIONAL  
LICENSE.....6
- b17d\_7** SENT FATHER TO PRISON OR JAIL.....7
- b17d\_8** PUT FATHER ON PROBATION.....8
- b17d\_91** OTHER (SPECIFY) .....91

<b>b17d_101</b>	WARRANT FOR FATHER'S ARREST .....	101
<b>b17d_102</b>	COURT ACTION IN PROCESS .....	102
<b>b17d_103</b>	FATHER CANNOT BE LOCATED .....	103
<b>b17d_104</b>	INCREASED PAYMENTS.....	104
<b>b17d_105</b>	NO ACTION BEYOND LETTERS .....	105

**BOX B18**

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO BOX B19.

ELSE, GO TO B18A.

B18A. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between {CHILD} and {FATHER}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX B19
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B19
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B19

B18B. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {FATHER}?

- GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH ..... 1 → GO TO B18C
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....91 → GO TO BOX B19

\_\_\_\_\_

- NO AMOUNT IS SPECIFIED ..... 101 → GO TO BOX B19
- PERIODICALLY BUT NOT MONTHLY ..... 102 → GO TO BOX B19

\_\_\_\_\_

- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B19
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B19



B18C. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {FATHER}??]

IF THE ANSWER IS "NONE" ENTER ZERO.

|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX B19**

IF [MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (A4 = 1)]  
OR [MOTHER HAS A FORMAL AGREEMENT WITH FATHER (THE  
PRELOAD INDICATES THAT MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL  
AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT PREVIOUS  
INTERVIEW OR IN CURRENT INTERVIEW B8A = 1)], GO TO BOX  
B21C.

ELSE, GO TO B21.

B21. Has {FATHER} paid anything toward {{CHILD}/your children}'s support in the past twelve months?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX B21C

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX B21C

DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX B21C

B21A. How much was paid for {{CHILD}/your children}'s support in the past twelve months?

\$ |\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_|\_|\_|\_| → GO TO BOX B21C

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

B21B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

- Less than \$500,..... 1
- \$500 to \$1,000, ..... 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, ..... 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, ..... 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, ..... 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, ..... 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or ..... 7
- More than \$10,000? ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX B21C**

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4 = 1), GO TO B23.  
ELSE, GO TO B22.

B22. I am going to read you a list of things that children need. Please tell me how often {FATHER} buys or pays for these for {CHILD}. How often does {FATHER} buy...

PROBE: Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	REF	DK
B22A.	Clothes for {CHILD}? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22B.	Toys for {CHILD}? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22C.	Medicine for {CHILD}? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22D.	Food for {CHILD}? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22E.	Camp or school tuition for {CHILD}? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22F.	School supplies for {CHILD}? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22G.	Entertainment items for {CHILD} such as videos, computer games, music CDs? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22H.	Personal items (haircuts, etc) ? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22I.	Anything else? (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_101.	CANDY, JUNK FOOD, INCIDENTALS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_102.	HEALTH AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_103.	ALLOWANCE OR SPENDING MONEY	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_104.	SPECIAL EVENTS OR OUTINGS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_105.	SPORTS OR EXTRACURRICULAR	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_106.	EVERYTHING/WHATEVER S/HE WANTS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_107.	BIOFATHER LIVES WITH CHILD	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B22_108.	TRANSPORTATION COSTS	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

B23. Has {FATHER} had any children with another woman {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX B26
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX B26
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX B26

B24. How many children did {FATHER} have with other women {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years)?

    |\_|\_|  
ENTER THE NUMBER OF OTHER CHILDREN  
    OR  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

B24A. Does {FATHER} live with {this child he had with another woman/any of the children he's had with other women}?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

B25. Does he pay child support for {that/any of these} {child/children}?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX B26**

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO B29.  
ELSE, GO TO B27.

B27. Is {FATHER} living with or married to another woman?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

B28A. Approximately how many miles from your home does {FATHER} live?

IF MOTHER IS IN A JAIL OR SHELTER, DEFINE THE HOME AS THE MOTHER'S RESIDENCE WHERE SHE LIVES MOST OF THE TIME WHEN SHE IS NOT IN JAIL OR IN THE SHELTER. IF THERE IS NO OTHER RESIDENCE, DEFINE THE HOME AS THE JAIL OR SHELTER.

- 0 – 10 MILES ..... 1
- 11 – 30 MILES ..... 2
- 31 – 60 MILES ..... 3
- 61 – 100 MILES ..... 4
- 101 MILES OR MORE ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

B29. What was {FATHER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

- NOTHING ..... 0 → GO TO B30
  - WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB..... 1 → GO TO B30
  - LOOKING FOR WORK..... 2 → GO TO B30
  - IN SCHOOL..... 3 → GO TO B30
  - UNABLE TO WORK ..... 4 → GO TO B30
  - IN JAIL/PRISON ..... 5 → GO TO B30A1
  - STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER..... 6 → GO TO B30
  - WORKING AND IN SCHOOL ..... 7 → GO TO B30
  - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 → GO TO B30
- 
- WORKING PART-TIME OR SIDE JOBS..... 101 → GO TO B30
  - TAKING TIME OFF WORK ..... 102 → GO TO B30
  - DOING ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES..... 103 → GO TO B30
  - ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY ..... 104 → GO TO B30
  - DRUG/MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT ..... 105 → GO TO B30
  - RETIRED ..... 106 → GO TO B30
- 
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO B30
  - DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO B30

B30. Has {FATHER} spent any time in jail {since [DATE OF 1 YEAR INTERVIEW OR BASELINE INTERVIEW (WHICH EVER IS LATER)]/in the past six years}?

CAPI INSTRUCTION: IF THE RESPONDENT WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE THREE YEAR ROUND OF DATA COLLECTION, DISPLAY "in the past six years". ELSE, IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED IN THE 1 YEAR INTERVIEW OR BASELINE INTERVIEW, DISPLAY "{since {DATE OF 1 YEAR INTERVIEW or BASELINE INTERVIEW}}" WHICH EVER IS LATER, USING THE INTERVIEW DATE SHOWN IN THE PRELOAD. ELSE, USE A NULL DISPLAY.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO B31
- FATHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL ..... 3
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B31
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO B31

B30A1. [What {is/was} {FATHER} in jail for?]

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	<b>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter).....	1	<b>b30a1_1</b>
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) .....	2	<b>b30a1_2</b>
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) .....	3	<b>b30a1_3</b>
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS .....	4	<b>b30a1_4</b>
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license) .....	5	<b>b30a1_5</b>
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT .....	6	<b>b30a1_6</b>
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION .....	7	<b>b30a1_7</b>
WEAPONS.....	8	<b>b30a1_8</b>
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) ...	9	<b>b30a1_9</b>
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE .....	10	<b>b30a1_10</b>
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	11	<b>b30a1_91</b>

**BOX B30B**

IF FATHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL (B29 = 5 OR B30 = 3), GO TO B30D1.

ELSE, GO TO B30C.

B30C. How long did he spend in (jail/prison)?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS, MONTHS, WEEKS, OR DAYS.

|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER

OR

REFUSED .....-1→ GO TO B31

DON'T KNOW .....-2→ GO TO B31

B30C1. How long did he spend in (jail/prison)?

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S) ..... 1→ GO TO B31

MONTH(S) ..... 2→ GO TO B31

WEEK(S)..... 3→ GO TO B31

DAY(S)..... 4→ GO TO B31

REFUSED .....-1→ GO TO B31

DON'T KNOW .....-2→ GO TO B31

B30D1. When did {FATHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month he went?

|\_|\_|

ENTER MONTH

OR

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B30E1

DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B30D2. When did {FATHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the year he went?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

B30E1. When will {FATHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

    |\_|\_|\_|  
    ENTER MONTH  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO B31  
    DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B30E2. When will {FATHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

    |\_|\_|\_|\_|  
    ENTER YEAR  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1  
    DON'T KNOW ..... -2

B31. Does {FATHER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work he can do?

    YES..... 1  
    NO ..... 2  
    REFUSED .....-1  
    DON'T KNOW .....-2

B31A. Has a doctor or other health professional ever told {FATHER} that he has or had asthma?

    YES..... 1  
    NO ..... 2  
    REFUSED .....-1  
    DON'T KNOW .....-2

B32. Does {FATHER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

    YES..... 1  
    NO ..... 2  
    REFUSED .....-1  
    DON'T KNOW .....-2



**SECTION C: MOTHER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER  
(FOR MOTHERS WHO ARE OR WERE IN A RELATIONSHIP)**

**BOX C0**

IF THE FATHER IS DEAD OR UNKNOWN [(THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT HE IS DECEASED) OR (A4 = -13 OR -14) OR (A4M = -14)], GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, GO TO C1.

C1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your relationship with {FATHER}. In general, would you say that your relationship with him is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- EXCELLENT ..... 1
- VERY GOOD ..... 2
- GOOD ..... 3
- FAIR ..... 4
- POOR ..... 5
- NEVER SEE HIM ..... -10
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

C1A-F. The next question is about things fathers may do with their children. For each activity that fathers may do, please tell me how important this activity is to you.

PROBE: Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?

	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	REF	DK
A. Provide regular financial support? Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
B. Teach children about life?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C. Provide direct care, such as child care, transportation, tending basic needs? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D. Show love and affection?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
E. Provide protection?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
F. Serve as an authority figure? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

**BOX C2**

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD IN THE LAST YEAR (B2 = 1) OR THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR COHABITATING (A4=1 OR 4) OR THE FATHER HAS PRIMARY CUSTODY OF THE CHILD (PCG=BIO FATHER), GO TO C2.

ELSE, GO TO BOX C4.

C2. The following questions are about how parents work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and {FATHER}.

PROBE: Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?

CAPI INSTRUCTION: DISPLAY "The...{FATHER}." AND "PROBE:...true?" IN SQUARE BRACKETS FOR C2B – C2H.

		ALWAYS TRUE	SOMETIMES TRUE	RARELY TRUE	NEVER TRUE	REF	DK
C2A.	When {FATHER} is with {CHILD}, he acts like the father you want for your child. Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2B.	You can trust {FATHER} to take good care of {CHILD} ..	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2C.	He respects the schedules and rules you make for {CHILD}.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2D.	He supports you in the way you want to raise {CHILD}.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2E.	You and {FATHER} talk about problems that come up with raising {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2F.	You can count on {FATHER} for help when you need someone to look after {CHILD} for a few hours.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2G.	You respect {FATHER}'s wishes about how {CHILD} should be raised.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C2H.	You are critical of the things {FATHER} does with {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

C3. Fathers can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often {FATHER} helps you with the following:

PROBE: Would you say he helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	REF	DK
C3A.	How often does he look after {CHILD} when you need to do things? Would you say he helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never? ..	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3B.	How often does he run errands for you like picking things up from the store? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3C.	How often does he fix things around your home, paint, or help make it look nicer in other ways? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C3D.	How often does he take {CHILD} places {he/she} needs to go, such as to school or the doctor? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

**BOX C4**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP (A4 = 7), GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING TOGETHER, OR ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED WITH EACH OTHER (A4 = 1, 4, 5, -1, OR -2), GO TO C5.

ELSE, GO TO C7.

C5. Sometimes couples have serious problems in their relationship and have thoughts of breaking up. Even people who get along well with their partner sometimes wonder whether their relationship is working out. For the next set of statements, please tell me how often each is true about your relationship with {FATHER} over the past year. First, how often have you ...

PROBE: Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes, or never true?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
C5A.	Thought your relationship with {FATHER} might be in trouble? Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes, or never true? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C5B.	You and {FATHER} discussed ending your relationship? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C5C.	Talked to a close friend or relative about breaking up with {FATHER}? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

C6. Now, think about how {FATHER} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often he behaves this way.

PROBE: Does {FATHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
C6A.	First, he is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement. Does {FATHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6B.	He expresses affection or love for you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6C.	He insults or criticizes you or your ideas...	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6D.	He encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6E.	He tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6F.	He tries to prevent you from going to work or school.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6G.	He withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6H.	He slaps or kicks you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6I.	He hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6J.	He tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don't want to do.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6K.	He withholds sex to try to control your behavior .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6L.	He insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6M.	He throws something at you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6N.	He pushes, grabs, or shoves you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6O.	He listens to you when you need someone to talk to.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
C6P.	He really understands your hurts and joys .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

C7. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

Have you and {FATHER} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- NO CONTACT WITH FATHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) .....-14 → GO TO SECTION D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO C9
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO C9

C8A. Have you been seriously hurt in a fight with {FATHER} {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- NO CONTACT WITH FATHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) .....-14
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX C8A1**

IF [(C7=1) AND (C8A = 2, -1, OR -2)], GO TO C8C. ELSE, IF C7=2 AND C8A = 2, GO TO C9. ELSE, IF C8A = -14, GO TO SECTION D. ELSE, GO TO C8B.

C8B. Did you go to the hospital for any of these injuries?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

- C8C. Did you report the incident to the police?
- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2
- C8D. Did you tell anyone else about this, such as a friend, a minister, a social worker, or someone else?
- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2
- C8E. Did {FATHER} hurt you in front of {CHILD}?
- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2
- C9. Sometimes couples have problems because one of the partners has cheated on the other by getting involved sexually with someone else. {During the time you were together as a couple,} Do you think {FATHER} ever cheated on you with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?
- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2
- C9A. Did you ever cheat on {FATHER} with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?
- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2

**SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER**

**BOX D1**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION E.

ELSE, GO TO D2.

D2. Are you currently involved in a romantic relationship with someone {other than {FATHER}}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO SECTION E
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO SECTION E
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO SECTION E

D2A2. Is {CURRENT PARTNER} male or female?

- MALE ..... 1
- FEMALE..... 2 → GO TO D2D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO D2D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO D2D

D2B. Are you married to {CURRENT PARTNER}?

- YES.....1
- NO .....2 → GO TO D2D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO D2D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO D2D

D2C1. When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

    |\_|\_|\_|  
    ENTER MONTH  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO D2D  
    DON'T KNOW ..... -2

D2C2. [When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} get married?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

    |\_|\_|\_|\_|  
    ENTER YEAR  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1  
    DON'T KNOW ..... -2

D2D. Do you and {CURRENT PARTNER} live together most of the time?

    YES..... 1  
    NO ..... 2 → GO TO D2F  
    REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO D2F  
    DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO D2F

D2E1. When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

    |\_|\_|\_|  
    ENTER MONTH  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1  
    DON'T KNOW ..... -2



D2E2. [When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} start living together?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

D2F. And, how long have you and {CURRENT PARTNER} been romantically involved?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ..... 1 → GO TO D2F1  
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS ..... 2 → GO TO D2F2  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX D2G  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX D2G

D2F1. [And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER/your partner} been romantically involved?]

|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEARS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

D2F2. [And, how long have you and {CURRENT PARTNER/your partner} been romantically involved?]

|\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX D2G**

IF THE RESPONDENT HAD A PARTNER AT THE LAST INTERVIEW  
ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, GO TO D2H.

ELSE, GO TO BOX D2I.

D2H. Is this partner the same partner that you reported {at {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}}/four years ago}?

- YES..... 1 → **GO TO D7**
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX D2I**

IF MOTHER IS LIVING WITH CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER (ANY A5D ANSWER =1 OR 2), THEN GO TO D4.  
ELSE, ASK D3.

D3. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about {CURRENT PARTNER}.

First, how old is {CURRENT PARTNER}?

**PROBE:** Your best estimate is fine.

- |\_|\_|\_|
- ENTER THE NUMBER OF YEARS OLD  
OR
- REFUSED .....-1
  - DON'T KNOW .....-2

D4. **NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE**

D5. Which of the following best describes {CURRENT PARTNER}'s race? Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} . . .

- White,..... 1→ GO TO D5A
- Black or African American, ..... 2→ GO TO D5A
- Asian or Pacific Islander, or ..... 3→ GO TO D5A
- Native American or Alaskan Native? ..... 4→ GO TO D5A
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91→ GO TO D5A

- 
- HISPANIC ..... 101→ GO TO D5A
  - MULTIRACIAL ..... 102→ GO TO D5A
- 

- REFUSED ..... -1→ GO TO D5A
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2→ GO TO D5A

D5A. Is {CURRENT PARTNER} of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2→ GO TO D6
- REFUSED ..... -1→ GO TO D6
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2→ GO TO D6

D5B. Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Hispanic?

- MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN ..... 1→ GO TO D6
- PUERTO RICAN ..... 2→ GO TO D6
- CUBAN ..... 3→ GO TO D6
- OTHER HISPANIC/LATINO (SPECIFY)..... 91→ GO TO D6

- 
- REFUSED ..... -1→ GO TO D6
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2→ GO TO D6

D6. What is the highest grade of school {CURRENT PARTNER} has completed, or the highest degree {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} has received?

- NONE ..... 1 → GO TO D7
  - ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR  
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL..... 2 → GO TO D7
  - SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ..... 3 → GO TO D6B
  - HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ..... 4 → GO TO D7
  - GED ..... 5 → GO TO D7
  - ABE PROGRAM ..... 6 → GO TO D7
  - NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 7 → GO TO D7
  - BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL  
SCHOOL ..... 8 → GO TO D7
  - VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR  
TRADE SCHOOL..... 9 → GO TO D7
  - JUNIOR/COMMUNITY  
COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 10 → GO TO D7
  - SOME COLLEGE ..... 11 → GO TO D7
  - COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE ..... 12 → GO TO D7
  - GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL  
SCHOOL ..... 13 → GO TO D7
  - OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ..... 91 → GO TO D7
- 
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO D7
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO D7

D6B. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

- ENTER GRADE  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

D7. What was {CURRENT PARTNER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

- WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB ..... 1 → GO TO D8
- LOOKING FOR WORK..... 2 → GO TO D7A
- IN SCHOOL..... 3 → GO TO D7A
- UNABLE TO WORK ..... 4 → GO TO D7A
- IN JAIL/PRISON ..... 5 → GO TO D7A
- STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER..... 6 → GO TO D7A
- WORKING AND IN SCHOOL ..... 7 → GO TO D8
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 → GO TO D7A

- 
- SIDE JOBS..... 101 → GO TO D7A
  - RETIRED..... 102 → GO TO D7A
  - TEMPORARILY OFF WORK ..... 103 → GO TO D7A

- 
- NOTHING..... 0 → GO TO D7A
  - REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO D7A
  - DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO D7A

D7A. In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} received a regular paycheck?

- GAVE DATE..... 1
- NEVER WORKED FOR TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS..... -10 → GO TO D8
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO D8
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO D8

D7B. [In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} received a regular paycheck?]

- 
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO D8
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

D7C. [In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} received a regular paycheck?]

|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

D8. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} engage in any activities {other than regular paid employment} in order to generate income, or in exchange for meals, clothing, a place to live or other basic necessities?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

D9. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} can do?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

D10. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 0

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

D11. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have any biological children?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX D16

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX D16

DON'T KNOW .....-2 →GO TO BOX D16

D11A. How many biological children does {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} have?

|\_\_| |\_\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX D11A1**

IF D11A = 1, GO TO BOX D11C.  
ELSE, GO TO D11B.

D11B. With how many different partners has {CURRENT PARTNER} had biological children?

|\_\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF WOMEN  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX D11C**

IF THE MOTHER HAS BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN WITH SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE FATHER (ANY A8B CATEGORY GE 2), AND THE CURRENT PARTNER IS MALE (D2A2 = 1), GO TO D11D.  
ELSE, GO TO BOX D12.

D11D. Are you the biological mother to {this child/any of these children?}

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX D12**

IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER  
(D2D=1), GO TO D13.

ELSE, GO TO BOX D16.

D13. {Does this child/Do any of these children} live with you?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO D13C
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX D13**

IF THE PARTNER HAS ONE CHILD (D11A = 1), GO TO BOX D16.

ELSE, GO TO D13B.

D13B. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have any biological children who do not reside with you?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX D16
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX D16
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX D16

D13C. Are any of these non-resident children under 18 years old?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO D13E
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO D13E
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO D13E



D13D. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} pay child support to any of these non-resident children?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D13E. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} visit {his/her/the} nonresident children?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX D13E1**

IF PARTNER HAS A BIOLOGICAL CHILD OR CHILDREN WITH ONE PARTNER (D11B=1) AND THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL MOTHER TO THIS CHILD OR THE CHILDREN (D11D=1), GO TO BOX D16.

ELSE, GO TO D13F.

D13F. How well do you get along with the biological mother of {CURRENT PARTNER}'s other children? Would you say that you and she ....

- Get along well, ..... 1
- Don't get along, or ..... 2
- Don't have any contact with each other? ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX D16**

IF MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 1), AND THE CHILD LIVES WITH HIS/HER MOTHER (A2 NE 4, -1, OR -2), GO TO D18.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER DO NOT LIVE TOGETHER OR IT IS NOT KNOWN/REFUSED WHETHER THEY LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 2, -1, OR -2), GO TO D19.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 1) AND THE CHILD LIVES AWAY FROM HIS/HER MOTHER OR IT IS NOT KNOWN/REFUSED IF THE CHILD LIVES WITH HIS/HER MOTHER (A2 = 4, -1, OR -2), GO TO D20.

D18. Partners can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often {CURRENT PARTNER} helps you with the following . . .

PROBE: Would you say {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	REF	DK
D18A.	How often does {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} look after {CHILD} when you need to do things? Would you say {he/she} helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
D18B.	How often does {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} run errands like picking things up from the store?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
D18C.	How often does {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} fix things around your home, paint, or help make it look nicer in other ways?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
D18D.	How often does {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} take {CHILD} places {he/she} needs to go, such as to daycare or the doctor?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

D19. The following questions are about the ways in which partners work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and {CURRENT PARTNER}.

PROBE: Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, or rarely true?

		ALWAYS TRUE	SOMETIMES TRUE	RARELY TRUE	REF	DK
D19A.	When {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} is with {CHILD}, {he/she} acts like the kind of parent you want for your child. Would you say it's always true, sometimes true, or rarely true? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D19B.	You can trust {him/her/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} to take good care of {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D19C.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} respects the schedules and rules you make for {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D19D.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} supports you in the way <u>you</u> want to raise {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D19E.	You and {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} talk about problems that come up with raising {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D19F.	You can count on {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} for help when you need someone to look after {CHILD} for a few hours .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

D20. Now, think about how {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behaves this way.

PROBE: Does {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

		OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
D20A.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behave this way often, sometimes, or never? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20B.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} expresses affection or love for you.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20C.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} insults or criticizes you or your ideas .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20D.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20E.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20F.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to prevent you from going to work or school .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20G.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20H.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} slaps or kicks you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20I.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20J.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don't want to do ...	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20K.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} withholds sex to try to control your behavior .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20L.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20M.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} throws something at you .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

D20N.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} pushes, grabs, or shoves you ..	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20O.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} listens to you when you need someone to talk to.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
D20P.	{He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} really understands your hurts and joys .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

D21. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened in the last 12 months.

Have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} in the last year?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D22. Have you been seriously hurt in a fight with {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} in the last 12 months?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO D23
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO D23
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO D23

D22A. Did you go to the hospital for these injuries?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D22B. Did you report the incident to the police?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D22C. Did you tell anyone else about this, such as a friend, a minister, a social worker, or someone else?

- YES..... 1
- NO .....2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D22D. Did {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} ever hurt you in front of {CHILD}?

- YES..... 1
- NO .....2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

D23. Has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} spent any time in jail or prison?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**SECTION E: MOTHER'S FAMILY BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT**

Next, I have a few questions about your parents, your background, and the help you can get from other people.

**BOX E1**

IF THE MOTHER WAS INTERVIEWED AT ANY FOLLOW UP (1 YR, 3YR OR 5 YR)  
(INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD), GO TO E1G.

ELSE, GO TO E1A.

E1A. In what country or territory was your father born?

UNITED STATES.....	1
AFRICA - SUBSAHARA .....	102
EUROPE - WEST .....	107
LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO .....	108
LATIN AMERICA - OTHER.....	109
NON-LATIN AMERICA .....	110
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW.....	-2

E1B. In what country or territory was your mother born?

UNITED STATES.....	1
EUROPE - WEST .....	107
LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO .....	108
LATIN AMERICA - OTHER.....	109
NON-LATIN AMERICA .....	110
REFUSED.....	-1
DON'T KNOW.....	-2

**BOX E1C**

IF BOTH OF THE MOTHER'S PARENTS WERE BORN IN THE  
UNITED STATES OR A U.S. TERRITORY, GO TO E1E.

ELSE, GO TO E1D.

E1D. Are you a United States citizen?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E1E. What is the highest grade of school that your biological mother completed?

- NONE ..... 1 → GO TO E1F
  - ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR  
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL..... 2 → GO TO E1F
  - SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ..... 3 → GO TO E1E1
  - HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ..... 4 → GO TO E1F
  - GED ..... 5 → GO TO E1F
  - ABE PROGRAM ..... 6 → GO TO E1F
  - NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 7 → GO TO E1F
  - BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL  
SCHOOL ..... 8 → GO TO E1F
  - VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR  
TRADE SCHOOL..... 9 → GO TO E1F
  - JUNIOR/COMMUNITY  
COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 10 → GO TO E1F
  - SOME COLLEGE ..... 11 → GO TO E1F
  - COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE ..... 12 → GO TO E1F
  - GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL  
SCHOOL ..... 13 → GO TO E1F
  - OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)..... 91 → GO TO E1F
- 
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO E1F
  - DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO E1F

E1E1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

- 
- ENTER GRADE
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2



E1F. What is the highest grade of school that your biological father completed?

- NONE ..... 1 → GO TO E1G
  - ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR  
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL..... 2 → GO TO E1G
  - SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ..... 3 →GO TO E1F1
  - HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ..... 4 →GO TO E1G
  - GED ..... 5→GO TO E1G
  - ABE PROGRAM ..... 6→GO TO E1G
  - NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 7→GO TO E1G
  - BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL  
SCHOOL ..... 8→GO TO E1G
  - VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR  
TRADE SCHOOL..... 9→GO TO E1G
  - JUNIOR/COMMUNITY  
COLLEGE (2-YEAR)..... 10→GO TO E1G
  - SOME COLLEGE ..... 11→GO TO E1G
  - COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE ..... 12→GO TO E1G
  - GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL  
SCHOOL ..... 13→GO TO E1G
  - OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ..... 91→GO TO E1G
- 
- REFUSED..... -1→GO TO E1G
  - DON'T KNOW..... -2→GO TO E1G

E1F1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

- 
- ENTER GRADE
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

E1G. {Now I have a few questions about your parents.} Are both of your parents living?

- YES, BOTH LIVING ..... 1
- NO, FATHER DECEASED ..... 2 → GO TO E1I
- NO, MOTHER DECEASED ..... 3 → GO TO E1I
- NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED ..... 4 → GO TO BOX E1L
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX E1L
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX E1L

E1H. Are your parents currently living together?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

E1I. How far away from you {is/are} {the closest /your} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

- Within two miles, ..... 1
- More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, . 2
- More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away, 3
- More than 100 miles away? ..... 4
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

E1J. How often does {CHILD} see your {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

- Once a week or more, ..... 1
- A few times a month, ..... 2
- A few times a year, ..... 3
- Less often than that, or ..... 4
- Never? ..... 5
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

E1K. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with your {parents/mother/father}?  
Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

- Once a week or more, ..... 1
- A few times a month, ..... 2
- A few times a year, ..... 3
- Less often than that, or ..... 4
- Never? ..... 5
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX E1L**

IF MOTHER HAS ANY TYPE OF RELATIONSHIP WITH CHILD'S FATHER (A4=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, OR 6), GO TO E1M.

ELSE, GO TO E2.

E1M. Now I have a few questions about {FATHER'S} parents. Are both of his parents living?

- YES, BOTH LIVING ..... 1
- NO, FATHER DECEASED ..... 2 → GO TO E10
- NO, MOTHER DECEASED ..... 3 → GO TO E10
- NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED ..... 4 → GO TO E2
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO E2
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO E2

E1N. Are {FATHER}'s parents currently living together?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

E1O. How far away from you {is/are} {the closest /{{FATHER}'s} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

- Within two miles ..... 1
- More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, . 2
- More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away.. 3
- More than 100 miles away..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E1P. How often does {CHILD} see {FATHER}'s {parents/mother/father}?  
Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

- Once a week or more, ..... 1
- A few times a month, ..... 2
- A few times a year, ..... 3
- Less often than that, or..... 4
- Never? ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E1Q. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with {FATHER}'s {parents/mother/father}?  
Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

- Once a week or more, ..... 1
- A few times a month, ..... 2
- A few times a year, ..... 3
- Less often than that, or..... 4
- Never? ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E2. In the past twelve months, have you received any financial help or money from anyone other than {FATHER}? Please include your relatives and friends, and his relatives and friends, but don't include help from any government or private agency.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO E3
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO E3
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO E3

E2A. Who gave you financial help or money?

**PROBE:** Anyone else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e2a\_1 RESPONDENT'S PARENTS..... 1
  - e2a\_2 OTHER RELATIVES OF MOTHER.....2
  - e2a\_3 FATHER'S PARENTS.....3
  - e2a\_4 OTHER RELATIVES OF FATHER .....4
  - e2a\_5 FRIEND(S).....5
  - e2a\_6 BOYFRIEND/PARTNER .....6
  - e2a\_7 PARTNER'S FAMILY .....7
  - e2a\_91 OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
- 
- e2a\_101 FATHERS OF OTHER CHILDREN ..... 101
  - e2a\_102 CHURCH MEMBERS..... 102

E2B. About how much financial help or money were you given in the past twelve months?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
 ENTER AMOUNT →GO TO E3

- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E2C. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than \$500,..... 1
- \$501 to \$1,000, ..... 2
- \$1,001 to \$2,000, ..... 3
- \$2,001 to \$3,000, ..... 4
- \$3,001 to \$4,000, ..... 5
- \$4,001 to \$5,000, ..... 6
- \$5,001 to \$10,000, or ..... 7
- More than \$10,000? ..... 8
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E3. Next, I want to ask you about help you could get during this next year if you needed it.

If you needed help during the next year, could you count on someone to . . .

Loan you \$200?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → **GO TO E4**
- REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO E4**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO E4**

E3A. What about \$1,000?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E4. Is there someone you could count on to provide you with a place to live?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E5. Is there someone you could count on to help you with emergency child care?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- NO CHILD(REN)/NO NEED FOR CARE .....-10
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E6. Is there someone you could count on to co-sign for a bank loan with you for \$1,000?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO E6B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO E6B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO E6B

E6A. What about co-signing for \$5,000?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E6B. If {CHILD} wanted to take lessons, join a sport, or do some other extracurricular activity that you couldn't afford, is there someone who would pay for this?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E7. The next question is about emotional support you may get from friends and family {but not including {FATHER}}. Is there any special person you know that you feel very close with—someone you share confidences and feelings with; someone you can depend on?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

E8. Suppose you had a problem, and you were feeling depressed or confused about what to do. Who could you ask for help or advice? Could you ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e8\_0 No one ..... 0
- e8\_1 Your parents,..... 1
- e8\_2 {{CHILD}'s father, ..... 2}
- e8\_3 {{CHILD}'s father's {parents or} relatives, ..... 3}
- e8\_4 Other relatives,..... 4
- e8\_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, ..... 5
- e8\_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or ..... 6}
- e8\_7 {Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? ..... 7}

E9. Suppose {CHILD} had a problem. Whom might {he/she} ask for help or advice other than you? Could {he/she} ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- e9\_0 No one ..... 0
- e9\_1 Your parents,..... 1
- e9\_2 {{CHILD}'s father, ..... 2}
- e9\_3 {{CHILD}'s father's {parents or} relatives, ..... 3}
- e9\_4 Other relatives,..... 4
- e9\_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, ..... 5
- e9\_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or ..... 6}
- e9\_7 {Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? ..... 7}



**SECTION F: ENVIRONMENT AND PROGRAMS**

F1. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your housing situation. Have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F7
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F7

F1A. How many times have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

ENTER NUMBER OF MOVES  
 OR  
 REFUSED ..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

F2. What is your current housing situation? Please stop me when I read the statement that describes your situation. Do you . . .

CODE ONE

- Rent your own apartment or house, ..... 1 → GO TO F4
- Live with family or friends who rent and you contribute part of the rent,.....2 → GO TO F4
- Live with family or friends who rent but you do not pay rent, .....3 → GO TO F5
- Own your own home, .....4 → GO TO F3
- Live in a house or condo owned by another family member,.....5 → GO TO F3
- Live in temporary housing or a group shelter, or .....6 → GO TO F7
- Do you live in some other housing arrangement? (SPECIFY) .....91 → GO TO F3

- 
- HALFWAY HOUSE/TREATMENT FACILITY .....8 → GO TO F7
  - JAIL/PRISON .....9 → GO TO F7
  - ON THE STREET, HOMELESS .....10 → GO TO F7
  - REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F4
  - DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F4

F3. Approximately, how much do you think {you/they} could sell this home for today?

\$ |\_\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

F3A. Approximately, how much do {you/they} owe on this house?

\$ |\_\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

F3B. What are {your/their} monthly mortgage payments? Please include taxes and any insurance payments that are included in the monthly payments.

\$|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

\*Note: If monthly mortgage payments, equal \$0, F3B1 is not asked.

F3B1. Whose name is on the mortgage for this house?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER'S NAME ONLY..... 1
- FATHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S  
NAME ONLY .....2
- BOTH MOTHER'S NAME AND FATHER'S  
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAMES.....3
- FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE  
MOTHER'S SIDE .....4
- FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER'S  
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S SIDE .....5
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
- 
- MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES ..... 101
- PARTNER AND HIS RELATIVES ..... 102
- 
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX F3C**

IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN A HOUSE OR CONDO OWNED BY  
ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER (F2=5), GO TO F4.

ELSE, GO TO F7.

F4. How much rent do you pay each month?

IF NO RENT IS PAID, ENTER ZERO.

- \$ |\_\_|,|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT PER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX F4A**

IF RESPONDENT OWNS THEIR OWN HOME OR LIVES IN A HOUSE OR CONDO OWNED BY ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER [F2=4 OR F2=5], GO TO F5.

ELSE, GO TO F4A.

F4A. Whose name is on the lease for this (apartment/house/condo)?

- MOTHER'S NAME ONLY..... 1
- FATHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S  
NAME ONLY .....2
- BOTH MOTHER'S NAME AND FATHER'S  
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAMES.....3
- FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE  
MOTHER'S SIDE .....4
- FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER'S  
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S SIDE .....5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) .....91
  

---

- MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES ..... 101
  

---

- NOT APPLICABLE—DOES NOT  
HAVE A LEASE .....-10
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

F4B. Are you required to report your income and assets to your landlord on an annual basis?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

F5. Is this home in a public housing project?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX F5A**

IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS, BUT PAYS NO RENT  
 [(F2=3) OR (F2=5 AND F4=0)], GO TO F7.  
 ELSE, GO TO F6.

F6. Is the federal, state, or local government helping to pay for your rent?

PROBE: This help can be in the form of additional money added to your benefits, as a voucher that you give your landlord, or as assistance from Section 8.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

My next questions are about help you may have received from some agencies and government programs.

F7. In the past twelve months, have you received help from any of the following agencies or programs?

		YES	NO	REF	DK
F7A.	An Employment Office? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F7B.	A welfare office or welfare job placement? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F7C.	Any other agency assistance? (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	-1	-2
f7_101	Food Stamps/WIC				
f7_102	Social Security/SSI				
f7_103	Church				
f7_104	Child Care Assistance				
f7_105	Health Insurance Assistance				
f7_106	Utility Assistance				
f7_107	Housing Assistance				

- F8. In the last twelve months, have you or anyone else in your household received income from ...
- a1. Welfare or TANF? {PROBE: By welfare or TANF, we mean temporary assistance to needy families, AFDC, or cash welfare.}
  - b1. How many months did you receive help from welfare or TANF in the last twelve months?
  - c1. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received welfare or TANF?
  - a2. Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?
  - b2. How many months did you receive help from Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the last twelve months?
  - c2. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?
  - a3. Other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation?
  - b3. How many months did you receive help from other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation in the last twelve months?
  - c3. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker's Compensation?

**BOX F9**

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED WELFARE OR TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F10.

ELSE, GO TO F12.

- F10. Are you currently receiving welfare or TANF?
- YES..... 1
  - NO ..... 2 → GO TO F13
  - REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F13
  - DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F13

F11. For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?

- GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ..... 1 → GO TO F11A
- GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS..... 2 → GO TO F11B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX F15
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX F15

F11A. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

- ENTER YEARS
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

F11B. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

- ENTER MONTHS
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**GO TO BOX F15**

F12. Have you received welfare or TANF at any time over the last four years?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX F15
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX F15
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX F15

F13. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F13A. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F14. When you stopped receiving welfare or TANF benefits, was it your decision to leave welfare or did the welfare department stop your cash grant?

OWN DECISION ..... 1  
CUT BY WELFARE DEPT. .... 2 → GO TO F14B  
REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX F15  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX F15



F14A. Why did you decide to stop receiving cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON GIVEN, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- GOT A JOB..... 1 → GO TO BOX F15
- GOT A DIFFERENT OR BETTER JOB..... 2 → GO TO BOX F15
- WORKED MORE HOURS OR GOT A  
RAISE OR GOT MORE EARNINGS ..... 3 → GO TO BOX F15
- MARRIED/REARRIED ..... 4 → GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED IN WITH PARTNER WHO  
HELPED SUPPORT FAMILY ..... 5 → GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED IN WITH FAMILY..... 6 → GO TO BOX F15
- MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY  
OR STATE ..... 7 → GO TO BOX F15
- WANTED TO SAVE UP SOME MONTHS  
ON THE TIME CLOCK..... 8 → GO TO BOX F15
- WANTED TO AVOID THE WORK OR  
OTHER PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS ..... 9 → GO TO BOX F15
- COULDN'T STAND THE HASSLES..... 10 → GO TO BOX F15
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91 → GO TO BOX F15
- 
- WENT BACK TO SCHOOL ..... 101 → GO TO BOX F15
- WENT BACK TO SCHOOL ..... 102 → GO TO BOX F15
- STARTED RECEIVING CHILD SUPPORT ..... 103 → GO TO BOX F15
- 
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX F15
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX F15

F14B. Why did the welfare office stop or cut off your cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

- EARNINGS INCREASED AND MADE FAMILY INELIGIBLE..... 1
- ASSETS WERE TOO HIGH.....2
- REACHED END OF WELFARE TIME LIMIT.....3
- DID NOT FOLLOW PROGRAM RULES AND WAS CUT OFF/SANCTIONED.....4
- MARRIED/REARRIED/  
MOVED IN WITH PARTNER .....5
- MOVED IN WITH FAMILY.....6
- MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY OR STATE .....7
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
  

---

- NO LONGER HAS DEPENDENT CHILDREN..... 101
  

---

- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX F15**

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD WAS ON WELFARE/TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F16.

ELSE, GO TO F18.

F16. Were you required to do anything, such as work, go to school, look for a job, or name the father of your child in return for your welfare benefits?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F18D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F18D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F18D

F16A. What were you required to do?

PROBE: Anything else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- f16A\_1 LOOK FOR A JOB ..... 1
- f16A\_2 WORK IN A PAID JOB.....2
- f16A\_3 WORK IN AN UNPAID JOB .....3
- f16A\_4 ATTEND SCHOOL OR TRAINING.....4
- f16A\_5 NAME THE FATHER OF CHILD.....5
- f16A\_91 OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
  
- f16A\_101 HAD TO GET CHILD SUPPORT ORDER..... 101

F17. Were your welfare benefits reduced or cut at any time in the past twelve months because you did not fulfill these requirements?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**GO TO F18D**

F18. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for welfare?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F18D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F18D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F18D

F18A. Did you apply for welfare in the past twelve months?

- YES, APPLIED..... 1
- NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING) ..... 2 → GO TO F18C
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F18D
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F18D

F18B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the benefits, or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

TURNED DOWN..... 1  
 RECEIVED BENEFITS..... 2  
 STILL WAITING TO HEAR..... 3  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2

**GO TO F18D**

F18C. Why didn't you apply for welfare? Was it because you didn't know how to apply, you did not want to go on welfare, or some other reason?

CODE ONE

DIDN'T KNOW HOW..... 1  
 DON'T WANT WELFARE..... 2  
 NEVER GOT AROUND TO IT..... 3  
 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91

---

HAD ANOTHER SOURCE OF MONEY ..... 101  
 DID NOT EXPECT APPLICATION  
 WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL ..... 102  
 MORE TROUBLE THAN ITS WORTH ..... 103

---

REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2

F18D. Have you or {CHILD} received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past twelve months?

YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2 → **GO TO BOX F19**  
 REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO BOX F19**  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO BOX F19**

F18E. Who has received SSI in the past twelve months?

CODE ONE

- RESPONDENT ..... 1
  - CHILD ..... 2
  - BOTH RESPONDENT AND CHILD..... 3
  - OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91
- 
- OTHER CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD..... 101
- 
- REFUSED ..... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2

F18F. How many months did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive SSI in the past twelve months?

- |\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F18G. Approximately how much did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive each month?

- \$ |\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX F19**

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS OR EBT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (F8A2=1), GO TO F21.

ELSE, GO TO F20.

F20. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F21
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F21
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F21

F20A. Did you apply for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the past twelve months?

- YES, APPLIED..... 1
- NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING) ..... 2 → GO TO F21
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F21
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F21

F20B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer), or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

- TURNED DOWN..... 1
- RECEIVED BENEFITS.....2
- STILL WAITING TO HEAR.....3
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....91
- \_\_\_\_\_
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

F21. Did you fill out a federal tax return for 2005 or 2006\*?  
\*years updated throughout interviewing to indicate previous tax years

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- NOT YET, BUT WILL ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

F22. As part of filling out your federal tax return the last time, did you fill out a special form to claim the Earned Income Credit, called Schedule EIC?

PROBE IF DON'T KNOW WHAT EIC IS: The federal government has a special rule that allows working people who make less than about \$29,000 a year to get a tax refund. It's called the Earned Income Credit or EIC. Sometimes, if the IRS thinks that someone is eligible for the EIC they send out a letter asking that person to fill out a special form so that they can claim the EIC.

YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2

F23. We are also interested in some of the problems that families face making ends meet. In the past twelve months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money?

		YES	NO	REF	DK
F23A.	In the past twelve months, did you receive free food or meals? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23B.	(In the past twelve months,) Were you ever hungry, but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23C.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of rent or mortgage payments? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23D.	(In the past twelve months,) Were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F23E.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of a gas, oil, or electricity bill? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23F.	(In the past twelve months,) Was your gas or electric service ever turned off, or the heating oil company did not deliver oil, because there wasn't enough money to pay the bills .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23G.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you borrow money from friends or family to help pay bills? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23H.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23I.	(In the past twelve months,) Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night? .....	1	2	-1	-2
F23J.	(In the past twelve months,) Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn't go because of the cost? .....	1	2	-1	-2

F23K. In the past twelve months, was your telephone service ever disconnected by the telephone company because there wasn't enough money to pay the bill?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F24
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F24
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F24

F23L. About how many days in the past twelve months were you without any phone service?

BOTH CELL PHONE AND LANDLINE SERVICE COUNT AS PHONE SERVICE.

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F24. My next questions are about some experiences you may have had {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, other than for a minor traffic violation, have you been stopped by the police, but not picked up or arrested?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

F25. And, {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/During the last four years}, not counting minor traffic offenses, have you ever been booked or charged with breaking a law, either by the police or by someone connected with the courts? Please include juvenile offenses.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO SECTION G
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO SECTION G
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO SECTION G



F26. Do you currently have any charges pending against you?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F27
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F27
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F27

F26A. How many charges do you currently have pending?

|\_|\_|  
 ENTER NUMBER OF PENDING CHARGES  
 OR  
 REFUSED ..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

F26B2. What charges do you currently have pending?

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	<b>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</b>
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter) .....	1 f26b2_1
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) .....	2 f26b2_2
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) .....	3 f26b2_3
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS.....	4 f26b2_4
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license) .....	5 f26b2_5
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT.....	6 f26b2_6
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION .....	7 f26b2_7
WEAPONS .....	8 f26b2_8
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) .....	9 f26b2_9
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE .....	10 f26b2_10
OTHER (SPECIFY) .....	91 f26b2_91

F27. And, {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}, have you been convicted of any charges? Do not count minor traffic violations.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F29
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F29
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F29

F27A. How many times have you been convicted of something {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}?

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES  
 OR  
 REFUSED ..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

F28A. Please tell me the charges you were convicted of {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}.

IF "ASSAULT," PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

	<b>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter).....	1	f28a_1
SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) .....	2	f28a_2
ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) .....	3	f28a_3
POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS .....	4	f28a_4
MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license).....	5	f28a_5
NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT .....	6	f28a_6
PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION .....	7	f28a_7
WEAPONS .....	8	f28a_8
MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) .....	9	f28a_9
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE .....	10	f28a_10
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	11	f28a_91

F28B. Have you ever spent time in a correctional institution, like a county jail, a state or federal prison, or a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school?

- YES, JAIL..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F29
- HOUSE ARREST ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F29
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F29

F28C. Did you ever spend time in a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school? Include boot camps that are set up for youth offenders.

- YES, YOUTH INSTITUTION ..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO F28E
- HOUSE ARREST ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F28E
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO F28E

F28D. Altogether, how much time did you serve in youth institutions?

    |\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F28E. Did you ever spend time in an adult correctional institution like a county, state or federal jail or prison?

- YES, ADULT INSTITUTION ..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX F28G
- HOUSE ARREST ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX F28G
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX F28G

F28F. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?

\_\_\_\_\_  
ENTER NUMBER  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX F28G  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

F28F1. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S)..... 1 → GO TO BOX F28G  
MONTH(S)..... 2 → GO TO BOX F28G  
REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO BOX F28G  
DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO BOX F28G

**BOX F28G**

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS SERVED TIME IN A JUVENILE OR ADULT INSTITUTION (F28C = 1) OR (F28E = 1), GO TO F28H.  
ELSE, GO TO F29.

F28H. How old were you {the first time/when} you were sent to a correctional institution?

\_\_\_\_\_  
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

F28I1. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

\_\_\_\_\_  
ENTER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO F28J1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

F28I2. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

F28J1. When were you released {the most recent time}?

GAVE DATE ..... 1  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO F29  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO F29

F28J2. When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO F29  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

F28J3. When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

F29. Were you ever required to perform community service or have you been on probation?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR**

G0. My next question is about how satisfied you are with your life overall. In general, would you say you are . . .

- Very satisfied with your life overall,..... 1
- Somewhat satisfied, ..... 2
- Somewhat dissatisfied, or..... 3
- Very dissatisfied? ..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your health and how you've been feeling in the past twelve months.

In general, how is your health? Would you say it is . . .

- Excellent, ..... 1
- Very good,..... 2
- Good, ..... 3
- Fair, or..... 4
- Poor? ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G2. Do you have a serious health problem that limits the amount or kind of work you can do?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G2A3
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G2A3
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G2A3

G2A. What is this health problem?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

<b>g2a_1</b>	DIABETES .....	1
<b>g2a_2</b>	ASTHMA .....	2
<b>g2a_3</b>	HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE .....	3
<b>g2a_4</b>	PAIN.....	4
<b>g2a_5</b>	SEIZURES/EPILEPSY .....	5
<b>g2a_6</b>	HEART DISEASE.....	6
<b>g2a_7</b>	BACK PROBLEMS.....	7
<b>g2a_8</b>	OTHER (SPECIFY) .....	91
<hr/>		
<b>g2a_101</b>	MENTAL HEALTH.....	101
<b>g2a_102</b>	ARTHRITIS .....	102
<b>g2a_103</b>	RECOVERING FROM INJURY/SURGERY.....	103
<b>g2a_104</b>	OVERWEIGHT.....	104
<b>g2a_105</b>	JOINT PROBLEMS .....	105
<b>g2a_106</b>	PREGNANT .....	106
<b>g2a_107</b>	CHRONIC DISEASE OR ILLNESS .....	107
<b>g2a_108</b>	MUSCLE PROBLEMS .....	108
<b>g2a_109</b>	NEUROLOGICAL PROBLEMS .....	109
<b>g2a_110</b>	GASTROINTESTINAL/URINARY PROBLEMS...	110
<b>g2a_111</b>	HEART AND BLOOD PROBLEMS .....	111

**BOX G2A2**

IF G2A\_2 = 1, GO TO G2B.

ELSE, GO TO G2A3.

G2A3. Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that you have or had asthma?

YES.....	1
NO .....	2
REFUSED .....	-1
DON'T KNOW .....	-2

G2B. Do you regularly take any prescribed medication for physical or mental health problems?

INCLUDE OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUGS IF THEY WERE PRESCRIBED BY A DOCTOR.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G2C
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G2C
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G2C

G2B1. For which of the following conditions do you take prescribed medication? Do you take them for . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
A. Diabetes? .....	1	2	-1	-2
B. Asthma? .....	1	2	-1	-2
C. High Blood Pressure? .....	1	2	-1	-2
D. Depression? .....	1	2	-1	-2
E. Anxiety?.....	1	2	-1	-2
F. Attention Deficit? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G. Pain? .....	1	2	-1	-2
H. Seizures or Epilepsy? .....	1	2	-1	-2
I. Anything else? (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	-1	-2
101. THYROID .....	1	2	-1	-2
102. ALLERGIES .....	1	2	-1	-2
103. GASTROINTESTINAL.....	1	2	-1	-2
104. NERVOUS SYSTEMS AND MIGRAINES.....	1	2	-1	-2
105. CHOLESTEROL.....	1	2	-1	-2
106. HEART AND BLOOD .....	1	2	-1	-2

G2C. In the past twelve months, have you stayed overnight in a hospital or gone to the emergency room? (Please do not include hospital stays related to giving birth.)

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G2E
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G2E
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G2E



G2D. How many times have you stayed overnight in a hospital in the past twelve months, not including stays related to giving birth?

IF ANSWER IS "NONE," ENTER ZERO.

PROBE: Count each stay—even if it lasted more than one overnight—as just one stay.

|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G2D1. How many times have you gone to the emergency room because of your own injury or illness in the past twelve months?

|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G2E. Are you currently covered by any type of health insurance, including private insurance, Medicaid, or another public, federal or state assistance program which pays for medical care, or do you belong to a Medicaid HMO?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

G3. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two or more weeks in a row?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2 → GO TO G7  
NO, ON MEDICATION/  
ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED).....-14 → GO TO G7  
REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G7  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G7

G4. For the next two questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when these feelings were worst. During that time, did the feelings of being sad, blue, or depressed usually last . . .

- All day long,..... 1
- Most of the day,..... 2
- About half of the day, or ..... 3
- Less than half the day? ..... 4 → GO TO G7
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G7

G5. During those two weeks, did you feel this way . . .

- Every day, ..... 1
- Almost every day, or..... 2
- Less often?..... 3 → GO TO G7
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G7

G6. During those two weeks did you lose interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**GO TO G10**

G7. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time lasting two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

- YES..... 1
- NO .....2 → GO TO G16
- NO, ON MEDICATION/  
ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED).....-14 → GO TO G16
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G16
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G16

G8. For the next few questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when you had the most complete loss of interest in things. During that two-week period, did the loss of interest usually last . . .

- All day long,..... 1
- Most of the day,..... 2
- About half of the day, or ..... 3
- Less than half the day? ..... 4 → GO TO G16
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G16
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 →GO TO G16

G9. Did you feel this way every day, almost every day, or less often during the two weeks?

- EVERY DAY..... 1
- ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 2
- LESS OFTEN..... 3 → GO TO G16
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G16
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 →GO TO G16

G10. Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G11. During these two weeks, did you gain or lose weight without trying, or did you stay about the same?

PROBE: We are still talking about the same two weeks.

- GAIN ..... 1
- LOSE ..... 2
- IF VOLUNTEERED: BOTH
- GAINED AND LOST WEIGHT..... 3
- STAYED ABOUT THE SAME..... 4 → GO TO G12
- IF VOLUNTEERED: WAS ON A DIET..... 5 → GO TO G12
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G12
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G12

G11A. About how much did {you gain/you lose/your weight change} during these two weeks?

- ENTER NUMBER OF POUNDS
- OR
- DON'T KNOW .....-2
- REFUSED .....-1

G12. Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G13
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G13
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G13

G12A. Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

- EVERY NIGHT ..... 1
- NEARLY EVERY NIGHT ..... 2
- LESS OFTEN..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G13. During those two weeks, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G14. People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two week period, did you feel this way?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G15. Did you think a lot about death--either your own, someone else's, or death in general during those two weeks?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G16. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?

		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>SOMEWHAT AGREE</b>	<b>SOMEWHAT DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>	<b>REF</b>	<b>DK</b>
A.	I have little control over the things that happen to me. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B.	There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C.	There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
D.	I often feel helpless in dealing with problems..	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
E.	Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

G17. In the past month, did you smoke cigarettes?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G19
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G19
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G19

G18. How many packs per day do you usually smoke?

- LESS THAN HALF A PACK A DAY..... 1
- ABOUT A PACK..... 2
- A PACK AND A HALF ..... 3
- ABOUT 2 PACKS..... 4
- MORE THAN TWO PACKS ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G19. The next questions are about how frequently you drink alcoholic beverages. By a “drink” we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink. With these definitions in mind, what is the largest number of drinks you had in any single day during the past twelve months—none, between one to three, four to ten, eleven to twenty, or more than twenty drinks in a single day?

- NONE..... 0→ GO TO G21
- 1-3..... 1→ GO TO G21
- 4-10..... 2
- 11-20..... 3
- MORE THAN 20..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1→ GO TO G21
- DON'T KNOW .....-2→ GO TO G21

G19A. In the past twelve months, how often did you have four or more drinks in one day?  
Was it . . .

**HELP TEXT USED FOR ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS**

---

<b>Beer</b>		<b>Hard Liquor</b>	
1 12 or 16 oz bottle	= 1 drink	1 highball	= 1 drink
1 case of beer	= 24 drinks	1 shot glass	= 1 drink
		½ pint of liquor	= 6 drinks
<b>Wine</b>		1 pint of liquor	= 12 drinks
1 4 oz. glass of wine	= 1 drink	1 fifth of liquor	= 20 drinks
1 liter or quart bottle	= 6 drinks	1 quart of liquor	= 24 drinks
1 wine cooler	= 1 drink		

---

- Every day or almost every day, ..... 1
- A few times a week, ..... 2
- A few times a month,..... 3
- About once a month, or ..... 4
- Less than once a month? ..... 5
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G20. In the past twelve months, was there ever a time when your drinking or being hung over interfered with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- I AM A CASUAL/SOCIAL  
DRINKER (VOLUNTEERED) ..... 3
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2



G21. The next questions are about your use of drugs on your own. By “on your own,” we mean either without a doctor’s prescription, in larger amounts than prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in mind, did you use any of these drugs on your own during the past twelve months? During the past twelve months did you use . . .

**HELP TEXT USED FOR DRUG NAMES**

**Sedatives:** Sedatives include Seconal, Halcion, Methaqualone, and other barbiturates or sleeping pills.

**Tranquilizers or “nerve pills”:** Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” include Librium, Valium, Ativan, Meprobamate, and Xanax.

**Amphetamines or other stimulants:** Amphetamines or other stimulants include Methamphetamine, Preludin, Dexedrine, Ritalin, and “Speed.”

**Analgesics or other prescription painkillers:** Analgesics or other prescription painkillers include the use of Tylenol with codeine and other prescription painkillers like Demerol, Darvon, Percodan, Codeine, Morphine, and Methadone.

**Inhalants:** Inhalants include Amylnitrate, Freon, Nitrous Oxide (“Whippets”), Gasoline, and spray paint.

**LSD or other hallucinogens:** LSD or other hallucinogens include PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy (MDMA), and mescaline.

		YES	NO	REF	DK
G21A.	Sedatives, including either barbiturates or sleeping pills on your own? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21B.	Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” on your own? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21C.	Amphetamines or other stimulants on your own?..	1	2	-1	-2
G21D.	Analgesics or other prescription painkillers on you own? (NOTE: This does not include normal use of aspirin, Tylenol without codeine) .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21E.	Inhalants that you sniff or breathe to get high or to feel good? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21F.	Marijuana or hashish? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21G.	Cocaine or crack or free base? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21H.	LSD or other hallucinogens? .....	1	2	-1	-2
G21I.	Heroin? .....	1	2	-1	-2

**BOX G21J**

IF RESPONDENT USED ONE OR MORE DRUGS (ANY G21A-G21I = 1), GO TO G21K.

ELSE, GO TO G23.

G21K. In the past twelve months, how often did you use {{NAME OF DRUG}/any of those drugs}? Was it . . .

- Every day or almost every day, ..... 1
- A few times a week, ..... 2
- A few times a month,..... 3
- About once a month, or ..... 4
- Less than once a month? ..... 5
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G22K. In the past twelve months, did your use of {NAME OF DRUG/any of these substances} ever interfere with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G23. In the past twelve months, have you received counseling, therapy, or other treatment for personal problems, for example, feelings of depression, worry, alcohol, or drug use problems?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO G24
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO G24
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO G24

G23A. Was this counseling or therapy for . . .

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- g23a\_1 Depression?..... 1
- g23a\_2 Anxiety?..... 2
- g23a\_3 Attention problems?..... 3
- g23a\_4 Alcohol problems? ..... 4
- g23a\_5 Drug use problems?..... 5
- g23a\_91 Anything else? (SPECIFY) ..... 91
- g23a\_101 FAMILY OR RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS..... 101
- g23a\_102 BIOPOLAR DISORDER..... 102
- g23a\_103 GRIEF ..... 103
- g23a\_104 ABUSE ..... 104
- g23a\_105 STRESS ..... 105

G24. Now we want to ask a few questions about feelings you may have ever felt in your life. Have you ever in your life had a spell or attack when all of a sudden you felt frightened, anxious or very uneasy in situations when most people would not be afraid or anxious?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

G25. Have you ever had a period of one month or more when most of the time you felt worried or anxious?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX G26
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX G26
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX G26

G25A. What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?

- GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS..... 1 → GO TO G25B
- GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS..... 2 → GO TO G25C
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO BOX G26
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO BOX G26

G25B. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

    |\_|\_|  
ENTER YEARS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX G25B1**

GO TO BOX G26.

G25C. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

    |\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

**BOX G26**

IF LONGEST PERIOD OF TIME FOR FEELING WORRIED OR ANXIOUS WAS 6 MONTHS OR LONGER (G25B GE 1) OR (G25C GE 6), GO TO G27.

ELSE, GO TO BOX G27A.

G27. Have you ever had a continuous period lasting two years or more when you felt depressed or sad most days, even if you felt O.K. sometimes?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2 → **GO TO G28**  
REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO G28**  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO G28**

G27A. Did a period like that ever last two years without being interrupted by your feeling O.K. for two months?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2  
REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX G27A**

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT FELT DEPRESSED FOR 2 OR MORE WEEKS IN A ROW (G3 = 1), GO TO BOX G29A.

ELSE, GO TO G28.

G28. In your lifetime, have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G29. Have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt down in the dumps, low, or gloomy?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX G29A**

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT LOST INTEREST IN THINGS FOR 2 WEEKS OR MORE (G7 = 1), GO TO G32.

ELSE, GO TO G30.

G30. Has there ever been two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G31. Did you ever completely lose all interest in things like work or hobbies or things you usually liked to do for fun?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G32. Has there ever been a period of at least two days when you were so happy or excited that you got into trouble, or your friends or family worried about it, or a doctor said you were manic?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G33. Has there ever been a been a period of several days when you were so irritable that you threw or broke things, started arguments, shouted at people, or hit someone?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

G34. Now we would like to ask two more questions about your health history. How old were you when you first got your period?

\_\_\_\_\_  
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

G35. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

\_\_\_\_\_  
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

## SECTION H: RELIGION

Now I'd like to ask you about your religious beliefs and practices.

H1. My religious faith is an important guide for my daily life. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,..... 2
- Somewhat disagree, or ..... 3
- Strongly disagree? ..... 4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

H2. How often do you attend religious services? Do you attend services . . .

- Every day,..... 1
- A few times a week, ..... 2
- Once a week, ..... 3
- A few times a month,..... 4
- A few times a year,..... 5
- Less often than that, or ..... 6
- Never? ..... 7
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

H3. {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/ During the last four years}, have you had any religious experiences that transformed your life?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

## SECTION I: EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

I1. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your education and employment.

Are you currently attending any school or participating in any training programs or taking any classes? Please include regular high school, GED classes, vocational or trade school, Job Corps, college or other types of school as well as training programs to learn job skills.

- YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2 → GO TO I3  
 REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO I3  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO I3

I2. What kind of school or program are you attending?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- |               |   |     |
|---------------|---|-----|
| <b>i2_1</b>   | REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL.....                    | 1   |
|               | GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR         |     |
| <b>i2_2</b>   | ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM .....   | 2   |
| <b>i2_3</b>   | ESL PROGRAM.....                            | 3   |
| <b>i2_4</b>   | NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN).....             | 4   |
| <b>i2_5</b>   | BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL .....        | 5   |
| <b>i2_6</b>   | PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING .....            | 6   |
| <b>i2_7</b>   | VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL..... | 7   |
| <b>i2_8</b>   | JOB CORPS .....                             | 8   |
| <b>i2_9</b>   | JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR).....      | 9   |
| <b>i2_10</b>  | COLLEGE (4-YEAR).....                       | 10  |
| <b>i2_11</b>  | OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY).....         | 11  |
| <hr/>         |   |     |
| <b>i2_12</b>  | OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY).....       | 12  |
| <hr/>         |   |     |
| <b>i2_13</b>  | PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS .....           | 13  |
| <b>i2_14</b>  | PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB.....              | 14  |
| <b>i2_15</b>  | GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL.....           | 15  |
| <hr/>         |   |     |
| <b>i2_101</b> | ONLINE EDUCATION CLASSES .....              | 101 |
| <b>i2_102</b> | CHILD CARE COURSES.....                     | 102 |



**BOX I2**

IF I2\_2 = 1, GO TO I2A. ELSE, GO TO I3.

I2A. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

- GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) ..... 1
- ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE)..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

I3. Have you completed any training programs or any years of schooling {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO I3B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO I3B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO I3B

I3A. What program or schooling have you completed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- i3a\_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL..... 1
- i3a\_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM ..... 2
- i3a\_3 ESL PROGRAM..... 3
- i3a\_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)..... 4
- i3a\_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ..... 5
- i3a\_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING ..... 6
- i3a\_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL..... 7
- i3a\_8 JOB CORPS ..... 8
- i3a\_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE DEGREE (2-YEAR) ..... 9
- i3a\_10 COLLEGE DEGREE (4-YEAR) ..... 10
- i3a\_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)..... 11

- i3a\_12 OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY) ..... 12

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- i3a\_13 PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS ..... 13
- i3a\_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB ..... 14
- i3a\_15 SOME COLLEGE ..... 15
- i3a\_16 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL ..... 16

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- i3a\_102 CHILD CARE COURSES ..... 102

**BOX I3A**

IF I3A\_1 = 1, GO TO I3A1. ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A1.

I3A1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

- |            |       |    |
|------------|-------|----|
| _          | _     |    |
| OR         |       |    |
| REFUSED    | ..... | -1 |
| DON'T KNOW | ..... | -2 |

**BOX I3A1**

IF I3A\_2 = 1, GO TO I3A2. ELSE, GO TO I3B.

I3A2. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

- GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) ..... 1
- ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

I3B. {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/During the last four years}, have you taken any classes to improve your job skills, such as computer training or literacy classes?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

I3C. {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/During the last four years}, have you received any kind of employment counseling?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

I4. Now I'd like to ask you about your current work status. Last week, did you do any regular work for pay? Include any work you might have done in your own business or military service where you got a regular paycheck.

IF RESPONDENT WAS ON VACATION IN LAST WEEK, ASK FOR THE WEEK BEFORE VACATION.

- YES..... 1 → GO TO I10
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

I5. Are you currently looking for a regular job?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO I7
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO I7
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO I7

I6. How long have you been looking for a regular job? Would you say . . .

- Less than a week,..... 1
- More than a week, but less than a month,.....2
- Between a month and six months, .....3
- Between six months and a year, or .....4
- More than a year?.....5
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**GO TO I8**

17. Why aren't you looking for a regular job?

- OWN BUSINESS ..... 1 → GO TO I9
- ALREADY HAVE A JOB (ON VACATION,  
ILL OR ON TEMPORARY LAYOFF) ..... 2 → GO TO I9
- IN SCHOOL OR TRAINING PROGRAM ..... 3 → GO TO I9
- DISABLED ..... 4 → GO TO I9
- DON'T WANT/NEED TO WORK ..... 5 → GO TO I8
- PERSONAL/FAMILY REASONS ..... 6 → GO TO I8
- BELIEVE NO WORK AVAILABLE ..... 7 → GO TO I8
- STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER ..... 8 → GO TO I8
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91 → GO TO I8

- 
- MATERNITY LEAVE/PREGNANT ..... 101 → GO TO I8
  - POOR HEALTH ..... 102 → GO TO I8
  - WAITING ON A JOB ..... 103 → GO TO I8
  - NEED TO CARE FOR CHILD/RELATIVES ..... 104 → GO TO I8

- 
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO I8
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO I8

18. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

- GAVE WAGE AMOUNT ..... 1
- WOULD NOT TAKE A JOB AT ANY
- WAGE RIGHT NOW ..... -10 → GO TO I9
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO I9
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO I9

I8A. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|\_| . |\_\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT PER HOUR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

I9. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE ..... 1  
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO  
CONSECUTIVE WEEKS ..... -10 → GO TO I24  
REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO I24  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO I24

I9A. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|\_\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER MONTH  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

I9B. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER YEAR  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

I10. My next few questions are about your {current/most recent} job.

How many hours {do/did} you usually work per week at {this/that} job? Include regular overtime hours.

IF RESPONDENT WORKS/WORKED MORE THAN ONE JOB AT A TIME, ASK ABOUT THE ONE AT WHICH SHE USUALLY WORKS/WORKED THE MOST HOURS.

|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER HOURS PER WEEK

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

I11. {Do/Did} you work for yourself or for someone else in this job?

SELF ..... 1

SOMEONE ELSE..... 2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

I12./ I12A. What {do/did} you do at {this/that} job?

**i12a\_code** What {is/was} your job title?

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

I13. About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?

\$ |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|.|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO I14A

DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO I14A

I13P. [About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?]

ENTER UNIT.

- PER HOUR ..... 1 → GO TO I14A
  - PER DAY ..... 2 → GO TO I14A
  - PER WEEK ..... 3 → GO TO I14A
  - PER EVERY 2 WEEKS  
(26 CHECKS PER YEAR) ..... 4 → GO TO I14A
  - PER TWICE A MONTH  
(24 CHECKS PER YEAR) ..... 5 → GO TO I14A
  - PER MONTH ..... 6 → GO TO I14A
  - PER YEAR ..... 7 → GO TO I14A
  - OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 91
- 
- REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO I14A
  - DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO I14A

I14A. {At your primary job,} {do/Did} you regularly work . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
1. Weekdays? .....	1	2	-1	-2
2. Evenings (6 pm-11 pm)? .....	1	2	-1	-2
3. Nights (11 pm-7 am)? .....	1	2	-1	-2
4. Weekends? .....	1	2	-1	-2
5. Different times each week? ..	1	2	-1	-2

I14B. In addition to your regular working shift, {do/did} you sometimes also work . . .

	YES	NO	REF	DK
1. Any {additional} weekdays? .....	1	2	-1	-2
2. Any {additional} evenings? .....	1	2	-1	-2
3. Any {additional} nights? .....	1	2	-1	-2
4. Any {additional} weekends? .....	1	2	-1	-2

I14C. {Do/Did) you belong to a labor union?

YES..... 1  
NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX I15  
REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX I15  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX I15

I14D. For how many years did you belong to a labor union?

IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, CODE AS ZERO.

    |\_|\_|  
    ENTER NUMER OF YEARS → GO TO BOX I14E  
    OR  
    REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX I15  
    DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO BOX I15

**BOX I14E**

IF THE NUMBER OF YEARS = 0 IN I14D, GO TO I14F.  
ELSE, GO TO BOX I15.

I14F. [For how many months did you belong to a labor union?]

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, CODE AS ZERO.

    |\_|\_| MONTHS  
    OR  
    REFUSED ..... -1  
    DON'T KNOW..... -2

**BOX I15**

IF MOTHER WORKED SINCE CHILD WAS BORN (I4=1, OR DATE IN I9A AND I9B ARE MORE RECENT THAN DATE OF CHILD'S BIRTH), GO TO I16.

ELSE, GO TO I24.



I16. Please tell me how true the following statements are.

PROBE: {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?

		ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	REF	DK
A.	My shift and work schedule {cause/caused} extra stress for me and my child. {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you? .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
B.	Where I {work/worked}, it {is/was} difficult to deal with child care problems during working hours.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
C.	In my work schedule I {have/had} enough flexibility to handle family needs .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

I17. Some people work more than one regular job. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you worked more than one regular job at the same time?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO I19
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO I19
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO I19

I18. When you were working more than one regular job at the same time, about how many hours per week did you usually work altogether?

- |\_|\_|\_|
- ENTER HOURS PER WEEK
- OR
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

I19. About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.

AMOUNT GIVEN.....1 → GO TO I19A  
 NOTHING/DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS.....-10 → GO TO I24  
 REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO I20  
 DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO I20

I19A. [About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.]

\$ | | | | |, | | | | | → GO TO I21  
 ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED.....-1  
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

I20. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than \$5,000, ..... 1  
 \$5,001 to \$10,000, ..... 2  
 \$10,001 to \$15,000, ..... 3  
 \$15,001 to \$20,000, ..... 4  
 \$20,001 to \$25,000, ..... 5  
 \$25,001 to \$30,000, ..... 6  
 \$30,001 to \$40,000, ..... 7  
 \$40,001 to \$60,000, or ..... 8  
 More than \$60,000? ..... 9  
 REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2

I21. In the past twelve months, how many weeks did you work {at your job/at all of your regular jobs}? If you worked the entire year, but used paid vacation time or sick time, you worked 52 weeks.

|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

I22. In the past twelve months, how many regular jobs have you had that lasted two weeks or more?

|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER NUMBER OF JOBS → GO TO I24  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

I23. All I need is a range. Would you say it was . . .

1 to 2 jobs, ..... 1  
3 to 5 jobs, ..... 2  
5 to 10 jobs, ..... 3  
10 to 20 jobs, or ..... 4  
More than 20 jobs? ..... 5  
REFUSED.....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2



<p>E.</p> <p>How much did you receive in the last twelve months for this activity?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>I24</b></p> <p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _  ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I24F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO I24E1</p> <p>REFUSED..... -1 →GO TO I24E1</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>I25</b></p> <p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _  ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I25F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... -2 →GO TO I25E1</p> <p>REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO I25E1</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>I26</b></p> <p>\$ _ _ _ , _ _ _  ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO BOX I26F</p> <p>DON'T KNOW .....-2 →GO TO I26E1</p> <p>REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO I26E1</p>
<p>E1.</p> <p>I just need to know a range. Please tell me if it was . . .</p>	<p>Under \$500,.....1 \$501 to \$1,000,..... 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000,..... 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000,..... 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000,..... 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000,..... 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000,..... 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000,..... 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000,..... 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000..... 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>	<p>Under \$500,.....1 \$501 to \$1,000,..... 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000,..... 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000,..... 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000,..... 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000,..... 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000,..... 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000,..... 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000,..... 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000..... 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>	<p>Under \$500, .....1 \$501 to \$1,000, ..... 2 \$1,001 to \$3,000, ..... 3 \$3,001 to \$5,000, ..... 4 \$5,001 to \$10,000, ..... 5 \$10,001 to \$15,000, ..... 6 \$15,001 to \$20,000, ..... 7 \$20,001 to \$25,000, ..... 8 \$25,001 to \$30,000, ..... 9 \$30,001 to \$40,000, or.... 10 More than \$40,000 ..... 11 REFUSED.....-1 DON'T KNOW.....-2</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BOX I24F</b></p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I24D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I24G. ELSE, GO TO I25A.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BOX I25F</b></p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I25D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I25G. ELSE, GO TO I26A.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BOX I26F</b></p> <p>IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I26D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I26G. ELSE, GO TO SECTION J.</p>
<p>G.</p> <p>What {else} did you get in exchange for this?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">CODE ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MEALS ..... 1 CLOTHING ..... 2 PLACE TO LIVE ..... 3 CHILD CARE ..... 4 OTHER (SPECIFY) .... 91</p> <hr/> <p>NO COMPENSATION101</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i24g_1 through i24g_101)</i></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">CODE ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MEALS ..... 1 CLOTHING ..... 2 PLACE TO LIVE ..... 3 CHILD CARE ..... 4 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i25g_1 through i25g_91)</i></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">CODE ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MEALS..... 1 CLOTHING ..... 2 PLACE TO LIVE ..... 3 CHILD CARE ..... 4 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91</p> <hr/> <p>REFUSED..... -1</p> <hr/> <p>DON'T KNOW.....-2 <i>(i26g_1 through i26g_91)</i></p>

## SECTION J: INCOME

J1. In the past twelve months, what was the total income of your household from all sources before taxes and other deductions? Please include your own income and the income of everyone living with you. Please include the money you have told me about from jobs and public assistance programs, as well as any sources we haven't discussed, such as rent, interest, and dividends.

\$ | | | | , | | | |

ENTER AMOUNT → GO TO J2

REFUSED .....-1  
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

J1A. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than \$5,000, ..... 1  
 \$5,001 to \$10,000, ..... 2  
 \$10,001 to \$15,000, ..... 3  
 \$15,001 to \$20,000, ..... 4  
 \$20,001 to \$25,000, ..... 5  
 \$25,001 to \$30,000, ..... 6  
 \$30,001 to \$40,000, ..... 7  
 \$40,001 to \$60,000, or..... 8  
 More than \$60,000?..... 9  
 REFUSED.....-1  
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

J2. In the past twelve months, have you given or loaned any money to friends or relatives?

YES..... 1  
 NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX J3  
 REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX J3  
 DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX J3

J2A. All together, during the past twelve months, how much money did you give or loan to friends or relatives?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED .....-1  
DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX J3**

IF THE MOTHER IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH THE FATHER, OR LIVING WITH A CURRENT PARTNER (A4=1 or 4) OR (D2D=1), GO TO J4.

ELSE, GO TO J7.

J4. Do you or your {husband/partner} have a bank account?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 2 → GO TO J5  
MULTIPLE ACCOUNTS ..... 3  
REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO J5  
DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO J5

J4A. {Is the account/Are the accounts} in your name, {his/her/your partner's} name, or both?

CODE ONE

MOTHER'S NAME ..... 1  
HUSBAND/PARTNER'S NAME ..... 2  
BOTH NAMES (JOINT ACCOUNT) ..... 3  
BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE  
ACCOUNTS..... 4  
SEPARATE ACCOUNTS ..... 5  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW ..... -2

J5. Do you or your {husband/partner} have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO J5B
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO J5B
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO J5B

J5A. Is the card in your name, {his/her/your partner's} name, or both?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER'S NAME ..... 1
- HUSBAND/PARTNER'S NAME ..... 2
- BOTH NAMES (JOINT CARD)..... 3
- BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE  
CARDS ..... 4
- SEPARATE CARDS ..... 5
- REFUSED..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2

J5B. Couples handle money differently. Which of the following do you do?  
Do you . . .

CODE ONE

- Keep your own money separate,..... 1
- Put some of your money together but  
keep the rest separate, or ..... 2
- Put all of your money together?..... 3
- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..... -2



J5C1. [Couples also make different arrangements for handling financial responsibilities, such as paying the rent, mortgage, or other household bills. In your household, who is usually responsible for making sure the bills get paid?]

CODE ONE

- MOTHER USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS ..... 1
  - HUSBAND OR PARTNER  
USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS..... 2
  - MOTHER AND HUSBAND OR PARTNER  
PAY BILLS TOGETHER OR TAKE  
TURNS/ALTERNATE MONTHS ..... 3
  - MOTHER AND HUSBAND OR PARTNER  
HAVE SPECIFIC BILLS EACH IS  
RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING EACH  
MONTH..... 4
  - OTHER (E.G., SOMEONE ELSE IN  
THE HOUSEHOLD IS RESPONSIBLE  
FOR PAYING THE BILLS) ..... 5
- 
- REFUSED..... -1
  - DON'T KNOW..... -2

J5D. Who would you say controls the money in this household?

CODE ONE

- MOTHER ..... 1
  - HUSBAND/PARTNER..... 2
  - BOTH EQUALLY..... 3
  - OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 91
- 
- FOCAL CHILD'S GRANDPARENTS..... 101
- 
- REFUSED..... -1
  - DON'T KNOW..... -2

J6. Do you or your {husband/partner} own a car, truck or van?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO J6D
- LEASE.....-10
- REFUSED.....-1 → GO TO J6D
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO J6D

J6A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school or work, or other places?

IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX J6A1**

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J6 = -10), GO TO J6D.  
ELSE, GO TO J6B.

J6B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

- GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING "NOTHING" ..... 1 → GO TO J6B1
- LEASE.....-10 → GO TO J6D
- REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO J6D
- DON'T KNOW.....-2 → GO TO J6D

J6B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

J6C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

J6D. Do you or your {husband/partner} have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO J6F

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO J6F

DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO J6F

J6E. How much do you or your {husband/partner} owe in credit card debt?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

J6F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you or your {husband/partner} have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO J6H

REFUSED ..... -1 → GO TO J6H

DON'T KNOW ..... -2 → GO TO J6H

J6G. How much do you or your {husband/partner} owe in loans?

\$ |\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

J6H. Do you or your {husband/partner} have any savings?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX K1

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX K1

DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX K1

J6I. Do you or your {husband/partner} have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES..... 1 → GO TO BOX K1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO BOX K1

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO BOX K1

DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO BOX K1

J7. Do you have a bank account?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

J8. Do you have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2

REFUSED .....-1

DON'T KNOW .....-2

J9. Do you own a car, truck, or van?

YES..... 1

NO ..... 2 → GO TO J9D

LEASE .....-10

REFUSED .....-1 → GO TO J9D

DON'T KNOW .....-2 → GO TO J9D

J9A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school, work or other places?

IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX J9A1**

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J9 = -10), GO TO J9D.

ELSE, GO TO J9B.

J9B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

- GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING "NOTHING" ..... 1 → **GO TO J9B1**
- LEASE .....-10 → **GO TO J9D**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO J9D**
- REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO J9D**

J9B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

\$ |\_\_|\_\_|,|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

J9C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

\$ |\_\_|\_\_|,|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

- REFUSED ..... -1
- DON'T KNOW..... -2

J9D. Do you have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2  **GO TO J9F**
- REFUSED .....-1  **GO TO J9F**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2  **GO TO J9F**

J9E. How much do you owe in credit card debt?

\$ |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

J9F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → **GO TO J9H**
- REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO J9H**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO J9H**

J9G. How much do you owe in loans?

\$ |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|,|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
ENTER AMOUNT  
OR  
REFUSED ..... -1  
DON'T KNOW..... -2

J9H. Do you have any savings?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → **GO TO BOX K1**
- REFUSED .....-1 → **GO TO BOX K1**
- DON'T KNOW .....-2 → **GO TO BOX K1**

J9I. Do you have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**SECTION K: SECONDARY CAREGIVER MODULE: MOTHER**

**BOX K1**

IF THE MOTHER IS THE PRIMARY CAREGIVER [(THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE MOTHER HALF OR MORE OF THE TIME (A2 = 1 OR 2)], OR IF THE CHILD DOES NOT LIVE WITH A BIOLOGICAL PARENT (PCG= NON-PARENT), OR IF THE AMOUNT THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE BIO MOTHER IS ANSWERED REFUSED OR DON'T KNOW (A2 = -1 OR -2), END SURVEY.

ELSE, GO TO K1.

K1. The next questions are about your experience being a mother to {CHILD}. First, please think about how you feel about yourself as a mother to {CHILD}. Would you say you are . . .

- An excellent mother,..... 1
- A very good mother,..... 2
- A good mother, or..... 3
- Not a very good mother? ..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

K2. How close do you feel to {CHILD}? Would you say...

- Extremely close,..... 1
- Quite close, ..... 2
- Fairly close, or..... 3
- Not very close? ..... 4
- REFUSED .....-1
- DON'T KNOW .....-2

**BOX K2**

IF FATHER IS THE PRIMARY CAREGIVER [(PCG= BIO FATHER)] AND THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR [(A3 LT 12) OR (A3E GE = 1) OR (A3E2 = 1)], GO TO K2A.

ELSE, GO TO K17.



K2A. Now I'm going to read some statements about being a parent to {CHILD}. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Being a parent is harder than I thought it would be. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,.....2
- Somewhat disagree, or .....3
- Strongly disagree? .....4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2B. I feel trapped by my responsibilities as a parent. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,.....2
- Somewhat disagree, or .....3
- Strongly disagree? .....4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2C. I find that taking care of my child{ren} is much more work than pleasure. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,.....2
- Somewhat disagree, or .....3
- Strongly disagree? .....4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K2D. I often feel tired, worn out, or exhausted from raising a family. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree,..... 1
- Somewhat agree,.....2
- Somewhat disagree, or .....3
- Strongly disagree? .....4
- REFUSED.....-1
- DON'T KNOW.....-2

K3. Now I'd like to ask you how much influence you feel you have in making major decisions about some areas of {CHILD}'s life. For each item I read please tell me if you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence. How about....

PROBE: Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this?

		<b>NO INFLUENCE</b>	<b>SOME INFLUENCE</b>	<b>GREAT DEAL OF INFLUENCE</b>	<b>REF</b>	<b>DK</b>
K3A.	{CHILD}'s school? Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this? .....	0	1	2	-1	-2
K3B.	{CHILD}'s religion?..	0	1	2	-1	-2
K3C.	{CHILD}'s health care? .....	0	1	2	-1	-2

K4. Now, I would like to ask you about some school-related activities that you may or may not have done in the last year. Since the beginning of {this/the last} school year have you...

PROBE: Would you say you have done this once in {this/the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/the last} school year?

	ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	MORE THAN ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	NOT IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR	REF	DK
K4a. Attended an open house or back-to-school night? Would you say you have done this once in {this/the last} school year, done this more than once in the {this/last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/the last} school year? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4b. Attended a meeting of a PTA, PTO or parent-teacher organization? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4c. Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with {CHILD}'s teacher? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4d. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child participated? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4e. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child did not participate?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4f. Volunteered at the school or served on a committee?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4g. Met with a school counselor?....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4h. Visited or sat in on {CHILD}'s classroom? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4i. Had a conference with {CHILD}'s school principal?.....	1	2	3	-1	-2
K4j. Gone to a workshop or meeting at school about health, nutrition, or safety issues? .....	1	2	3	-1	-2

K5. {This school year, have/During the last school year, did} the following reasons {made/make} it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? Please answer yes or no for each reason that I read. How about...

	YES	NO	REF	DK
K5A. Inconvenient meeting times. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5B. No child care. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? ..	1	2	-1	-2
K5C. Can't get time off from work .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5D. Problems with safety going to the school .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5E. The school does not make your family feel welcome .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5F. Problems with transportation .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5G. Problems because you and teacher don't speak the same language .....	1	2	-1	-2
K5H. You don't hear about things going on at school that you might want to be involved in .....	1	2	-1	-2

K6. In a typical week, do you talk to any parents of children in {CHILD}'s class, either in person or on the phone?

YES.....1  
 NO .....2  
 REFUSED.....-1  
 DON'T KNOW.....-2

K7. How many of {CHILD}'s close friends do you know by sight and by first and last name?

|\_|\_|  
 ENTER NUMBER OF FRIENDS  
 OR  
 REFUSED..... -1  
 DON'T KNOW..... -2

K8. In the last year, have you talked to {CHILD}'s doctor about how {he/she} is doing? This could be as part of a visit or a separate call.

YES..... 1 → GO TO K9

NO ..... 2

CHILD DOESN'T HAVE DOCTOR.....-10 → GO TO K9

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K8A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s doctor if you wanted to?

YES..... 1

NO .....2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K9. In the last year, have you ever talked to any of {CHILD}'s teachers about how {he/she} was doing?

YES..... 1 → GO TO K10

NO .....2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K9A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s teacher if you wanted to?

YES..... 1

NO .....2

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K10. Children often do things that are wrong, disobey, or make their parents angry. We would like to know what you have done when {CHILD} did something wrong or made you upset or angry.

I'm going to read a list of things you might have done in the past year. For each item please tell me whether you have done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or whether it happened but not in the past year, or whether it never happened?

	ONCE	TWICE	3-5 TIMES	6-10 TIMES	11-20 TIMES	MORE THAN 20 TIMES	YES BUT NOT IN PAST YEAR	THIS HAS NEVER HAPPENED	REF	DK
K10A. Explain to {CHILD} why something {he/she} did was wrong. Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but <u>not</u> in the past year, or has it never happened?.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10B. Put {CHILD} in "time out" (or sent {CHILD} to (his/her) room).....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10C. Shook {CHILD}.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10D. Hit {him/her} on the bottom with something like a belt, hairbrush, a stick or some other hard object .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10E. Gave {him/her} something else to do instead of what {he/she} was doing .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10F. Shouted, yelled, or screamed at {CHILD}.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10G. Spanked {him/her} on the bottom with your bare hand.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2

K10H.	Swore or cursed at {him/her}.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10I.	Said you would send {him/her} away or would kick {him/her} out of the house.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10J.	Threatened to spank or hit {him/her} but did not actually do it .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10K.	Slapped {him/her} on the hand, arm, or leg.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10L.	Took away privileges from {him/her} .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10M.	Pinched {him/her}.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2
K10N.	Called {him/her} dumb or lazy or some other name like that.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	-1	-2

**BOX K11**

IF A3E = 2 OR MORE IN THE BIO MOM INTERVIEW (THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD MORE THAN ONCE IN THE LAST 30 DAYS), GO TO K13

ELSE, GO TO K17.

K13. In a typical day, do you eat ...

		YES	NO	REF	DK
A.	Breakfast with {CHILD}? .....	1	2	-1	-2
B.	Lunch with {CHILD}? .....	1	2	-1	-2
C.	Dinner with {CHILD}?.....	1	2	-1	-2

K14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about things you may do with {CHILD}.

Please tell me how often you did this with {CHILD} in the past month. These things might be done together anywhere, they don't have to be done at home. In the past month, how often did you....

	NOT ONCE IN PAST MONTH	1-2 TIMES PAST MONTH	ONCE A WEEK	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	EVERY DAY	REF	DK
K14A. Do dishes, prepare food, or do other household chores together? Would you say you did this with {CHILD} not once in the past month, 1-2 times in the past month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14B. Play sports or do outdoor activities together?...	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14C. Watch TV or videos together?.....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14D. Play video or computer games together? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14E. Read books with {CHILD} or talk with {him/her} about books {he/she} reads? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14F. Participate in indoor activities together such as arts and crafts or board games? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14G. Talk with {CHILD} about current events, like things going on in the news? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14H. Talk with {CHILD} about {his/her} day? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14I. Check to make sure {CHILD} has completed {his/her} homework? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K14J. Help {CHILD} with homework or school assignments? .....	0	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

K15. In the past month, have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 2 → GO TO K17
- REFUSED..... -1 → GO TO K17
- DON'T KNOW..... -2 → GO TO K17



K15A. On average, about how many times per month have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

| | |

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

OR

REFUSED ..... -1

DON'T KNOW..... -2

K17. {Now I have a few questions about being a mother to {CHILD}.} Some mothers are unable to spend as much time as they want with their children. I'm going to read you a list of reasons some parents have given us. For each one, please tell me how much you agree that this is a reason you cannot spend more time with {CHILD}.

		<b>STRONGLY AGREE</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>	<b>STRONGLY DISAGREE</b>	<b>REF</b>	<b>DK</b>
K17A.	I live too far away to see {CHILD}. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17B.	I don't have enough time .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17C.	I'm not good with children .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17D.	I don't get along well with {CHILD}'s father.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17F.	{CHILD}'s father won't let me see {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17G.	I do not get along well with members of {CHILD}'s father 's family .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17H.	I cannot afford to provide financial support. ....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17I.	I want to avoid {CHILD}'s father 's requests for financial support.....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17J.	I am afraid of child support enforcement .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17K.	I have other family obligations .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
K17L.	My work hours prevent me from visiting {CHILD} .....	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

K18. How many nights per month would you ideally like {CHILD} to stay with you...

|\_|\_|

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS

OR

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW.....-2

K19. How often do you and {CHILD} talk on the telephone?

Every day or nearly every day, ..... 1

A few times a week, ..... 2

A few times this past month..... 3

Only once or twice, or..... 4

Never? ..... 5

REFUSED.....-1

DON'T KNOW..... -2